

Migration in the Mediterranean

TABLE C1

Number of Foreigners from MPCs in the European Union, by Nationality

	Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia	Libya	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Palestine	Syria	Israel	Türkiye	Total Euromed immigrants
Austria¹	31,690	5,676	9,270		31,690	2,336	4,522		149,122	5,050	320,972	560,328
Belgium	30,393	246,575	19,761		6,288		12,974	8,383	50,068	3,589	110,089	488,120
Bulgaria	633	215	206	404	492	403	1,411	114	24,543	1,133	19,877	49,431
Croatia	48	24		132	221	59	57	37	159	47	75	859
Czechia			1,190		1,315				1,713		2,604	6,822
Denmark	1,053	6,166	1,089	422	2,187	1,401	13,454		34,528	2,053	35,075	97,428
Estonia	33	38	26	9	164	29	42	11	177	104	477	1,110
Finland	1,194	2,976	951	293	1,772	410	860	79	7,325	933	8,998	25,791
France	1,405,235	1,066,129	444,223		36,806		51,485		60,670		260,167	3,324,715
Germany⁴	20,548	86,960	48,084	12,324	44,761	15,062	41,865	5,909	879,823	13,094	1,391,800	2,560,230
Greece	432	2,246	687	693	30,630	879	2,222	4,553	45,531	770	36,204	124,847
Hungary	1,096	520	676	466	2,619	1,024	615	215	3,177	2,239	4,000	16,647
Ireland⁵	1,028	571	240	537	2,440		335		3,267	579	2,984	11,981
Italy	21,682	472,734	117,917	29,343	157,018	2,908	8,898	848	8,712	4,033	21,689	845,782
Latvia	17	22	4	4	74	4	36	3	58	99	211	532
Lithuania	12	15	8	5	91	8	15	8	454	154	245	1,015
Luxembourg	1,286	2,887	1,400	92	401	54	394	36	2,124	273	1,658	10,605
Malta	269	1,166	1,684	6,607	2,451	200	332	209	5,635	54	1,203	19,810
Netherlands²	4,953	176,308	6,143	2,384	20,299	2,745	7,045	985	142,264	7,699	225,506	596,331
Poland	826	555	898	398	3,184		518		1,142	681	1,726	9,928
Portugal	294	2,538	174	119	540	240	277		597	435	888	6,102
Romania									4,280	2,642	5,484	12,406
Slovakia	136	79	217	95	283	74	171	59	314	263	440	2,131
Slovenia	45	41	97	63	161	76	29	6	280	57	269	1,124
Spain³	64,669	896,014	3,146	1,734	5,735	1,419	2,765	1,895	19,573	3,516	6,980	1,007,446
Cyprus	36	64	36	238	5,473	464	2,904	2,536	12,150	402	642	24,945
Sweden		13,437			12,132		30,587	9,407	243,388		58,113	367,064
Total	1,587,608	2,983,956	658,127	56,362	369,227	29,795	183,813	35,293	1,701,074	49,899	2,518,376	10,173,530

Own production. Source: United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. *International Migrant Stock 2024*. www.un.org/development/desa/pd/content/international-migrant-stock.

¹ Statistics Austria. (2022). Population by detailed country of birth, gender and federal state. www.statistik.at/en/statistics/population-and-society/population/population-stock/population-by-citizenship/country-of-birth.

² CBS. (2024). Population; sex, age, country of origin, country of birth. <https://opendata.cbs.nl/#/CBS/en/dataset/85384ENG/table>.

³ OPI. (2024). Foreigners by type of documentation, age group, nationality and place of birth. www.inclusion.gob.es/en/web/opi/estadisticas/catalogo/extranjeros_con_certificado?tab=resultados.

⁴ Destatis. (2025). Population: Germany, reference date, sex, age groups, citizenship. www.genesis.destatis.de/datenbank/online/statistic/12411/table/12411-0009.

⁵ Central Statistics Office. (2023). Non-Irish citizens usually resident and present in the State by country of citizenship. <https://data.cso.ie/>.

