

TABLE F4

Education and Training of Human Capital

	Net enrolment rate			Primary pupil-qualified teacher ratio pupils per teacher	Duration of compulsory education years	R&D researchers ^e per million inhabitants	R&D expenditures % of GDP	Public expenditure on education			
	primary	lower secondary	upper secondary					% of GDP	Pre-primary and primary	Secondary	Tertiary
	%	%	%						% of GDP	% of GDP	% of GDP
	2023/24 ^a	2023/24 ^a	2023/24 ^a		2024	2022/23 ^a	2022/24 ^a	2021/24 ^a	2021/24 ^a	2021/24 ^a	2021/24 ^a
Portugal	99.5	99.5	99.9	11.8	12	5,983	1.7	4.6	1.7	2.1	0.8
Spain	98.8	98.2	94.4	11.8	10	3,654	1.5	4.6	1.6	1.7	1.1
France	99.8	99.9	95.6	..	12	5,369	2.2	5.3	1.9	2.3	1.2
Italy	97.9	98.1	94.4	..	13	2,855	1.4	4.1	1.5	1.7	0.9
Malta	97.4	98.1	89.6	15.3	11	2,355	0.7	4.7	1.3	1.6	1.2
Slovenia	98.6	98.7	96.6	..	9	5,616	2.1	5.3	2.1	1.7	1.1
Croatia	98.2	..	93.0	..	8	2,440	1.4	4.1	1.8	..	0.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	97.9	98.3	77.2	..	9	705	0.2	3.3	1.8	0.7	0.8
Serbia	96.7	95.4	75.8	15.2	8	2,688	0.9	3.4	..	..	0.8
Montenegro	99.8	99.9	86.7	..	9	764 ^b	0.4 ^b	..	..	..	..
North Macedonia	96.2	..	..	..	13	888	0.4	..	..	..	..
Albania	99.5	94.6	98.7	15.1	9	429	0.2	3.1	1.6	0.6	0.8
Greece	99.9	99.0	96.6	..	10	5,283	1.5	3.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
Cyprus	99.4	99.9	98.6	11.3	10	1,687	0.7	4.7	2.0	2.0	0.8
Türkiye	99.4	99.1	99.2	..	12	2,645	1.4	3.1	0.8	1.3	1.1
Syria	78.2	48.7	27.3	20.4	9	140	..	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	77.5	67.5	45.5	31.4	10	..	..	1.2	..	..	..
Jordan	98.1	98.0	91.1	17.3	10	576 ^d	0.7 ^c	3.2	1.5	1.5	0.3
Israel	97.3	97.9	98.4	..	15	..	6.4	5.9	3.3	1.8	0.7
Palestine	90.4	94.0	75.9	53.2	10	..	..	5.4	..	..	0.3
Egypt	96.5	93.4	70.0	31.9	12	1,120	1.0	..	0.9	0.9	0.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	98.9	..	..	15.8	9	1,668	0.8 ^b	6.7	..	..	..
Algeria	98.4	99.8	88.3	24.2	10	1,764	0.4	9.0	2.5	5.0	1.5
Morocco	99.1	97.7	81.3	24.2	9	1,083 ^c	..	6.0	..	..	..

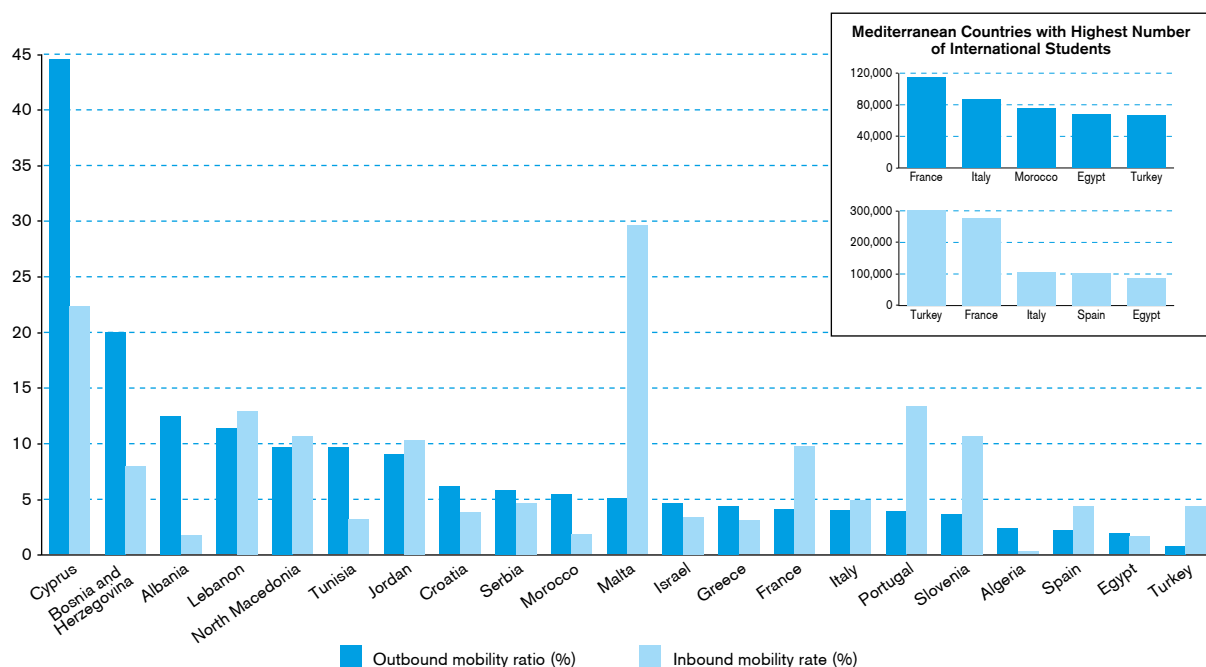
Own production. Source:

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a. Latest data available from this period. b. 2019. c. 2016. d. 2017. e. Full-time equivalent of R&D personnel. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F4

Internationally Mobile Students (2023)



Own Production. Source: UNESCO.