

MOROCCO

Official Name:	Kingdom of Morocco
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Mohammed VI
Head of Government:	Aziz Akhannouch

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

National Rally of Independents (RNI, centre-right, liberal)	102	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS, communist)	22
Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM, liberal)	87	Constitutional Union (UC, centrist)	18
Istiqlal Party (PI, centre-right, nationalist)	81	Justice and Development Party (PJD, Islamist)	13
Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP)	34	Democratic and Social Movement (royalist)	5
Popular Movement (MP, conservative)	28	Others	5

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rabat (2.02)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Casablanca (4.01); Tanger (1.38); Fes (1.34); Marrakech (1.08); Agadir (1.02)		
Area km ² :	446,550	Population age <15 (%):	26
Population (millions):	38.1	Population age >64 (%):	8
Population density (hab/km ²):	85	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.23
Urban population (%):	63	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/75
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	15

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	155,350
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	10,659
GDP growth (%):	3.8
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	70.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.1
External Debt (millions \$):	67,994
Inflation Rate (%):	0.9

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,639
Outflows (millions \$):	694

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	17.4
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	11,300

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	11,842
Receipts (in % of GDP):	7.7

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	11.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	28.8
Services, value added (% of GDP):	59.3

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	19.7
Unemployment rate (%):	9.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	21.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	27.9
Industry (% of total employment):	23.8
Services (% of total employment):	48.3

Energy

Production (TJ):	101,343
Consumption (TJ):	948,385
Consumption per capita (GJ):	25.2
Import (% energy used):	89.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	81,023	67,018	-14,005
in goods (millions \$)	66,484	39,292	-27,191
in services (millions \$)	14,539	27,726	13,187
in goods and services (% of GDP)	50.4	41.7	-8.7

Main Trading Partners

Import: Spain (18%), France (12%), China (10%), United States (8%), Germany (6%)
Export: Spain (24%), France (20%), Italy (6%), United Kingdom (6%), Germany (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.1
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	90.0
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	48.2
Mean years of schooling:	6.2
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	6.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	29.0
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	279
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	87.8
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	7

Security

Total armed forces (000):	246
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	3.5

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.710
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	120

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	7.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	7.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.1

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.7
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	66.9

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	2.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.3

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	153.1
Households with computer (per 100):	73.7
Internet users (per 100):	91.2