TABLE C2

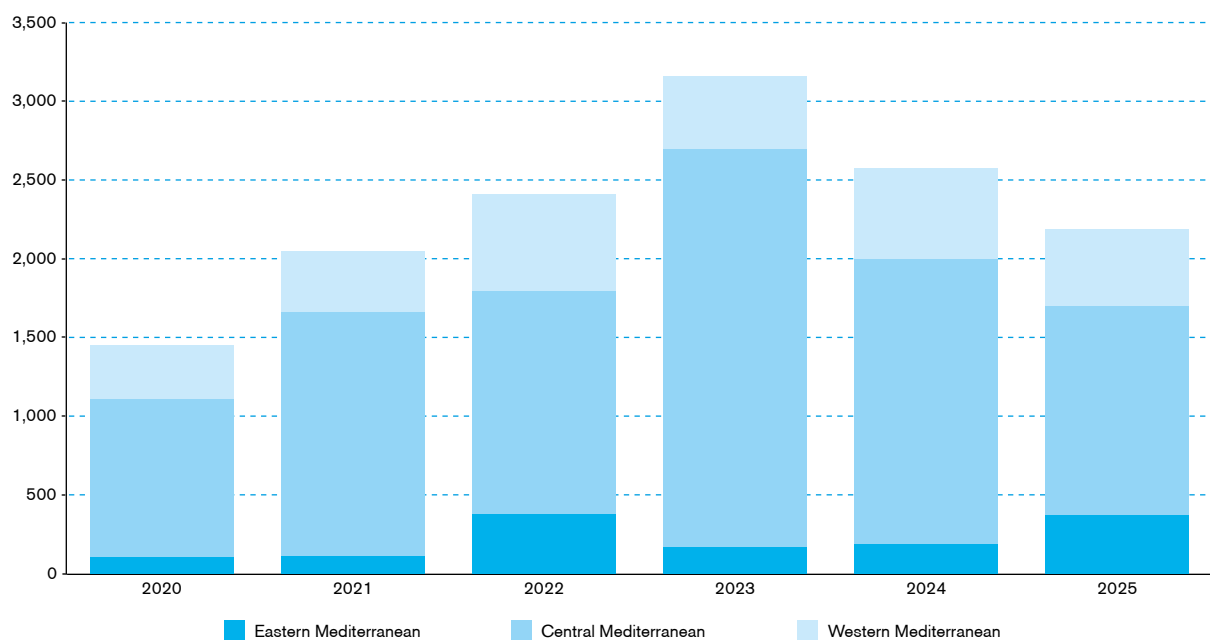
Number of Foreigners from Southern Mediterranean Countries in MENA Countries, Mid-Year 2024

	Algeria	Morocco	Tunisia	Libya	Egypt	Jordan	Lebanon	Palestine	Syria	Total number from southern Mediterranean countries	as % of total foreigners	Total number in the country
Algeria				2,364		2,296	1,242	32,225	8,038	46,165	17.8	259,458
Morocco	15,731		3,018	1,376	2,176		1,579		3,989	27,869	25.1	111,069
Tunisia	11,622	6,458		10,180	1,267			619	1,452	31,598	50.0	63,201
Libya	4,049	5,527	3,480		23,699	23,026	12,486	322,909	46,987	442,163	49.3	897,751
Total Maghreb	31,402	11,985	6,498	13,920	27,142	25,322	15,307	355,753	60,466	547,795	41.1	1,331,479
Egypt	465	979	507	2,564		2,616	1,572	89,239	156,146	254,088	22.3	1,139,820
Jordan				28,839	767,948			2,379,525	1,593,643	4,769,955	90.3	5,280,168
Lebanon					10,620			490,636	784,884	1,286,140	90.4	1,422,583
Palestine			800		21,564	59,477	2,211	5,725		89,777	32.9	272,481
Syria								615,119		615,119	68.6	896,042
Total Mashrek	465	979	1,307	31,403	800,132	62,093	3,783	3,580,244	2,534,673	7,015,079	77.8	9,011,094
Bahrain		843	555		84,943	15,949	3,961	5,501	4,984	116,736	13.9	840,202
Kuwait		3,240	2,068		449,863	58,434	13,369	16,524	24,742	568,240	17.1	3,323,191
Oman					84,977	15,210				100,187	4.4	2,283,366
Qatar		1,535	1,043		192,680	34,441	8,844	5,980	25,981	270,504	11.6	2,337,000
Saudi Arabia					1,498,313	209,093	52,864	131,779	496,044	2,388,093	17.5	13,683,841
United Arab Emirates		8,368	5,497		841,883	158,125	39,223	54,566	49,529	1,157,191	14.2	8,157,000
Total GCC	-	13,986	9,163	-	3,152,659	491,252	118,261	214,350	601,280	4,600,951	15.0	30,624,600
Türkiye	16,719	27,080		29,478	42,894	24,978	24,965	24,166	3,563,983	3,754,263	53.0	7,083,501
Total	48,586	54,030	16,968	74,801	4,022,827	603,645	162,316	4,174,513	6,760,402	15,918,088	33.1	48,050,674

