

SERBIA

Official Name:	Republic of Serbia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Aleksandar Vučić
Head of Government:	Duro Macut

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly of Serbia)

Aleksandar Vučić – Serbia Must Not Stop (SNS-led Coalition)	110	Green-Left Front (left-wing)	10
Socialist Party of Serbia (SPS-led coalition)	12	Serbia Centre (pro-Europeanist)	8
Party of Freedom and Justice (centre-left)	12	Democratic Party (DS, social democratic)	8
People's Movement of Serbia – New Face of Serbia (NPS-NLS, centre-right)	12	We-The Voice from the People (right-wing populist)	6
National Democratic Alternative (conservative)	10	Others	62

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Belgrade (1.41)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Novi Sad (0.31); Nis (0.25); Kragujevac (0.17); Subotica (0.12)		
Area km ² :	84,990	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	6.6	Population age >64 (%):	23
Population density (hab/km ²):	79	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.61
Urban population (%):	62	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

Economy

GDP & debt		Economic sectors	
GDP (millions \$):	89,074	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3.7
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	30,956	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	27.4
GDP growth (%):	3.9	Services, value added (% of GDP):	68.9
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	44.5	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-1.7	Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.6
External Debt (millions \$):	51,984	Unemployment rate (%):	7.1
Inflation Rate (%):	4.7	Youth unemployment rate (%):	20.9
FDI		Employment in:	
Inflows (millions \$):	5,635	Agriculture (% of total employment):	18.0
Outflows (millions \$):	656	Industry (% of total employment):	27.1
International tourism		Services (% of total employment):	54.9
Tourist arrivals (millions):	2.4	Energy	
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	3,000	Production (TJ):	397,616
Migrant remittances		Consumption (TJ):	659,441
Receipts (millions \$):	5,500	Consumption per capita (GJ):	99.6
Receipts (in % of GDP):	6.7	Import (% energy used):	42.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	52,280	47,854	-4,426
in goods (millions \$)	39,618	32,221	-7,398
in services (millions \$)	12,662	15,633	2,971
in goods and services (% of GDP)	58.7	53.7	-5.0

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (13%), Germany (13%), Italy (7%), Türkiye (5%), Hungary (4%)
Export: Germany (15%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (6%), China (6%), Italy (6%), Hungary (5%)

Society

Education		Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.6/99.1	Human Development Index (value):	0.833
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96.7	Human Development Index (position in ranking):	62
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	89.8	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	70.6	Medical doctors (per 10,000):	32.2
Mean years of schooling:	11.6	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	57.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.4	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.90	Emissions	
Water		CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.6
Water resources (km ³):	..	CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	44.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	750	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	8.3	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	14.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	77.9	Marine (% of territorial waters):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..	ICT	
Security		Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	123.8
Total armed forces (000):	32	Households with computer (per 100):	75.9
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.6	Internet users (per 100):	87.7