Signature of Multilateral Treaties and Conventions

TABLE E1 Multilateral Treaties on Human Rights and Penal Matters[a]

	Racial discrimination[c]	Civil and political rights[d]	Economic, social and cultural rights[e]	Discrimination against women[f]	Torture and other mistreatment[g]	Rights of the child[h]	Crime of genocide[i]	International Criminal Court[j]	Financing of terrorism[k]
Date of adoption	**1966**	**1966**	**1966**	**1979**	**1984**	**1989**	**1948**	**1998**	**1999**
Portugal	1982	1978	1978	1980	1989	1990	1999	2002	2002
Spain	1968	1977	1977	1984	1987	1990	1968	2000	2002
France	1971	1980	1980	1983	1986	1990	1950	2000	2002
Italy	1976	1978	1978	1985	1989	1991	1952	1999	2003
Malta	1971	1990	1990	1991	1990	1990	2014	2002	2001
Slovenia	1992	1992	1992	1992	1993	1992	1992	2001	2004
Croatia	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	1992	2001	2003
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1993	1992	2002	2003
Serbia	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2002
Montenegro	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
North Macedonia	1994	1994	1994	1994	1994	1993	1994	2002	2004
Albania	1994	1991	1991	1994	1994	1992	1955	2003	2002
Greece	1970	1997	1985	1983	1988	1993	1954	2002	2004
Cyprus	1967	1969	1969	1985	1991	1991	1982	2002	2001
Türkiye	2002	2003	2003	1985	1988	1995	1950		2002
Syria	1969	1969	1969	2003	2004	1993	1955	2000[b]	2005
Lebanon	1971	1972	1972	1997	2000	1991	1953		2019
Jordan	1974	1975	1975	1992	1991	1991	1950	2002	2003
Israel	1979	1991	1991	1991	1991	1991	1950	2000[b]	2003
Palestine	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2015	
Egypt	1967	1982	1982	1981	1986	1990	1952	2000[b]	2005
Libya	1968	1970	1970	1989	1989	1993	1989		2002
Tunisia	1967	1969	1969	1985 2014[l]	1988	1992	1956	2011	2003
Algeria	1972	1989	1989	1996	1989	1993	1963	2000[b]	2001
Morocco	1970	1979	1979	1993	1993	1993	1958	2000[b]	2002
Source:	UN	UN	UN	UN	UN	UN	UN	UN	UN

a. Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. b. Signature. c. International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination. d. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. e. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. f. Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women. g. Convention against torture and other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment. h. Convention on the Rights of the Child. i. Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide. j. Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court. k. Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism. l. Partial withdrawal of declaration and withdrawal of reservations.

TABLE E2 Multilateral Treaties on Labour Rights (year of ratification)

	Freedom of association and collective bargaining		Elimination of forced or obligatory labour		Elimination of discrimination in respect of employment and occupation		Abolition of child labour		Rights of immigrant workers[i,j]
	Convention 87[a]	Convention 98[b]	Convention 29[c]	Convention 105[d]	Convention 100[e]	Convention 111[f]	Convention 138[g]	Convention 182[h]	
Date of adoption	**1948**	**1949**	**1930**	**1957**	**1951**	**1958**	**1973**	**1999**	**1990**
Portugal	1977	1964	1956	1959	1967	1959	1998	2000	
Spain	1977	1977	1932	1967	1967	1967	1977	2001	
France	1951	1951	1937	1969	1953	1981	1990	2001	
Italy	1958	1958	1934	1968	1956	1963	1981	2000	
Malta	1965	1965	1965	1965	1988	1968	1988	2001	
Slovenia	1992	1992	1992	1997	1992	1992	1992	2001	
Croatia	1991	1991	1991	1997	1991	1991	1991	2001	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1993	1993	1993	2000	1993	1993	1993	2001	1996
Serbia	2000	2000	2000	2003	2000	2000	2000	2003	2004[k]
Montenegro	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006[k]
North Macedonia	1991	1991	1991	2003	1991	1991	1991	2002	
Albania	1957	1957	1957	1997	1957	1997	1998	2001	2007
Greece	1962	1962	1952	1962	1975	1984	1986	2001	
Cyprus	1966	1966	1960	1960	1987	1968	1997	2000	
Türkiye	1993	1952	1998	1961	1967	1967	1998	2001	2004
Syria	1960	1957	1960	1958	1957	1960	2001	2003	2005
Lebanon		1977	1977	1977	1977	1977	2003	2001	
Jordan		1968	1966	1958	1966	1963	1998	2000	
Israel	1957	1957	1955	1958	1965	1959	1979	2005	
Palestine									
Egypt	1957	1954	1955	1958	1960	1960	1999	2002	1993
Libya	2000	1962	1961	1961	1962	1961	1975	2000	2004
Tunisia	1957	1957	1962	1959	1968	1959	1995	2000	
Algeria	1962	1962	1962	1969	1962	1969	1984	2001	2005
Morocco		1957	1957	1966	1979	1963	2000	2001	1993
Source:	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	ILO	OHCHR

a. Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise Convention. b. Right to Organise and Collective Bargaining Convention. c. Forced Labour Convention. d. Abolition of Forced Labour Convention. e. Convention on Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value. f. Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention. g. Convention concerning Minimum Age for Admission to Employment. h. Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention. i. Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families. j. Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. k. Signature.