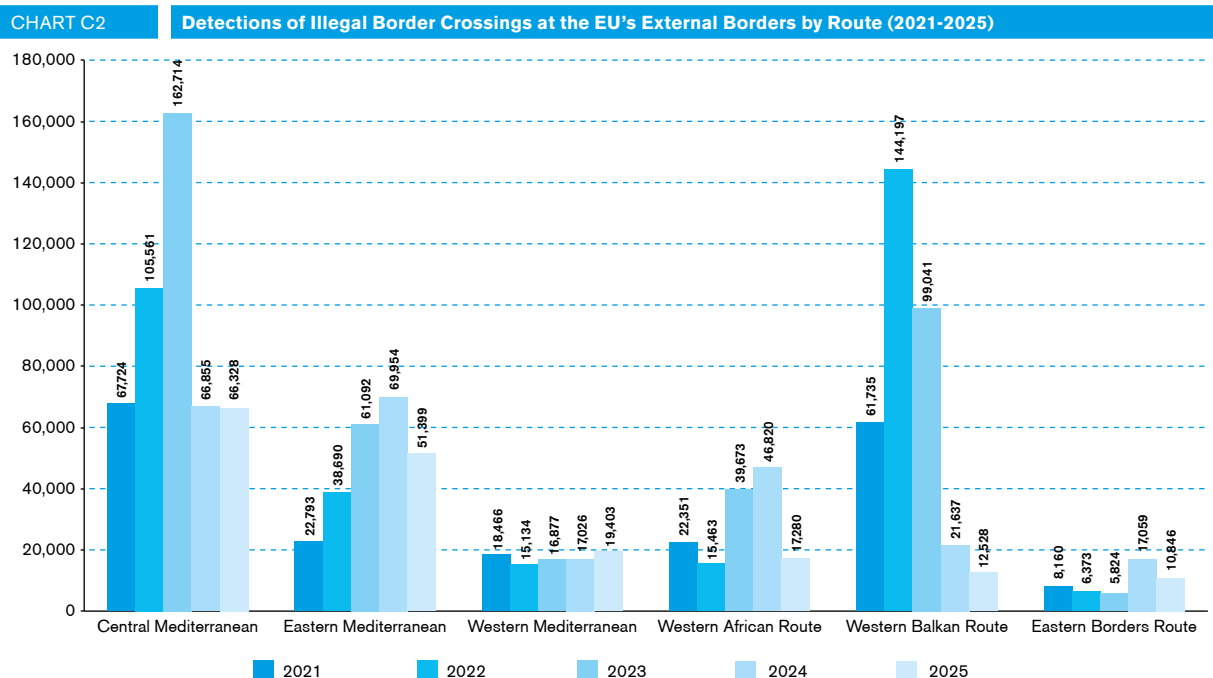
Source: United Nations. Population Division. Department of Economic and Social Affairs. www.un.org/development/desa/pd/content/international-migrant-stock.

