

FRANCE

Official Name:	French Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Emmanuel Macron
Head of Government:	Sébastien Lecornu

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

National Rally and allies (far-right)	123	Republican Right group (liberal conservative)	49
Ensemble pour la République	92	Social and Ecologist Group (green)	38
La France insoumise – New Popular Front Group (left-wing)	71	Democrats group (liberal)	36
Socialists and affiliated group (social democratic)	69	Others	99

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Paris (11.4)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Lyon (1.79); Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.65); Lille (1.09); Toulouse (1.08); Bordeaux (1.02)		
Area km ² :	606,410	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	68.6	Population age >64 (%):	22
Population density (hab/km ²):	127	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.66
Urban population (%):	79	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	3,162,023
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	63,698
GDP growth (%):	1.2
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	113.1
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.8
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	2.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	33,736
Outflows (millions \$):	40,950

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	102.0
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	77,000

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	36,861
Receipts (in % of GDP):	1.2

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.5
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.3
Services, value added (% of GDP):	79.3

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	51.5
Unemployment rate (%):	7.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	18.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.3
Industry (% of total employment):	19.3
Services (% of total employment):	78.3

Energy

Production (TJ):	4,937,569
Consumption (TJ):	8,977,498
Consumption per capita (GJ):	131.3
Import (% energy used):	47.1

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	1,073,418	1,068,189	-5,229
in goods (millions \$)	732,959	668,090	-64,869
in services (millions \$)	340,460	400,100	59,640
in goods and services (% of GDP)	34.0	33.8	-0.2

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (12%), China (10%), Belgium (8%), United States (8%), Italy (7%)
Export: Germany (13%), United States (9%), Italy (8%), Belgium (8%), Spain (7%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.8
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	103.8
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	71.5
Mean years of schooling:	11.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	5.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.2

Water

Water resources (km ³):	211.0
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	369
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	10.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	68.1
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	12

Security

Total armed forces (000):	304
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.920
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	26

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	40.1
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	56.5
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.5

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.8
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	271.0

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	49.2

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	116.7
Households with computer (per 100):	77.5
Internet users (per 100):	88.7