TABLE E3 Multilateral Environmental Treaties[j]

	Climate change[a]	Kyoto Protocol[b]	Biological diversity[c]	Biosafety Protocol[d]	CITES[e]	Desertification[f]	Persistent organic pollutants[g]	Ozone layer[h]	Control of hazardous wastes and their disposal[i]
Date of adoption	**1992**	**1997**	**1992**	**2000**	**1973**	**1994**	**2001**	**1985**	**1989**
Portugal	1993	2002	1993	2004	1980	1996	2004	1988	1994
Spain	1993	2002	1993	2002	1986	1996	2004	1988	1994
France	1994	2002	1994	2003	1978	1997	2004	1987	1991
Italy	1994	2002	1994	2004	1979	1997	2001[k]	1988	1994
Malta	1994	2001	2000	2007	1989	1998	2001[k]	1988	2000
Slovenia	1995	2002	1996	2002	2000	2001	2004	1992	1993
Croatia	1996	2007	1996	2002	2000	2000	2007	1992	1994
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2000	2007	2002	2009	2009	2002	2010	1993	2001
Serbia	2001	2007	2002	2006	2006	2007	2009	2001	2000
Montenegro	2006	2007	2006	2006	2007	2007	2011	2006	2006
North Macedonia	1998	2004	1997	2005	2000	2002	2004	1994	1997
Albania	1994	2005	1994	2005	2003	2000	2004	1999	1999
Greece	1994	2002	1994	2004	1992	1997	2006	1988	1994
Cyprus	1997	1999	1996	2003	1974	2000	2005	1992	1992
Türkiye	2004	2009	1997	2003	1996	1998	2009	1991	1994
Syria	1996	2006	1996	2004	2003	1997	2005	1989	1992
Lebanon	1994	2006	1994	2013	2013	1996	2003	1993	1994
Jordan	1993	2003	1993	2003	1978	1996	2004	1989	1989
Israel	1996	2004	1995		1979	1996	2001[k]	1992	1994
Palestine	2015		2015	2015		2017	2017	2019	2015
Egypt	1994	2005	1994	2003	1978	1995	2003	1988	1993
Libya	1999	2006	2001	2005	2003	1996	2005	1990	2001
Tunisia	1993	2003	1993	2003	1974	1995	2004	1989	1995
Algeria	1993	2005	1995	2004	1983	1996	2006	1992	1998
Morocco	1995	2002	1995	2011	1975	1996	2004	1995	1995
Source:	UN	UN	UN	UN	CITES	UN	UN	UN	UN

a. Framework Convention on Climate Change. b. From the Framework Convention on Climate Change. c. Convention on Biological Diversity. d. Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity. e. Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Flora and Fauna. f. Convention to Combat Desertification. g. Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants. h. Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer. i. Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and their Disposal. j. Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. k. Signature.

TABLE E4 Multilateral Disarmament Treaties[a]

	Geneva Protocol[c]	Nuclear weapons[d]	Bacteriological weapons[e]	Conventional weapons[f]	Chemical weapons[g]	Nuclear testing[h]	Antipersonnel mines[i]
Date of adoption	**1925**	**1968**	**1972**	**1980**	**1992**	**1996**	**1997**
Portugal	1930	1977	1972	1997	1996	2000	1999
Spain	1929	1987	1979	1993	1994	1998	1999
France	1926	1992	1984	1988	1995	1998	1998
Italy	1928	1975	1975	1995	1995	1999	1999
Malta	1970	1970	1975	1995	1997	2001	2001
Slovenia	2008	1992	1992	1992	1997	1999	1998
Croatia	2006	1992	1993	1993	1995	2001	1998
Bosnia and Herzegovina		1994	1994	1993	1997	2006	1998
Serbia	2006	1970	1973	2001	2000	2004	2003
Montenegro		2006	2006	2006	2006	2006	2006
North Macedonia	2015	1995	1997	1996	1997	2000	1998
Albania	1989	1990	1992	2002	1994	2003	2000
Greece	1931	1970	1975	1992	1994	1999	2003
Cyprus	1966	1970	1973	1988	1998	2003	2003
Türkiye	1929	1980	1974	2005	1997	2000	2003
Syria	1968	1968	1972[b]		2013		
Lebanon	1969	1970	1975	2017	2008	2008	
Jordan	1977	1970	1975	1995	1997	1998	1998
Israel	1969			1995	1993[b]	1996[b]	
Palestine	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018		2017
Egypt	1928	1981	1972[b]	1981[b]		1996[b]	
Libya	1971	1975	1982		2004	2004	
Tunisia	1967	1970	1973	1987	1997	2004	1999
Algeria	1992	1995	2001	2015	1995	2003	2001
Morocco	1970	1970	2002	2002	1995	2000	
Source:	UN	UN	UN	UN	UN	UN	UN

a. Ratification, acceptance, approval, accession or succession. b. Signature. c. Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or other Gases, and of Bacteriological Methods of Warfare. d. Treaty on the Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons. e. Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Bacteriological and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction. f. Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May Be Deemed to Be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects. g. Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction. h. Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty. i. Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on their Destruction.