

TABLE F22

Environment

				National protected areas			Threatened species			Ecological footprint
	Total area	Forest area		Wood fuel production	land surface	marine	mammals and birds	other animals ^a	plants ^a	
	thousands ha	thousands ha	%	thousands m ³	% of total land area	% of territorial waters	number	number	number	gha per capita
	2023	2023	2023	2024	2025	2024	2025	2025	2025	2024
Portugal	9,223	3,351	36.3	3,342	23.0	16.9	35	371	142	4.3
Spain	50,598	19,072	37.7	3,695	28.1	19.0	44	521	294	3.5
France	60,641	17,616	29.0	24,109	28.8	49.2	37	351	68	4.8
Italy	30,207	9,397	31.1	10,839	21.5	11.0	29	391	121	4.4
Malta	32	0.5	1.5	0	29.0	7.8	12	64	4	5.1
Slovenia	2,048	1,244	60.7	1,443	40.4	2.9	22	164	12	5.2
Croatia	8,807	1,944	22.1	2,615	38.4	9.3	25	197	10	4.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5,121	2,160	42.2	1,118	9.5	0.0	17	125	5	4.7
Serbia	8,499	3,396	40.0	5,968	14.0	..	24	92	9	4.0
Montenegro	1,389	827	59.5	192	22.2	5.3	19	157	6	4.9
North Macedonia	2,571	1,033	40.2	472	29.0	..	19	128	6	3.2
Albania	2,875	941	32.7	766	23.6	3.4	15	163	5	2.1
Greece	13,196	4,763	36.1	757	35.0	4.7	32	734	363	2.6
Cyprus	925	172	18.6	5	38.6	8.6	18	72	23	4.6
Türkiye	78,535	22,572	28.7	3,581	7.0	1.7	41	272	147	3.5
Syria	18,518	528	2.8	40	0.7	0.2	34	99	45	..
Lebanon	1,045	141	13.5	50	13.0	0.2	23	70	101	2.2
Jordan	8,932	71	0.8	421	5.4	2.8	32	173	9	..
Israel	2,207	146	6.6	2	27.6	0.6	38	249	40	4.6
Palestine	603	11	1.8	..	10.0	0.0	25	26	12	..
Egypt	100,145	4	0.0	18,029	13.1	5.1	39	239	13	1.3
Libya	175,954	206	0.1	1,104	0.1	0.6	25	66	8	4.6
Tunisia	16,361	692	4.2	2,724	7.9	1.1	30	88	11	1.8
Algeria	238,174	1,693	0.7	9,006	4.7	0.1	40	119	30	2.4
Morocco	44,655	5,763	12.9	6,505	2.1	0.3	44	188	58	1.8

Own production. Source:

FAO

FAO

FAO

FAO

WB

WB

IUCN

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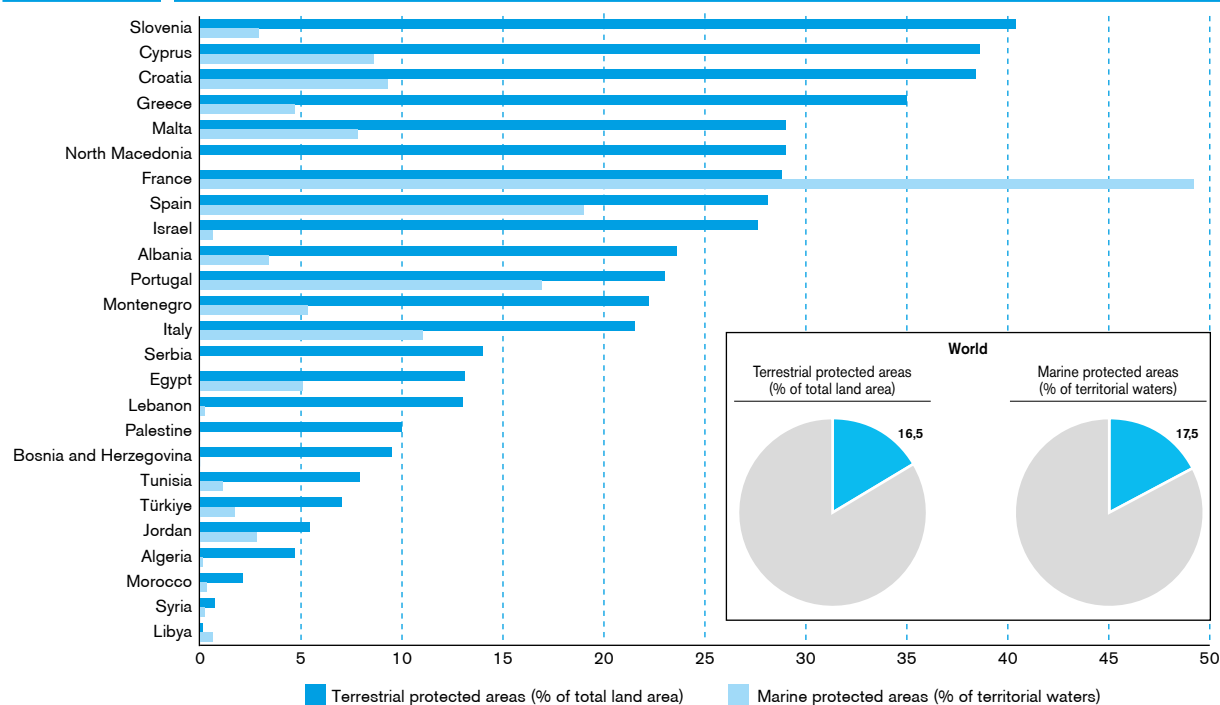
IUCN

GFN

^a For these groups there are still many species that have not been assessed. The figures presented should be interpreted as the number of species known to be threatened within those species that have been assessed to date. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F22

Protected Areas (2025)



Own production. Source: WB.