

TABLE F20

CO₂ Emissions

	CO ₂ emissions				CO ₂ emissions by sector				PM2.5 air pollution (mean annual exposure) micrograms per m ³
	total	per capita	world participation	Emission intensities by GDP	industry and construction	transport	electricity and heat production	others	
	millions mt	mt	%	kg CO ₂ /PPP \$ (2020)	%	%	%	%	
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	
Portugal	34.4	3.2	0.09	0.08	20.7	52.2	16.2	11.0	8.5
Spain	203.9	4.1	0.52	0.09	22.5	45.0	18.5	14.0	9.6
France	271.0	3.8	0.70	0.07	20.8	46.0	10.6	22.6	9.6
Italy	292.1	4.8	0.75	0.09	17.6	36.9	25.5	20.0	14.7
Malta	1.8	3.2	0.00	0.05	3.6	43.3	45.5	7.6	11.7
Slovenia	11.7	5.3	0.03	0.11	14.2	46.2	29.3	10.4	14.3
Croatia	17.1	4.3	0.04	0.11	19.5	45.3	19.4	15.7	16.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	19.7	6.0	0.05	0.31	11.3	21.5	63.5	3.6	26.6
Serbia	44.8	6.6	0.12	0.26	10.5	17.9	65.9	5.7	22.5
Montenegro	2.8	4.4	0.01	0.17	6.6	33.4	58.1	1.9	18.0
North Macedonia	7.6	4.1	0.02	0.18	9.3	32.5	55.8	2.4	26.1
Albania	3.5	1.2	0.01	0.07	31.8	46.0	-	22.2	15.7
Greece	47.9	4.5	0.12	0.13	18.5	39.1	31.4	11.0	14.4
Cyprus	6.2	6.6	0.02	0.13	9.5	32.5	50.2	7.7	13.5
Türkiye	396.5	4.6	1.02	0.13	22.2	24.8	35.5	17.6	21.6
Syria	40.3	1.1	0.10	..	12.8	20.6	53.7	12.9	24.7
Lebanon	12.2	2.0	0.03	0.15	6.6	57.9	29.3	6.2	19.2
Jordan	24.4	2.1	0.06	0.21	9.8	31.3	47.2	11.8	28.8
Israel	57.7	5.7	0.15	0.13	8.8	32.5	54.0	4.7	18.6
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.4
Egypt	267.3	2.1	0.69	0.13	28.2	28.5	35.5	7.8	54.9
Libya	99.7	6.6	0.26	0.48	11.4	37.5	44.2	6.9	33.0
Tunisia	28.5	2.1	0.07	0.17	20.0	30.3	33.6	16.1	24.2
Algeria	243.1	3.3	0.62	0.25	18.6	30.3	31.0	20.1	25.6
Morocco	66.9	1.7	0.17	0.20	9.7	28.0	45.0	17.4	21.3

Own production. Source:

IEA

IEA

IEA*

IEA

IEA*

IEA*

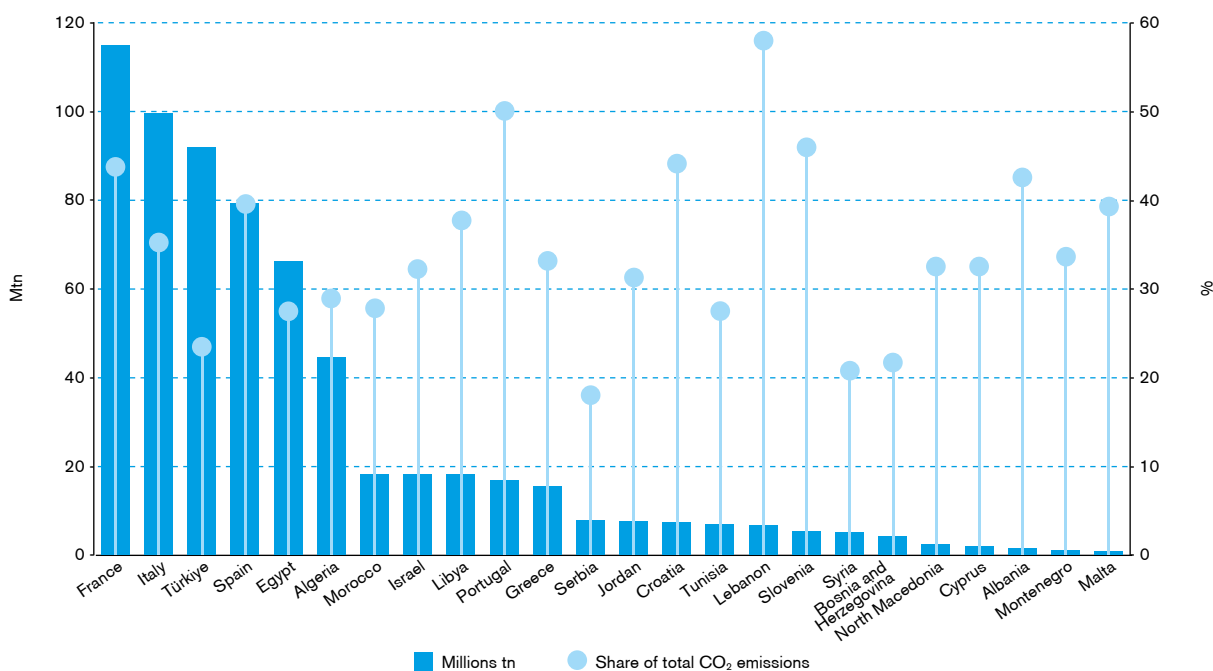
IEA*

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WB

a. Own production according to IEA data. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F20

CO₂ Emissions by Road Transport (2023)

Own Production. Source: IEA.