

TABLE F16

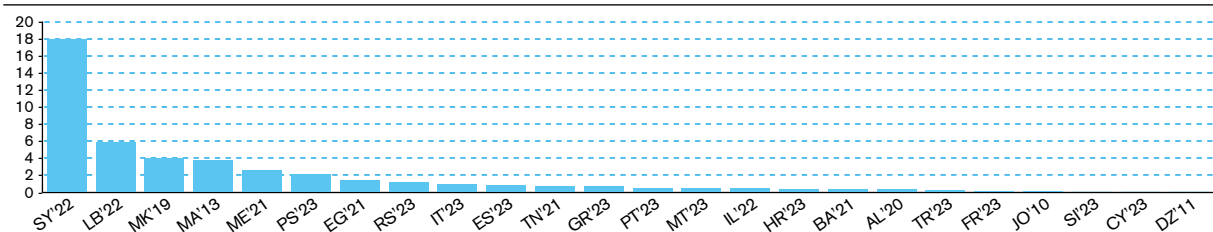
## Income Distribution

|                         | Years | Share of income or consumption |            |           |            |             | Richest 10% to poorest 10% | Gini index |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------|
|                         |       | lowest 20%                     | second 20% | third 20% | fourth 20% | highest 20% |                            |            |
|                         |       | %                              | %          | %         | %          | %           |                            |            |
| Portugal                | 2023  | 7.4                            | 12.5       | 16.5      | 21.7       | 41.8        | 10.0                       | 33.9       |
| Spain                   | 2023  | 6.5                            | 12.6       | 17.3      | 23.4       | 40.2        | 11.1                       | 33.4       |
| France                  | 2023  | 7.7                            | 12.9       | 17.2      | 22.5       | 39.7        | 8.3                        | 31.8       |
| Italy                   | 2023  | 6.6                            | 12.3       | 17.0      | 23.1       | 41.1        | 11.2                       | 34.3       |
| Malta                   | 2023  | 7.6                            | 13.0       | 17.1      | 22.4       | 39.8        | 8.8                        | 31.8       |
| Slovenia                | 2023  | 10.0                           | 14.6       | 18.0      | 22.6       | 34.8        | 5.0                        | 24.7       |
| Croatia                 | 2023  | 7.8                            | 13.4       | 17.8      | 23.1       | 38.0        | 8.0                        | 30.1       |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina  | 2021  | 8.2                            | 13.0       | 17.2      | 22.9       | 38.7        | 7.2                        | 30.3       |
| Serbia                  | 2023  | 6.9                            | 12.7       | 17.4      | 23.1       | 39.9        | 9.9                        | 32.8       |
| Montenegro              | 2021  | 6.2                            | 12.1       | 17.2      | 24.0       | 40.4        | 11.8                       | 34.3       |
| North Macedonia         | 2019  | 5.8                            | 12.3       | 18.0      | 24.8       | 39.0        | 12.1                       | 33.5       |
| Albania                 | 2020  | 8.4                            | 13.2       | 17.3      | 23.0       | 38.0        | 6.7                        | 29.4       |
| Greece                  | 2023  | 7.2                            | 12.6       | 16.9      | 22.5       | 40.8        | 9.6                        | 33.4       |
| Cyprus                  | 2023  | 8.6                            | 12.7       | 16.5      | 21.7       | 40.6        | 7.3                        | 31.8       |
| Türkiye                 | 2023  | 5.5                            | 9.7        | 14.2      | 20.9       | 49.7        | 16.4                       | 43.7       |
| Syria                   | 2022  | 9.3                            | 14.1       | 17.9      | 23.7       | 35.1        | 5.5                        | 26.4       |
| Lebanon                 | 2022  | 6.8                            | 11.2       | 16.2      | 23.5       | 42.3        | 9.1                        | 35.5       |
| Jordan                  | 2010  | 8.2                            | 12.1       | 15.8      | 21.5       | 42.4        | 7.8                        | 33.7       |
| Israel                  | 2022  | 5.2                            | 10.8       | 16.6      | 23.9       | 43.5        | 15.0                       | 38.3       |
| Palestine               | 2023  | 6.6                            | 11.3       | 16.1      | 23.0       | 41.1        | 10.8                       | 36.4       |
| Egypt                   | 2021  | 9.7                            | 13.5       | 16.9      | 21.4       | 38.3        | 5.9                        | 28.5       |
| Libya                   | ..    | ..                             | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..          | ..                         | ..         |
| Tunisia                 | 2021  | 7.7                            | 12.3       | 16.4      | 21.9       | 41.6        | 8.7                        | 33.7       |
| Algeria                 | 2011  | 9.4                            | 13.7       | 17.5      | 22.3       | 37.2        | 5.7                        | 27.6       |
| Morocco                 | 2013  | 6.7                            | 10.7       | 14.7      | 20.9       | 47.0        | 11.8                       | 39.5       |
| Own production. Source: |       | WB                             | WB         | WB        | WB         | WB          | WB                         | WB         |
| (..) Data unavailable.  |       |                                |            |           |            |             |                            |            |

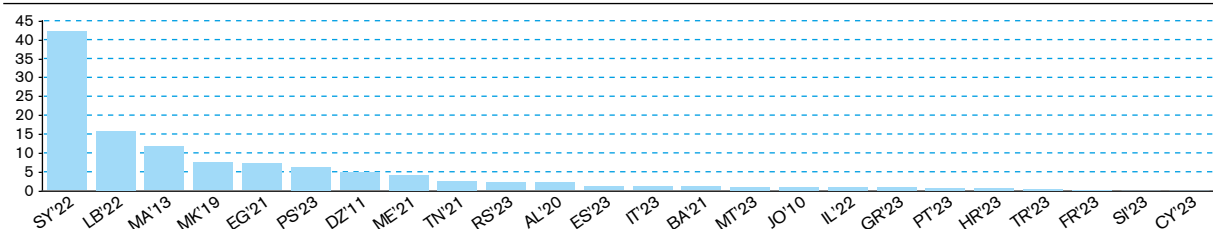
CHART F16

## Poverty

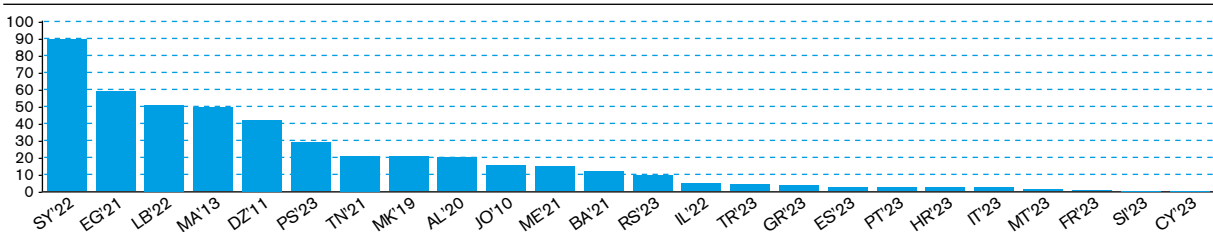
Poverty Headcount Ratio at \$3.00 a Day (2021 PPP) (% of population)



Poverty Headcount Ratio at \$4.20 a Day (2021 PPP) (% of population)



Poverty Headcount Ratio at \$8.30 a Day (2021 PPP) (% of population)



Own production. Source: WB.