

JORDAN

Official Name:	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Abdullah II
Head of Government:	Jafar Hassan

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Umma Party (Islamist)	31	Reform Party	7
National Charter Party	21	National Union Movement	5
Eradah Party (social liberal)	19	Independents	39
Progress Party	8	Others	8

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Amman (4.06)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Zarqa (0.76); Irbid (0.57); Russeifa (0.53)		
Area km ² :	89,318	Population age <15 (%):	31
Population (millions):	11.6	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	129	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.64
Urban population (%):	93	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	76/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	12

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	53,428
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	10,981
GDP growth (%):	2.5
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	95.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-8.3
External Debt (millions \$):	46,966
Inflation Rate (%):	0.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,635
Outflows (millions \$):	54

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	5.2
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	7,200

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	3,226
Receipts (in % of GDP):	6.1

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5.6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	27.7
Services, value added (% of GDP):	66.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	16.0
Unemployment rate (%):	16.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	38.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.1
Industry (% of total employment):	16.1
Services (% of total employment):	80.8

Energy

Production (TJ):	71,538
Consumption (TJ):	367,649
Consumption per capita (GJ):	32.2
Import (% energy used):	96.4

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	30,325	22,687	-7,638
in goods (millions \$)	23,947	13,286	-10,661
in services (millions \$)	6,377	9,401	3,023
in goods and services (% of GDP)	56.8	42.5	-14.3

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (19%), Saudi Arabia (16%), United States (7%), United Arab Emirates (5%), India (4%)
Export: United States (23%), Saudi Arabia (14%), India (10%), Iraq (9%), China (6%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.5/92.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98.1
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	91.8
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	35.9
Mean years of schooling:	10.2
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.70

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.9
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	98
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	51.6
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3.3
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	1

Security

Total armed forces (000):	116
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	4.8

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.754
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	100

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	32.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	14.2
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.1
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	24.4

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	5.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.8

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	69.6
Households with computer (per 100):	27.2
Internet users (per 100):	95.6