

TABLE F5

Health and Survival

	Child mortality rate ^a		Maternal mortality ratio	People living with HIV/AIDS		Estimate of current tobacco smoking prevalence	
				Total prevalence of HIV	Estimated number	men	women
	infant per 1,000 live births	under-five per 1,000 live births	per 100,000 live births	% of population ages 15-49	all ages	% of adults	% of adults
	2023	2023	2023	2024	2023	2022	2024
Portugal	2.6	3.2	15.0	0.5	50,000	34.8	22.5
Spain	2.6	3.1	2.7	0.3	160,000	28.9	26.2
France	3.4	4.3	7.3	0.3	180,000	35.9	31.2
Italy	2.3	2.8	6.5	0.3	150,000	25.6	19.3
Malta	4.8	5.5	8.4	0.3	1,000	26.0	23.1
Slovenia	1.8	2.2	3.3	<0.1	960	21.3	20.5
Croatia	3.9	4.6	3.1	<0.1	1,800	35.1	33.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.3	6.0	6.2	..	..	43.0	31.2
Serbia	4.5	5.2	10.7	0.1	4,100	39.2	40.2
Montenegro	2.1	2.6	5.8	0.1	<500	39.9	34.4
North Macedonia	2.8	3.3	2.8	<0.1	740	43.4	35.7
Albania	8.3	9.4	6.9	<0.1	1,600	36.7	6.1
Greece	3.2	3.7	4.8	0.3	17,000	34.1	26.2
Cyprus	2.9	3.5	13.6	..	..	46.1	18.9
Türkiye	9.1	12.8	14.6	..	..	41.9	20.2
Syria	19.0	20.6	20.4	<0.1	850	..	..
Lebanon	16.0	18.3	15.0	<0.1	3,000	54.1	39.7
Jordan	12.2	13.2	30.8	<0.1	680	55.1	13.1
Israel	2.7	3.4	2.5	..	..	28.6	13.8
Palestine	14.3	26.3	16.1	..	..	56.7	9.3
Egypt	16.1	17.5	17.0	<0.1	56,000	49.6	0.4
Libya	15.9	30.8	59.5	0.1	7,500	45.4	0.2
Tunisia	10.6	12.9	35.7	0.1	7,700	45.4	2.3
Algeria	19.7	22.0	62.5	<0.1	30,000	34.1	0.6
Morocco	15.5	16.6	69.8	<0.1	24,000	23.8	1.2

Own production. Source:

CME

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WHO

WHO

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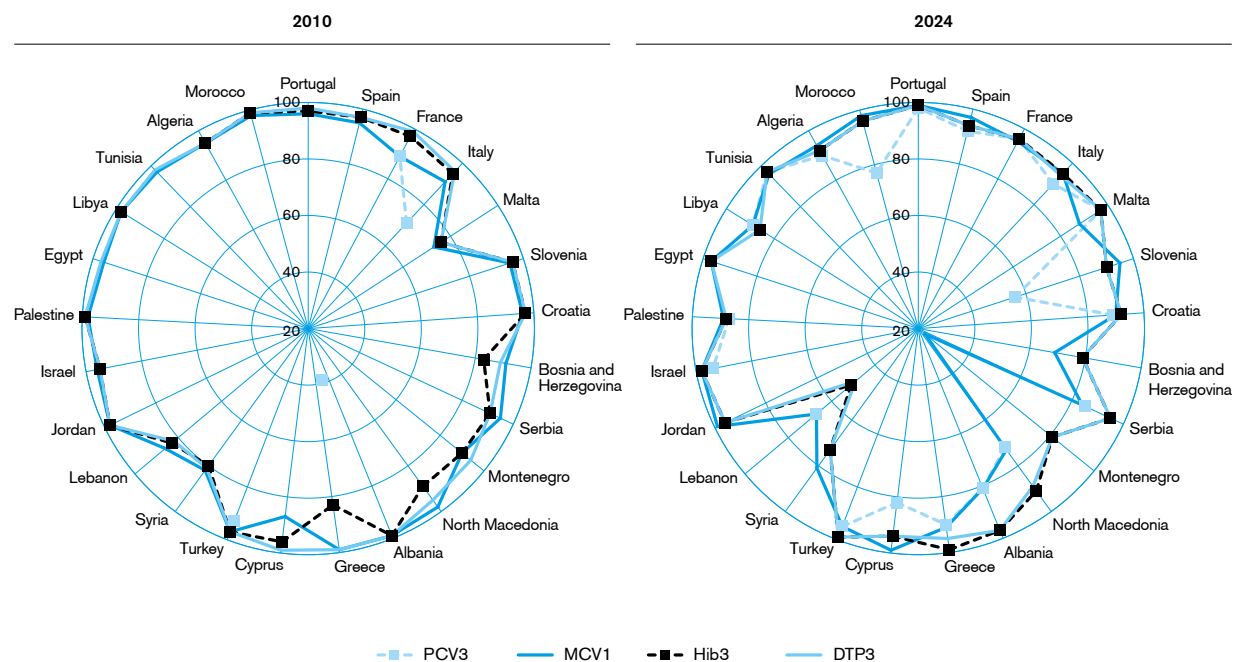
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^a. Estimates generated by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UN IGME) in 2025. Medium estimation. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F5

Immunization Coverage among One-Year-Olds (%) (2021)



Own production. Source: WHO.

PCV3: Pneumococcal conjugate vaccines; MCV1: Measles containing vaccine first dose; Hib3: Haemophilus influenzae type B containing vaccine; DTP3: Diphtheria, tetanus toxoid and pertussis containing vaccine.