

LIBYA

Official Name:	State of Libya
Form of Government:	Provisional parliamentary republic
Head of State:	
Head of Government (interim):	Abdul Hamid Dbeibeh

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Uncertain state due to the collapse of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in 2011. In October 2020, a permanent ceasefire was signed to end the war. A government of national unity (GNU) was formed which was to hold power until general elections were held. However, the elections were postponed indefinitely and the House of Representatives ceased to recognize the GNU and proclaimed an alternative government, the Government of National Stability (GNS). This ushered in a new period of institutional paralysis and political confrontation between Prime Minister Dbeibeh's NGU and Prime Minister Osama Hammad's GNS.

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tripoli (1.20)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Misrata (1.02); Benghazi (0.88)		
Area km ² :	1,759,540	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):	7.4	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	4	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.36
Urban population (%):	88	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	68/69
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	16

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	27
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	5
GDP growth (%):	2.36
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	68/69
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	16
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	2.4

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	..
Outflows (millions \$):	-164

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	..
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	..

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	..
Receipts (in % of GDP):	..

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3.6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	43.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	52.5

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	33.0
Unemployment rate (%):	18.8
Youth unemployment rate (%):	50.1

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	10.0
Industry (% of total employment):	18.6
Services (% of total employment):	71.4

Energy

Production (TJ):	3,077,991
Consumption (TJ):	814,286
Consumption per capita (GJ):	111.5
Import (% energy used):	-276.1

Total Trade Imports Exports Balance

in goods and services (millions \$)	
in goods (millions \$)	
in services (millions \$)	
in goods and services (% of GDP)	

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (17%), Türkiye (13%), Italy (12%), Egypt (8%), Greece (6%)
Export: Italy (21%), Germany (14%), Spain (9%), United Kingdom (8%), United Arab Emirates (7%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	..
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	..
Mean years of schooling:	7.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.7
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	807
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	83.2
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4.8
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	70

Security

Total armed forces (000):	..
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	5.3

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.721
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	115

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	20.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.8

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.6
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	99.7

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	0.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	74.0
Households with computer (per 100):	25.0
Internet users (per 100):	82.0