

PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES

Name (UN use):	Occupied Palestinian Territories
Form of Government:	De jure parliamentary democracy operating de facto as a semi-presidential system
Head of State:	Mahmoud Abbas
Head of Government:	Mohammad Mustafa

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Palestinian legislative council has been unable to meet and govern since 2007)

Hamas (Islamist)	74	Palestinian National Initiative (social democratic)	2
Fatah (nationalist, socialist)	45	Third Way (centrist)	2
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP, nationalist, Marxist)	3	Others	2
		Independents	4

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Al Quds (East Jerusalem) (0.34); Ramallah (0.04) [administrative centre]		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Gaza City (0.69); Khan Yunis (0.25); Jabalia (0.21); Rafah (0.21); Hebron (0.24)		
Area km ² :	6,025	Population age <15 (%):	38
Population (millions):	5.3	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km ²):	857	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	3.31
Urban population (%):	87	Life expectancy at birth, Men/Women (years):	60/65
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	14

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	..
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	..
GDP growth (%):	..
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	..
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	..
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	53

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	162
Outflows (millions \$):	-11

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	0.1
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	130

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	736
Receipts (in % of GDP):	3.7

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	6.7
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.8
Services, value added (% of GDP):	73.4

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	18.9
Unemployment rate (%):	24.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	36.1

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	6.2
Industry (% of total employment):	32.6
Services (% of total employment):	61.2

Energy

Production (TJ):	..
Consumption (TJ):	..
Consumption per capita (GJ):	..
Import (% energy used):	..

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	8,264	2,885	-5,379
in goods (millions \$)	6,874	2,371	-4,503
in services (millions \$)	1,391	514	-876
in goods and services (% of GDP)	51.6	18.0	-33.6

Main Trading Partners

Import: Israel (37%), Türkiye (11%), China (9%), Jordan (6%), Egypt (4%)
Export: Israel (85%), Jordan (5%), Türkiye (1%), United Arab Emirates (1%), United States (1%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate, Men / Women (%):	99.5/96.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	90.4
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	89.1
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	44.5
Mean years of schooling:	10.1
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	5.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	84
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	35.4
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	8.3
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	10

Security

Total armed forces (000):	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.674
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	133

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	21.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	13.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	..
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	..

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	10.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	76.7
Households with computer (per 100):	29.1
Internet users (per 100):	86.6