

LEBANON				
Official Name:		Lebanese Republic		
Form of Government:		Confessionalist parliamentary republic		
Head of State:		Joseph Aoun		
Head of Government:		Nawaf Salam		
Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)				
Strong Republic Bloc (Lebanese Forces and allies)		19	Forces of Change Bloc (17 October parties)	8
Development and Liberation Bloc [Amal (centre-right) and allies]		15	National Moderation Bloc (Future Movement)	6
Loyalty to the Resistance Bloc (Hezbollah)		15	National Compatibility	5
Strong Lebanon Bloc (Free Patriotic Movement)		13	Kataeb Party and allies	5
Democratic Gathering Bloc (Progressive Socialist Party and allies)		8	Others	34
Population				
Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):		Beirut (2.38)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):		Tripoli (0.23); Sidon (0.26); Tyre (0.17)		
Area km²:		10,450	Population age <15 (%):	26
Population (millions):		5.8	Population age >64 (%):	10
Population density (hab/km²):		564	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.24
Urban population (%):		91	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	76/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):		0.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	16
Economy				
GDP & debt			Economic sectors	
GDP (millions \$):		28,280	Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4.8
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):		11,798	Industry, value added (% of GDP):	21.2
GDP growth (%):		-0.8	Services, value added (% of GDP):	74.0
Public Debt (in % of GDP):		164.1	Labour market	
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):		0.4	Labour participation rate, female (%):	
External Debt (millions \$):		67,389	Unemployment rate (%):	
Inflation Rate (%):		45.2	Youth unemployment rate (%):	
FDI			Employment in:	
Inflows (millions \$):		1,843	Agriculture (% of total employment):	
Outflows (millions \$):		391	Industry (% of total employment):	
International tourism			Services (% of total employment):	
Tourist arrivals (millions):		1.1	Energy	
Tourism receipts (millions \$):		4,000	Production (TJ):	
Migrant remittances			Consumption (TJ):	
Receipts (millions \$):		6,964	Consumption per capita (GJ):	
Receipts (in % of GDP):		23.3	Import (% energy used):	
			91.1	
Total Trade				Main Trading Partners
Imports		Exports	Balance	
in goods and services (millions \$)		22,292	10,329	-11,963
in goods (millions \$)		15,947	3,516	-12,431
in services (millions \$)		6,344	6,812	468
in goods and services (% of GDP)		58.7	27.2	-31.5
			Import: China (12%), Greece (8%), United Arab Emirates (6%), Türkiye (6%), Switzerland (6%)	
			Export: United Arab Emirates (26%), Iraq (6%), United States (6%), Egypt (6%), Syria (4%)	
Society				
Education			Development	
Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):		94.8/89.5	Human Development Index (value):	
Net enrolment rate (primary):		77.5	Human Development Index (position in ranking):	
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):		63.8	Health	
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):		54.4	Medical doctors (per 10,000):	
Mean years of schooling:		10.4	Hospital beds (per 10,000):	
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):		1.2	Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):		..	Emissions	
Water			CO₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	
Water resources (km³):		4.5	CO₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	
Water withdrawal (m³ per capita):		320	Protected areas	
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):		38.0	Terrestrial (% of total land area):	
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):		48.9	Marine (% of territorial waters):	
Desalinated water production (millions m³):		47	ICT	
Security			Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	
Total armed forces (000):		80	Households with computer (per 100):	
Military expenditure (% of GDP):		2.6	Internet users (per 100):	
			80.6	