CHART C1

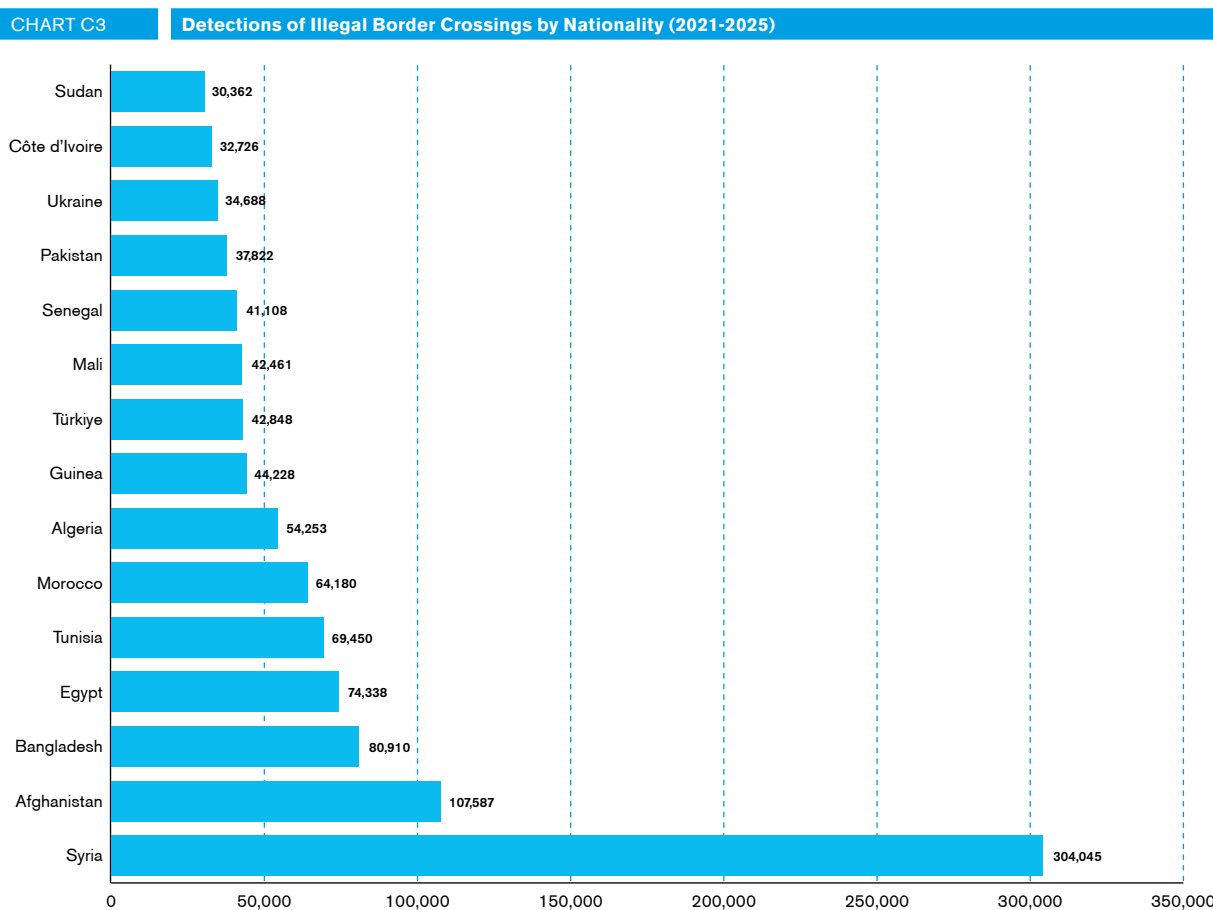
Evolution of Dead and Missing Migrants in the Mediterranean by Route (2020-2025)



Own production. Source: IOM, Missing Migrants Project, <https://missingmigrants.iom.int/>.



Own production. Source: Frontex Data (2025), www.frontex.europa.eu/what-we-do/monitoring-and-risk-analysis/migratory-routes/migratory-routes/.

