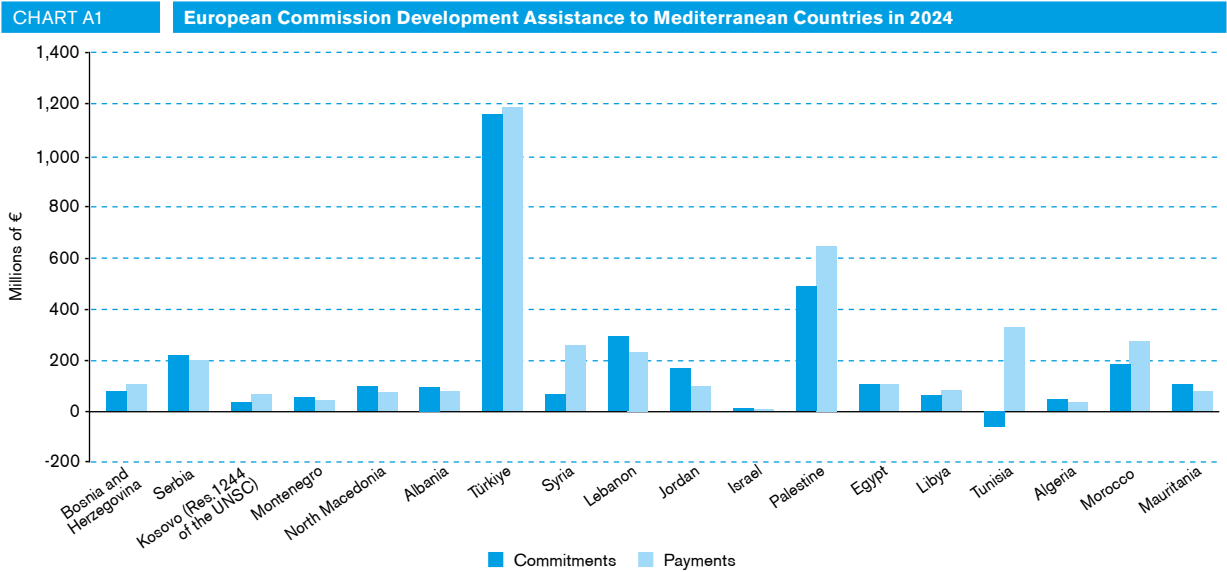


Cooperation in the Mediterranean

European Union Cooperation

TABLE A1	European Commission Development Assistance to Mediterranean Countries in 2024	
(in millions of euros)	Commitments	Payments
Bosnia and Herzegovina	76	104
Serbia	218	196
Kosovo (Res.1244 of the UNSC)	34	64
Montenegro	52	41
North Macedonia	95	74
Albania	94	75
Türkiye	1,156	1,184
Syria	63	256
Lebanon	292	230
Jordan	167	95
Israel	10	6
Palestine	487	643
Egypt	102	105
Libya	61	81
Tunisia	-61	325
Algeria	45	35
Morocco	181	270
Mauritania	105	76

Own production. Source: European Commission, Directorate-General for International Partnerships, 2025 Annual report on the implementation of the European Union's external action instruments in 2024 – The staff working document, Publications Office of the European Union, 2025, <https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/033efa83-fabc-11f0-8da5-01aa75ed71a1>.



Own production. Source: European Commission, Directorate-General for International Partnerships, 2025 Annual report on the implementation of the European Union's external action instruments in 2024 – The staff working document, Publications Office of the European Union, 2025, <https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/033efa83-fabc-11f0-8da5-01aa75ed71a1>.

