

ITALY

Official Name:	Italian Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Sergio Mattarella
Head of Government:	Giorgia Meloni

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Brothers of Italy (Fdi)	118	Action (liberal)	10
Democratic Party (social democratic)	68	Greens and Left Alliance	10
League (LN, regionalist, right-wing populist)	57	Us Moderates – Associative Movement of Italians Abroad	8
Forza Italia (FI, conservative)	53	Italia Viva (liberal)	7
Five Star Movement (M5S, populist movement)	48	Others	17

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rome (4.35)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Milan (3.17); Naples (2.18); Torino (1.81); Bergamo (0.92); Palermo (0.85)		
Area km ² :	302,070	Population age <15 (%):	12
Population (millions):	59.0	Population age >64 (%):	25
Population density (hab/km ²):	199	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.20
Urban population (%):	70	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	82/84
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	2,372,059
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	61,165
GDP growth (%):	0.7
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	135.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.4
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	1.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	24,726
Outflows (millions \$):	37,040

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	57.8
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	58,700

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	11,152
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.5

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	25.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	72.8

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	40.8
Unemployment rate (%):	6.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	20.5

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.3
Industry (% of total employment):	26.4
Services (% of total employment):	70.2

Energy

Production (TJ):	1,392,757
Consumption (TJ):	5,675,994
Consumption per capita (GJ):	96.2
Import (% energy used):	79.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	724,185	776,001	51,817
in goods (millions \$)	561,361	620,803	59,442
in services (millions \$)	162,824	155,198	-7,625
in goods and services (% of GDP)	30.4	32.6	2.2

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (15%), China (9%), France (8%), Netherlands (6%), Spain (6%)
Export: Germany (11%), United States (10%), France (10%), Spain (6%), Switzerland (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.5/99.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97.9
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	100.7
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	75.9
Mean years of schooling:	10.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.39

Water

Water resources (km ³):	191.3
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	568
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	50.2
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	22.7
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	20

Security

Total armed forces (000):	338
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.6

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.915
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	29

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	53.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	30.6
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.4

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.8
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	292.1

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	11.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	132.6
Households with computer (per 100):	67.8
Internet users (per 100):	89.2