

MONTENEGRO

Official Name:	Montenegro
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Jakov Milatović
Head of Government:	Milojko Spajić

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Europe Now! (centrist, economically liberal)	19	Civic Movement United Reform Action (URA, green liberal)	4
Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro (social-democratic)	16	Democratic People's Party (DNP, Serbian – Montenegrin unionist)	3
New Serb Democracy (NSD, Serbian nationalist)	9	Social Democrats of Montenegro (social democratic)	3
Democratic Montenegro (conservative liberal)	7	Socialist People's Party of Montenegro – Civic	2
Bosniak Party (BS)	6	Other	12

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Podgorica (0.18)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Niksic (0,07); Bar (0,05); Bijelo Polje (0,05); Herceg Novi (0,03)		
Area km ² :	13,888	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	0.6	Population age >64 (%):	18
Population density (hab/km ²):	46	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.74
Urban population (%):	66	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	8,023
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	31,750
GDP growth (%):	3.2
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	62.6
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-2.8
External Debt (millions \$):	8,741
Inflation Rate (%):	3.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	598
Outflows (millions \$):	68

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	2.4
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	1,600

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	855
Receipts (in % of GDP):	10.7

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	15.3
Services, value added (% of GDP):	80.3

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	51.2
Unemployment rate (%):	13.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.4

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	4.2
Industry (% of total employment):	18.2
Services (% of total employment):	77.6

Energy

Production (TJ):	34,690
Consumption (TJ):	44,960
Consumption per capita (GJ):	72.1
Import (% energy used):	22.0

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	5,477	3,617	-1,860
in goods (millions \$)	4,286	714	-3,572
in services (millions \$)	1,191	2,903	1,712
in goods and services (% of GDP)	66.2	43.7	-22.5

Main Trading Partners
Import: Serbia (17%), China (12%), Germany (10%), Italy (6%), Greece (6%)
Export: Serbia (30%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (7%), Switzerland (6%), Slovenia (5%), Albania (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.2/97.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.8
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	93.9
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	55.2
Mean years of schooling:	12.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.40

Water

Water resources (km ³):	..
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	3,591
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	0.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	94.2
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	12
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.8

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.862
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	48

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	27.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	38.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.4
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	2.8

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	22.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	5.3

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	221.7
Households with computer (per 100):	61.1
Internet users (per 100):	88.9