

SPAIN

Official Name:	Kingdom of Spain
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Felipe VI
Head of Government:	Pedro Sánchez

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)

Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democratic)	121	Junts (independentist regionalist)	7
People's Party (PP, conservative)	137	EH-Bildu (far-left, Basque nationalist)	6
Vox (far-right)	33	Basque Nationalist Party (Christian democratic nationalist)	5
Sumar (left-wing)	26	Podemos (left-wing)	4
Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)	7	Others	4

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Madrid (6.81)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Barcelona (5.73); Valencia (0.84); Zaragoza (0.74); Seville (0.70)		
Area km ² :	505,976	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	48.8	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km ²):	97	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.12
Urban population (%):	80	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2.6

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	1,722,227
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	54,451
GDP growth (%):	3.5
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	101.8
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	2.9

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	30,543
Outflows (millions \$):	49,235

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	93.8
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	106,500

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	6,265
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.4

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	75.8

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.8
Unemployment rate (%):	10.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.4
Industry (% of total employment):	19.9
Services (% of total employment):	76.8

Energy

Production (TJ):	1,512,667
Consumption (TJ):	4,643,437
Consumption per capita (GJ):	96.0
Import (% energy used):	65.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	567,507	639,590	72,084
in goods (millions \$)	455,909	419,290	-36,619
in services (millions \$)	111,598	220,300	108,702
in goods and services (% of GDP)	32.9	37.1	4.2

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (11%), China (10%), France (8%), Italy (7%), United States (6%)
Export: France (15%), Germany (10%), Italy (8%), Portugal (8%), United Kingdom (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.8/99.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98.8
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	118.5
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	93.8
Mean years of schooling:	10.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.50

Water

Water resources (km ³):	111.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	607
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	65.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	19.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	420

Security

Total armed forces (000):	199
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.4

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.918
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	28

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	44.3
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.2

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.1
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	203.9

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	19.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	130.3
Households with computer (per 100):	82.6
Internet users (per 100):	95.8