

## NORTH MACEDONIA

|                     |                             |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| Official Name:      | Republic of North Macedonia |
| Form of Government: | Parliamentary republic      |
| Head of State:      | Gordana Siljanovska-Davkova |
| Head of Government: | Hristijan Mickoski          |

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

|                                                                 |    |                                                           |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Your Macedonia Coalition (VMRO-DPMNE) (conservative)            | 58 | The Left (socialist)                                      | 6 |
| For a European Future (SDSM) (social democratic)                | 18 | For Our Macedonia (Left-wing nationalist)                 | 5 |
| European Front Coalition (BDI/DUI, Albanian minority interests) | 12 | Alliance for Albanians (ASh, Albanian minority interests) | 3 |
| Vlen Coalition (BESA, LD, AAA, LVV, Albanian)                   | 11 | Others                                                    | 7 |

### Population

|                                                       |                                               |                                               |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): | Skopje (0.53)                                 |                                               |       |
| Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):   | Kumanovo (0.10); Bitola (0.09); Prilep (0.07) |                                               |       |
| Area km <sup>2</sup> :                                | 25,710                                        | Population age <15 (%):                       | 17    |
| Population (millions):                                | 1.8                                           | Population age >64 (%):                       | 18    |
| Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):            | 72                                            | Total fertility rate (births per woman):      | 1.50  |
| Urban population (%):                                 | 63                                            | Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):  | 73/75 |
| Average annual population growth rate (%):            | -0.2                                          | Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive): | 3     |

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| GDP (millions \$):            | 16,679 |
| GDP per capita (\$, PPP):     | 27,681 |
| GDP growth (%):               | 3.0    |
| Public Debt (in % of GDP):    | 54.8   |
| Public Deficit (in % of GDP): | -4.4   |
| External Debt (millions \$):  | 12,837 |
| Inflation Rate (%):           | 3.5    |

#### FDI

|                         |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Inflows (millions \$):  | 1,358 |
| Outflows (millions \$): | 181   |

#### International tourism

|                                 |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| Tourist arrivals (millions):    | 0.8 |
| Tourism receipts (millions \$): | 620 |

#### Migrant remittances

|                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Receipts (millions \$): | 458 |
| Receipts (in % of GDP): | 2.8 |

#### Economic sectors

|                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): | 7.9  |
| Industry, value added (% of GDP):    | 26.8 |
| Services, value added (% of GDP):    | 65.3 |

#### Labour market

|                                        |      |
|----------------------------------------|------|
| Labour participation rate, female (%): | 42.7 |
| Unemployment rate (%):                 | 12.3 |
| Youth unemployment rate (%):           | 28.8 |

#### Employment in:

|                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Agriculture (% of total employment): | 8.5  |
| Industry (% of total employment):    | 30.6 |
| Services (% of total employment):    | 60.9 |

#### Energy

|                              |         |
|------------------------------|---------|
| Production (TJ):             | 38,613  |
| Consumption (TJ):            | 110,975 |
| Consumption per capita (GJ): | 60.7    |
| Import (% energy used):      | 63.8    |

| Total Trade                         | Imports | Exports | Balance |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| in goods and services (millions \$) | 12,646  | 10,459  | -2,187  |
| in goods (millions \$)              | 10,634  | 7,299   | -3,336  |
| in services (millions \$)           | 2,012   | 3,161   | 1,149   |
| in goods and services (% of GDP)    | 74.6    | 61.7    | -12.9   |

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: United Kingdom (11%), Germany (11%), China (10%), Greece (9%), Serbia (7%)  
Export: Germany (39%), Serbia (7%), Bulgaria (6%), Hungary (4%), Greece (4%)

### Society

#### Education

|                                             |           |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):       | .. / 97.8 |
| Net enrolment rate (primary):               | 96.2      |
| Gross enrolment rate (secondary):           | 90.1      |
| Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):            | 55.0      |
| Mean years of schooling:                    | 10.2      |
| Public expenditure on education (% of GDP): | ..        |
| R&D expenditure (% of GDP):                 | 0.40      |

#### Water

|                                                          |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):                      | 6.4   |
| Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):            | 1,180 |
| Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):              | 6.4   |
| Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):                 | 1.5   |
| Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ): | ..    |

#### Security

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Total armed forces (000):        | 16  |
| Military expenditure (% of GDP): | 2.1 |

#### Development

|                                                |       |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Human Development Index (value):               | 0.815 |
| Human Development Index (position in ranking): | 68    |

#### Health

|                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Medical doctors (per 10,000):        | 29.4 |
| Hospital beds (per 10,000):          | 47.4 |
| Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): | 7.4  |

#### Emissions

|                                                 |     |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
| CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):      | 4.1 |
| CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt): | 7.6 |

#### Protected areas

|                                     |      |
|-------------------------------------|------|
| Terrestrial (% of total land area): | 29.0 |
| Marine (% of territorial waters):   | ..   |

#### ICT

|                                     |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Mobile subscriptions (per 100):     | 108.4 |
| Households with computer (per 100): | 69.5  |
| Internet users (per 100):           | 93.6  |