

GREECE

Official Name:	Hellenic Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Konstantinos Tasoulas
Head of Government:	Kyriakos Mitsotakis

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

New Democracy (ND, conservative)	156	Democratic Patriotic Movement – Victory	
PASOK – Movement for Change	33	(nationalist, conservative)	8
Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	21	Course of Freedom (left-wing, nationalist)	5
Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)	12	Independents	51
Greek Solution (far-right)	11	Vacants	3

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Athens (3.16)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Thessaloniki (0.82); Patras (0.31); Herakliom (0.21); Larissa (0.16); Volos (0.14)		
Area km ² :	131,960	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	10.4	Population age >64 (%):	24
Population density (hab/km ²):	81	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.32
Urban population (%):	79	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/82
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	257,067
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	42,923
GDP growth (%):	2.1
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	150.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-0.3
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	3.0

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	7,304
Outflows (millions \$):	2,618

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	36.0
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	23,400

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	561
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.2

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	17.7
Services, value added (% of GDP):	78.5

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	44.7
Unemployment rate (%):	8.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	21.4

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	10.7
Industry (% of total employment):	16.3
Services (% of total employment):	73.0

Energy

Production (TJ):	207,125
Consumption (TJ):	816,984
Consumption per capita (GJ):	77.5
Import (% energy used):	89.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	122,369	108,278	-14,091
in goods (millions \$)	91,150	52,576	-38,574
in services (millions \$)	31,219	55,701	24,482
in goods and services (% of GDP)	47.6	42.1	-5.5

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (11%), China (8%), Italy (8%), Iraq (6%), Netherlands (6%)
Export: Italy (11%), Germany (7%), Cyprus (6%), Bulgaria (6%), United States (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.9
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	105.2
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	165.1
Mean years of schooling:	11.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

Water

Water resources (km ³):	68.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	967
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	80.5
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.8
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	10

Security

Total armed forces (000):	147
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	3.1

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.908
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	34

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	67.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	42.7
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.4

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.5
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	47.9

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	35.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	4.7

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	113.6
Households with computer (per 100):	70.5
Internet users (per 100):	86.3