TABLE A2 European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument** – Commitments										
Country/Region	NDICI – Geo	NDICI – Thema	NDICI – Other	INSC	CFSP	IPA III	HUMA	EDF	Other	Grand Total
Bosnia and Herzegovina					4	72				76
Serbia	1					163			55	218
Kosovo*		0			32	2				34
Montenegro						48			4	52
North Macedonia	0					95			-0	95
Albania						94				94
Türkiye	7		804			317	26		1	1,156
Syria	36		9				18			63
Lebanon	256		7				29			292
Jordan	167	0							0	167
Israel	10									10
Palestine	234				16		237			487
Egypt	100						2		0	102
Libya	35		-0		26		0			61
Tunisia	-61									-61
Algeria	45								0	45
Morocco	181									181
Mauritania	100		2				3			105

Own production. Source: European Commission, Directorate-General for International Partnerships, 2025 Annual report on the implementation of the European Union's external action instruments in 2024 – The staff working document, Publications Office of the European Union, 2025, <https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/033efa83-fabc-11f0-8da5-01aa75ed71a1>.

* Res. 1244 of the UNSC.

**NDICI: Neighbourhood, Development and International Cooperation Instrument; INSC: Instrument for Nuclear Safety Cooperation; CFSP: Common Foreign and Security Policy; IPA: Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance; HUMA: Humanitarian aid; EDF: European Development Fund.

TABLE A3 European External Assistance in the Mediterranean Countries by Country and Instrument** – Disbursements											
Country/Region	Completion lines	NDICI – Geo	NDICI – Thema	NDICI – Other	INSC	CFSP	IPA III	HUMA	Other	EDF	Grand Total
Bosnia and Herzegovina	54		0	1		4	44	2			104
Serbia	90	1					106				196
Kosovo*	19		0			32	12		0		64
Montenegro	17		0				24				41
North Macedonia	41	0	0				32		0		74
Albania	45		0				29		0		75
Türkiye	465	7	1	303	0		351	56			1,184
Syria	55	19	2	15				165			256
Lebanon	26	142	1	1				60			230
Jordan	36	40	4			0		15	0		95
Israel	2	1	1	1							6
Palestine	34	385	1	11		16		195	0		643
Egypt	51	39	1	6				9	0		105
Libya	3	36	2	11		26		2			81
Tunisia	126	195	1	3							325
Algeria	8	16	1					10			35
Morocco	54	214	1					0			270
Mauritania	1	51	1	1				9		12	76

Own production. Source: European Commission, Directorate-General for International Partnerships, 2025 Annual report on the implementation of the European Union's external action instruments in 2024 – The staff working document, Publications Office of the European Union, 2025, <https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/033efa83-fabc-11f0-8da5-01aa75ed71a1>.

* Res. 1244 of the UNSC.

** Completion lines: Disbursements funded by previous multiannual financial framework (MFF); NDICI: Neighbourhood, Development and International Cooperation Instrument; INSC: Instrument for Nuclear Safety Cooperation; CFSP: Common Foreign and Security Policy; IPA: Instrument for Pre-Accession Assistance; HUMA: Humanitarian aid; EDF: European Development Fund.

