

TABLE F3

Population: Structure and Distribution

	Population age composition				Population in urban agglomerations of more than 1 million	Population located in the Mediterranean coastal regions		Urban population using at least basic sanitation services	Population density	
	age 0-14	age 15-64	≥ age 65	Rural population						
	%	%	%	%		% of total population	thousands			%
	2024	2024	2024	2024		2024	2021-25 ^a			2021-25 ^a
Portugal	12.8	62.7	24.5	38.7	40.6			99.7	115	
Spain	12.9	65.9	21.1	19.7	25.6	20,868	42.5	99.9	97	
France	16.5	61.3	22.1	21.2	23.0	7,731	11.2	98.6	127	
Italy	11.9	63.5	24.6	30.4	19.5	32,510	55.2	99.9	199	
Malta	13.0	66.8	20.2	4.3		569	100.0	100.0	1,727	
Slovenia	14.7	63.5	21.8	44.2		120	5.6	98.3	105	
Croatia	13.9	62.9	23.2	42.5		1,273	32.9		69	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13.0	64.7	22.2	47.9		210	6.0		62	
Serbia	14.3	63.0	22.7	37.6	21.4			97.9	79	
Montenegro	18.1	64.0	17.8	34.5		443	71.0	97.8	46	
North Macedonia	16.8	65.2	18.0	37.4				99.0	72	
Albania	16.8	66.2	16.9	41.5		1,606	68.0	99.3	88	
Greece	13.2	62.8	23.9	21.0	30.3	8,998	86.8	99.0	81	
Cyprus	16.1	69.3	14.6	33.3		1,358	100.0	99.5	146	
Türkiye	21.4	68.3	10.3	10.7	38.9	40,092	46.8	99.3	111	
Syria	29.2	66.1	4.7	27.9	26.4	2,568	10.9	95.6	128	
Lebanon	26.2	63.7	10.1	9.3	41.4	3,921 ^c	81.0 ^c	99.2	564	
Jordan	30.7	64.8	4.5	7.0	19.5			96.4	129	
Israel	27.4	60.0	12.6	8.5	57.0	8,021	81.8	99.9	455	
Palestine	38.0	58.1	3.8	12.9		..	..	99.4	857	
Egypt	32.0	62.9	5.1	57.2	24.3	36,649	34.2	97.1	115	
Libya	27.4	67.6	5.0	12.1	16.2	5,911	84.4	88.5	4	
Tunisia	24.0	66.4	9.5	29.6	20.5	8,875	74.8	98.5	79	
Algeria	30.3	63.1	6.6	24.7	6.3	16,192 ^d	37.8 ^d	85.9	19	
Morocco	25.6	66.2	8.1	37.2	22.6	4,000	10.9	87.8	85	
Own production. Source:	WB	WB	WB	WB	WB	IEMed ^b	IEMed ^b	WB	WB	

Own production. Source:

WB

WB

WB

WB

WB

IEMed^bIEMed^b

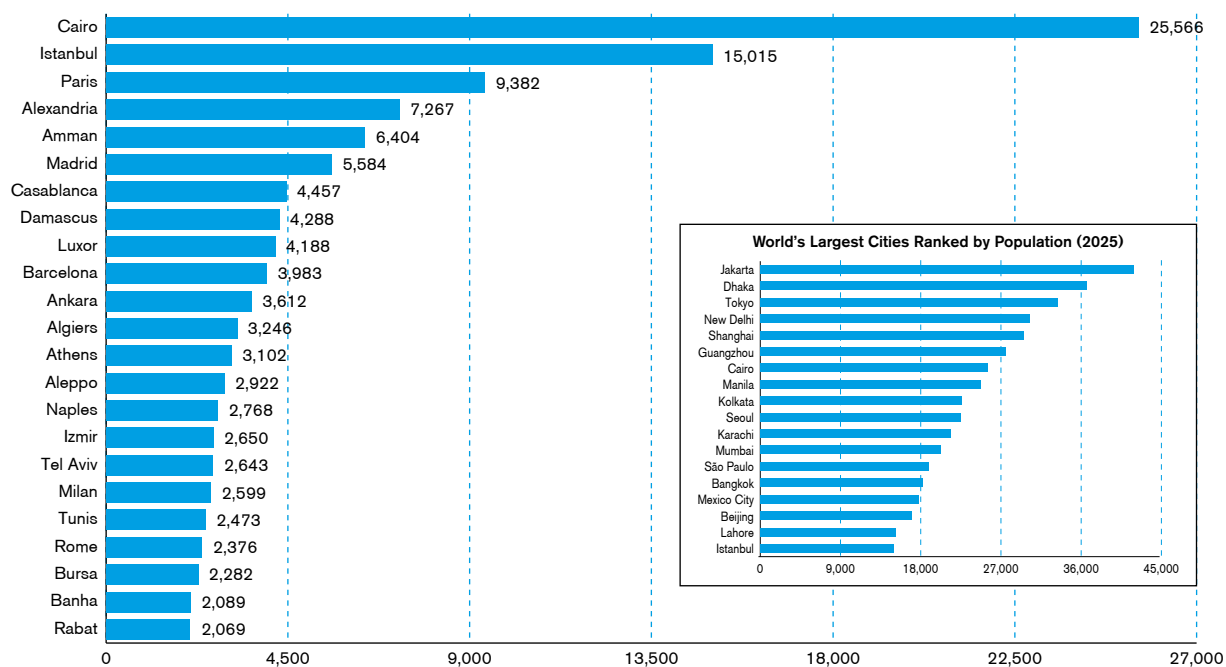
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a. Latest data available from this period. b. Own production according to National Statistical Offices data. c. Data from 2018. d. Data from 2019. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F3

Cities with 2,000,000 Inhabitants or More in Mediterranean Countries (2025) (thousands)



Own production. Source: UNPOP.