

## MALTA

|                     |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| Official Name:      | Republic of Malta      |
| Form of Government: | Parliamentary republic |
| Head of State:      | Myriam Spiteri Debono  |
| Head of Government: | Robert Abela           |

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

|                                             |    |                                      |    |
|---------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|----|
| Malta Labour Party (MLP, social democratic) | 42 | Nationalist Party (NP, centre-right) | 37 |
|---------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|----|

### Population

|                                                       |                                 |                                               |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions): | Valleta (0.01)                  |                                               |       |
| Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):   | Birkirkara (0.03); Qormi (0.02) |                                               |       |
| Area km <sup>2</sup> :                                | 320                             | Population age <15 (%):                       | 13    |
| Population (millions):                                | 0.6                             | Population age >64 (%):                       | 20    |
| Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):            | 1,727                           | Total fertility rate (births per woman):      | 1.06  |
| Urban population (%):                                 | 96                              | Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):  | 82/84 |
| Average annual population growth rate (%):            | 2.9                             | Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive): | 5     |

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

|                               |        |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| GDP (millions \$):            | 24,315 |
| GDP per capita (\$, PPP):     | 73,259 |
| GDP growth (%):               | 6.8    |
| Public Debt (in % of GDP):    | 48.6   |
| Public Deficit (in % of GDP): | -3.8   |
| External Debt (millions \$):  | ..     |
| Inflation Rate (%):           | 2.4    |

#### FDI

|                         |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Inflows (millions \$):  | 5,371 |
| Outflows (millions \$): | -101  |

#### International tourism

|                                 |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|
| Tourist arrivals (millions):    | 3.6   |
| Tourism receipts (millions \$): | 2,800 |

#### Migrant remittances

|                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Receipts (millions \$): | 15  |
| Receipts (in % of GDP): | 0.1 |

#### Economic sectors

|                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Agriculture, value added (% of GDP): | 0.5  |
| Industry, value added (% of GDP):    | 10.5 |
| Services, value added (% of GDP):    | 88.1 |

#### Labour market

|                                        |      |
|----------------------------------------|------|
| Labour participation rate, female (%): | 55.8 |
| Unemployment rate (%):                 | 2.9  |
| Youth unemployment rate (%):           | 8.4  |

#### Employment in:

|                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Agriculture (% of total employment): | 0.9  |
| Industry (% of total employment):    | 17.7 |
| Services (% of total employment):    | 81.4 |

#### Energy

|                              |        |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Production (TJ):             | 1,342  |
| Consumption (TJ):            | 32,353 |
| Consumption per capita (GJ): | 58.5   |
| Import (% energy used):      | 92.7   |

| Total Trade                         | Imports | Exports | Balance |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| in goods and services (millions \$) | 24,757  | 29,242  | 4,485   |
| in goods (millions \$)              | 7,557   | 4,579   | -2,979  |
| in services (millions \$)           | 17,200  | 24,663  | 7,464   |
| in goods and services (% of GDP)    | 98.9    | 116.8   | 17.9    |

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (14%), China (13%), Saudi Arabia (10%), France (9%), Republic of Korea (7%)  
 Export: Germany (17%), Italy (5%), Tunisia (5%), China (5%), United States (5%)

### Society

#### Education

|                                             |       |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|
| Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):       | ../.  |
| Net enrolment rate (primary):               | 97.4  |
| Gross enrolment rate (secondary):           | 103.0 |
| Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):            | 80.5  |
| Mean years of schooling:                    | 12.4  |
| Public expenditure on education (% of GDP): | 4.7   |
| R&D expenditure (% of GDP):                 | 0.70  |

#### Water

|                                                          |      |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):                      | 0.1  |
| Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):            | 117  |
| Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):              | 34.5 |
| Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):                 | 1.6  |
| Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ): | 24   |

#### Security

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Total armed forces (000):        | 2   |
| Military expenditure (% of GDP): | 0.5 |

#### Development

|                                                |       |
|------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Human Development Index (value):               | 0.924 |
| Human Development Index (position in ranking): | 24    |

#### Health

|                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| Medical doctors (per 10,000):        | 47.2 |
| Hospital beds (per 10,000):          | 40.9 |
| Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP): | 8.8  |

#### Emissions

|                                                 |     |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
| CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):      | 3.2 |
| CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt): | 1.8 |

#### Protected areas

|                                     |      |
|-------------------------------------|------|
| Terrestrial (% of total land area): | 29.0 |
| Marine (% of territorial waters):   | 7.8  |

#### ICT

|                                     |       |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Mobile subscriptions (per 100):     | 142.1 |
| Households with computer (per 100): | 82.9  |
| Internet users (per 100):           | 93.9  |