

PORTUGAL

Official Name:	Portuguese Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	António José Seguro
Head of Government:	Luis Montenegro

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Social Democratic Party (PPD/PSD)	89	Portuguese Communist Party (PCP)	3
CHEGA (right-wing)	60	CDS – People's Party (conservative)	2
Socialist Party (PS)	58	People-Animals-Nature	1
Liberal Initiative (IL, liberal)	9	Left Bloc (BE, socialist / left-wing)	1
LIVRE (eco-socialist)	6	Together for the People (Madeiran regionalist)	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Lisbon (3.02)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Porto (1.33); Braga (0.20); Coimbra (0.14); Funchal (0.11)		
Area km ² :	92,230	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	10.7	Population age >64 (%):	25
Population density (hab/km ²):	115	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.44
Urban population (%):	61	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/82
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	308,590
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	47,997
GDP growth (%):	2.1
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	94.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	0.7
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	2.7

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	14,059
Outflows (millions \$):	7,821

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	29.0
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	30,000

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,805
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.6

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	76.2

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	54.6
Unemployment rate (%):	6.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	20.2

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.8
Industry (% of total employment):	24.6
Services (% of total employment):	72.7

Energy

Production (TJ):	271,263
Consumption (TJ):	820,739
Consumption per capita (GJ):	77.6
Import (% energy used):	77.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	136,721	143,635	6,914
in goods (millions \$)	109,020	81,393	-27,628
in services (millions \$)	27,700	62,242	34,542
in goods and services (% of GDP)	43.6	45.9	2.2

Main Trading Partners

Import: Spain (33%), Germany (11%), France (7%), Netherlands (6%), Italy (5%)
Export: Spain (26%), Germany (12%), France (12%), United States (7%), United Kingdom (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.5
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	120.3
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	77.7
Mean years of schooling:	9.7
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.70

Water

Water resources (km ³):	77.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	592
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	55.4
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	29.7
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	1

Security

Total armed forces (000):	52
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.890
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	40

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	60.2
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	34.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.0

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.2
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	34.4

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	23.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	16.9

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	124.1
Households with computer (per 100):	71.5
Internet users (per 100):	88.5