TABLE A4

Instrument for Pre-accession Assistance (IPA III) – 2021-2027

Implementing Decisions on the Financing of the Annual Action Plan		
Candidate Country Actions		Millions of euros
Albania (2024)		67.35
EU for Fight against Corruption		3.85
EU for Local Governance		10.0
EU for Food Safety		12.5
EU for Forests		13.0
EU for Employment and Social Inclusion		28.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina (2024)		50.7
EU4 Rule of Law and Equality		13.0
EU Integration Facility		3.7
EU4 Green Economy		22.5
Support to Youth Employment		3.0
Harnessing culture and creativity for sustainable development		8.5
Kosovo (Res.1244 of the UNSC) (2022)		62.25
EU for Fundamental Rights		6.8
EU for Approximation		7.0
EU for Environment and Green Energy		41.95
EU for Inclusive Socio-Economic Development		6.5
Montenegro (2024)		26.6
EU support to the Rule of Law IV		7.0
EU Integration Facility		11.0
EU support for Environment and Climate Change		5.5
EU support for Employment and Social Policy		3.1
North Macedonia (2024)		58.6
EU for Rights and Security		11.5
EU Integration Facility		15.0
EU for Economic Cohesion		20.1
EU for Health		12.0
Serbia (2024)		83.37
EU for Rule of Law		4.5
EU Integration Facility		15.5
EU for Good Governance		20.87
EU for Green Economic Development		12.5
Sector Reform Contract for Education Reform in Serbia		30.0
Türkiye (2024)		108.9
Improving the Rights of Women, Roma Citizens, Persons with Disabilities and the Elderly		9.75
Fight against Organised Crime		4.5
EU Support for Participation in EU Programmes and Agencies for 2024		375
Jean Monnet Scholarship		15.6
Increasing the Effectiveness and Efficiency of Public Audit Mechanisms through Digital Transformation		735
Environment and Climate change		6.0
Sustainable and Green Finance for Promoting Inclusive Growth		3
Energy		4.8
Increasing Youth Employment through Wage Reimbursement		11.0
Private Sector Development, Trade, Research and Innovation		9.4
Multi-country Annual Action Plan in Favour of the Western Balkans and Türkiye (2024)		128.226
EU for Rule of Law, Security and Reconciliation		22.565
EU4 Social Inclusion		15.056
EU4 Good Governance: Support for Improvement in Governance and Management (SIGMA)		12.0
EU Integration Facility and Technical Assistance and Information Exchange (TAIEX)		9.85
Support for the participation of the Western Balkans in Union programmes		23.0
EU support to facilitate just transition for Western Balkans regions, industries and workers		5.0
EU4Digital – An accelerated digital transition for the Western Balkans		15.0
EU4Youth: Supporting Regional Youth Cooperation		11.255
EU4 Employment		8.5
Support to the implementation of the Common Regional Market (CRM)		6.0

Own production. Source: https://enlargement.ec.europa.eu/enlargement-policy/overview-instrument-pre-accession-assistance_en.

TABLE A5 European Investment Bank Loans toward Mediterranean Countries in 2025	
Loans by Sector	Millions of euros
Albania	90.5
Corridor VIII Rail Phase I - Albania	90.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	127.0
Corridor VC Mostar South	20.7
Poklecani Wind Farm	103.1
Isp BiH Impact Incentive Loan for Smes & Midcaps	3.3
Egypt	180.6
Green Sustainable Industry - GSI	21.0
EU-Egypt Tanmiya Growth Fund II	32.0
Obelisk Solar PV and Bess	127.58
Jordan	54.3
Jordan Valley Water Resources	30.0
Aqaba-Amman Water Desalination & Conveyance	24.3
Lebanon	9.9
Lebanon WHO Health Resilience Initiative	9.9
Mauritania	247.6
Bea Youth & Gender Inclusion & Blue Economy Mbil	15.0
Mauritania Regional Transmission Corridor	124.3
Mauritania Railway Modernisation	108.3
Montenegro	83.0
Rail Route 4 Rehabilitation Bar-Golubovci	63.0
Montenegro Education Programme	20.0
Morocco	740.0
Onee Production Eau Potable III AEP3 Tranche A	70.0
Onee – Transmission Energie Renouvelable	170.0
Morocco Post-Earthquake Reconstruction	500.0
Palestine	419.9
Northeast Ramallah Wastewater	19.9
Palestinian Private Sector Recovery & Resilience	400.0
Serbia	488.2
Railway Nis-Dimitrovgrad	134.4
EB Serbia Social Impact Incentive Loan	11.3
Clinical Centers Phase II	157.0
Belgrade Palilula Sewerage System	35.5
Sustainable Improvement of Road Network	150.0
Tunisia	43.0
STEG - Tunisia Italy Power Interconnection	12.0
Modernisation Etablissements Scolaires	1.0
Appui au Secteur de l'Eau Potable	30.0

Source: www.eib.org/en/projects/loans.

TABLE A6 Humanitarian Aid Department (ECHO)	
Indicative Allocations in Mediterranean Areas	Millions of euros
Area	2026
Palestine	124.4
Syria regional and Lebanon Crisis (Syria, Lebanon and Jordan)	226.8
North Africa (Algeria, Egypt and Libya)	14.6
Total	365.8

Own production. Source: https://civil-protection-humanitarian-aid.ec.europa.eu/funding-evaluations/funding-humanitarian-aid/financing-decisions-hips_en.