

The Mediterranean in Brief

TABLE F1

Human Development Index (HDI)

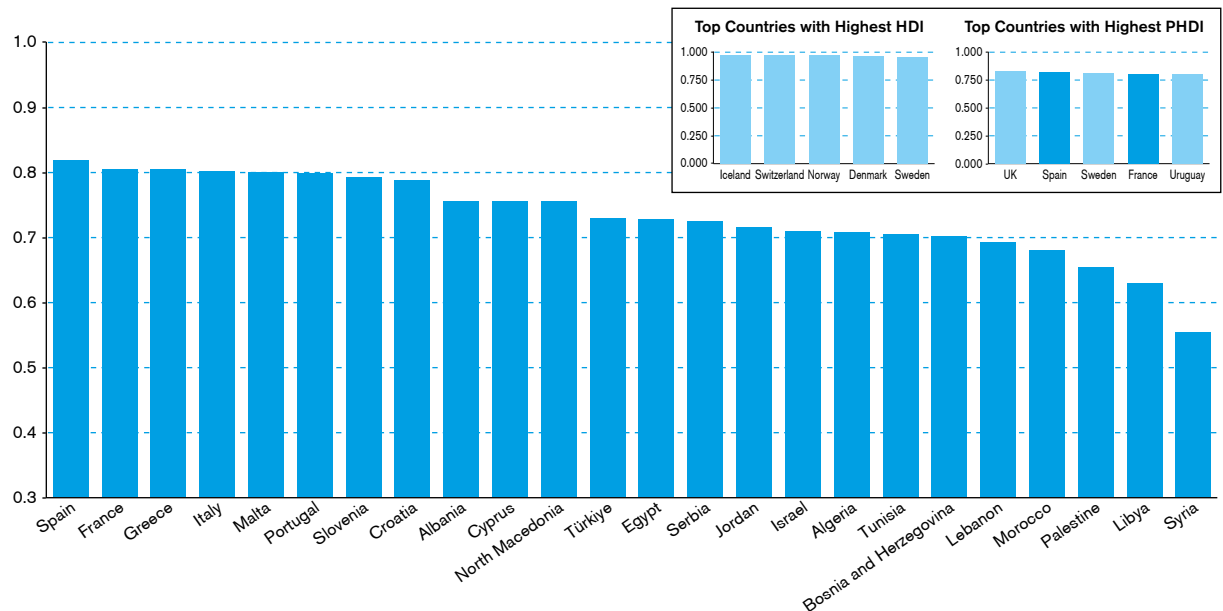
	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	GNI per capita	Human Development Index (HDI)	HDI rank
	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)	Value	2023
	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023	2023
Portugal	82.4	9.7	17.5	41,064	0.890	40
Spain	83.7	10.8	17.8	46,008	0.918	28
France	83.3	11.8	16.1	55,060	0.920	26
Italy	83.7	10.8	16.7	52,389	0.915	29
Malta	83.3	12.4	15.9	52,155	0.924	24
Slovenia	81.6	13.0	17.5	46,361	0.931	21
Croatia	78.6	12.1	16.3	41,380	0.889	41
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.9	11.0	13.2	19,827	0.804	74
Serbia	76.8	11.6	15.0	23,115	0.833	62
Montenegro	77.1	12.8	15.5	28,026	0.862	48
North Macedonia	77.4	10.2	14.8	22,128	0.815	68
Albania	79.6	10.2	14.5	17,627	0.810	71
Greece	81.9	11.6	20.8	35,761	0.908	34
Cyprus	81.6	12.6	16.2	45,394	0.913	32
Türkiye	77.2	9.0	19.8	34,507	0.853	51
Syria	72.1	5.9	7.4	3,918	0.564	162
Lebanon	77.8	10.4	11.7	11,299	0.752	102
Jordan	77.8	10.2	13.1	9,222	0.754	100
Israel	82.4	13.5	14.9	48,050	0.919	27
Palestine	65.2	10.1	13.0	6,547	0.674	133
Egypt	71.6	10.1	13.1	16,218	0.754	100
Libya	69.3	7.8	12.9	19,831	0.721	115
Tunisia	76.5	7.6	14.7	12,011	0.746	105
Algeria	76.3	7.4	15.5	15,114	0.763	96
Morocco	75.3	6.2	15.1	8,653	0.710	120

Own production. Source: UNDP.

^a. Data refer to 2023 or the most recent year available.

CHART F1

Planetary Pressures-Adjusted HDI (PHDI)*



Own production. Source: UNDP.

*Planetary pressures-adjusted HDI (PHDI): HDI value adjusted by the level of carbon dioxide emissions and material footprint [Attribution of global material extraction to a country's domestic final demand. Total material footprint is the sum of the material footprint for biomass, fossil fuels, metal ores and nonmetal ores] per capita to account for the excessive human pressure on the planet.