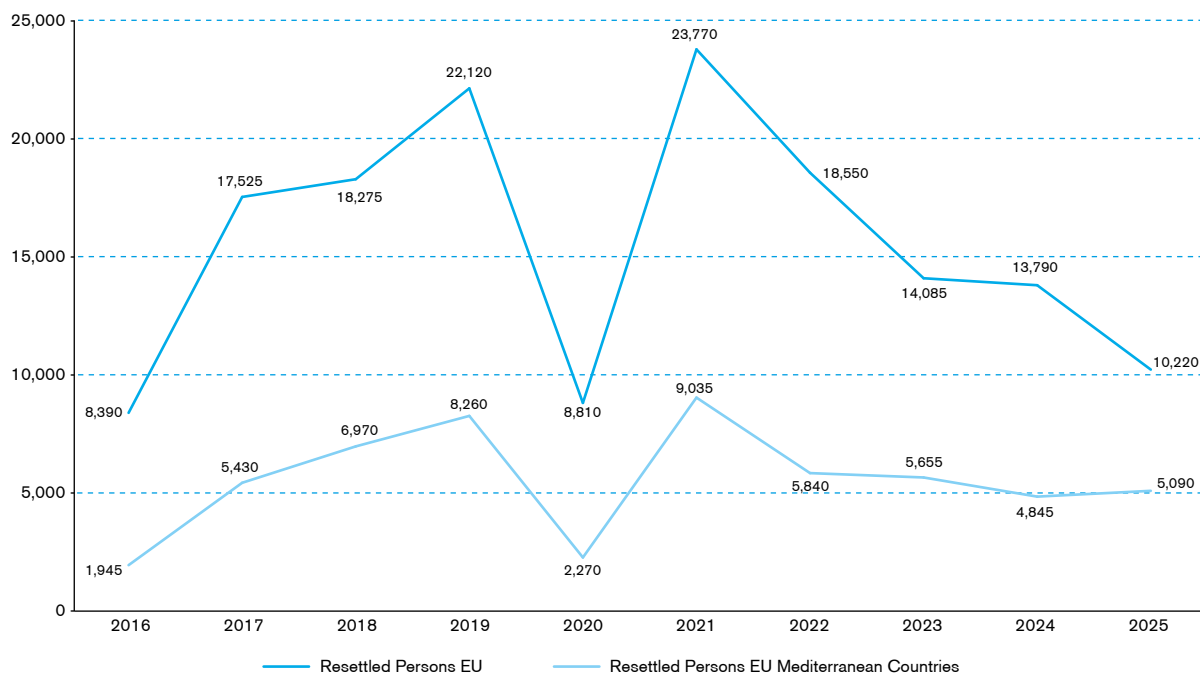


Own production. Source: Frontex Data (2025), www.frontex.europa.eu/what-we-do/monitoring-and-risk-analysis/migratory-routes/migratory-routes/.

Definition: Data reported on a monthly basis by Member States and Schengen Associated Countries on detections of illegal border crossings on entry between BCPs of the external borders of the Member States of the EU and Schengen Associated Countries and aggregated by routes.

CHART C4

Resettled Persons (2016-2025)

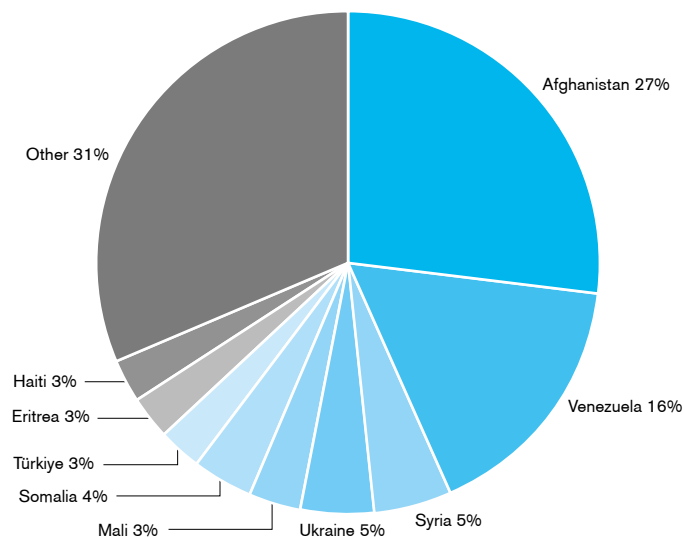


Own production. Source: EUROSTAT. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/view/tps00195/default/?lang=en&category=t_migr.t_migr_asy. Resettlement: durable solution which includes selection and transfer of refugees from a country where they seek protection to another country.

CHART C5

Asylum Applicants Granted Protection Status in the EU, 2025

(share of positive first instance and final decisions by country of citizenship, %)



Own production. Source: EUROSTAT. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Asylum_decisions_-_annual_statistics#asylum_seekers_were_granted_protection_status_in_EU_countries_in_2024. *Other* refers to other citizenships with a share of less than 2%.