

TÜRKİYE

Official Name:	Republic of Türkiye
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
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Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Grand National Assembly)

Justice and Development Party (AKP, Islamist, conservative)	275	New Path (YY, right-wing)	20
Republican People's Party (CHP, social democratic, laicist)	138	Free Cause Party (Kurdish Islamist)	4
Labour and Freedom Alliance (left-wing)	63	New Welfare Party (YRP, far-right, Eurosceptic)	4
Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalist)	46	Others	13
İYİ Party (centre, Turkish nationalist)	29	Vacant seats	8

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ankara (5.55)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Istanbul (16.24); Izmir (3.15); Bursa (2.14); Adana (1.88); Gaziantep (1.86); Konya (1.45)		
Area km²:	785,350	Population age <15 (%):	21
Population (millions):	85.5	Population age >64 (%):	10
Population density (hab/km²):	111	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.51
Urban population (%):	89	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	9.1

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	1,322,405
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	40,501
GDP growth (%):	3.3
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	26.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.2
External Debt (millions \$):	514,989
Inflation Rate (%):	58.5

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	10,591
Outflows (millions \$):	5,939

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	60.6
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	56,300

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	982
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.1

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	6.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	29.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	64.3

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	37.1
Unemployment rate (%):	8.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	16.0

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	14.2
Industry (% of total employment):	27.3
Services (% of total employment):	58.5

Energy

Production (TJ):	2,068,085
Consumption (TJ):	6,607,333
Consumption per capita (GJ):	77.5
Import (% energy used):	68.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	366,695	372,660	5,965
in goods (millions \$)	313,438	257,411	-56,027
in services (millions \$)	53,257	115,249	61,992
in goods and services (% of GDP)	27.7	28.2	0.5

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (13%), Russian Federation (13%), Germany (8%), Italy (6%), United States (5%)
Export: Germany (8%), United States (6%), United Kingdom (6%), Iraq (5%), Italy (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.3/95.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.4
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	118.4
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	105.9
Mean years of schooling:	9.0
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.40

Water

Water resources (km ³):	211.6
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	742
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	86.9
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	26

Security

Total armed forces (000):	512
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.9

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.853
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	51

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	23.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	30.6
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.6
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	396.5

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.7

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	107.8
Households with computer (per 100):	50.8
Internet users (per 100):	87.3