

EGYPT

Official Name:	Arab Republic of Egypt
Form of Government:	Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
Head of Government:	Mostafa Madbouly

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Nation's Future Party	231	Egyptian Social Democratic Party	12
Homeland Defenders	91	Reform and Development Party	11
National Front Party	70	Justice Party	11
Republican People's Party	28	Other	21
The New Wafd Party	12	Independents	109

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Cairo (23.07* [Greater Cairo including part of the population of Giza and Qalubiyah governorates])		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Alexandria (5.81); Port Said (0.80); Suez (0.70)		
Area km ² :	1,001,450	Population age <15 (%):	32
Population (millions):	116.5	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	115	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.75
Urban population (%):	43	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	69/72
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	16

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	383,109
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	20,750
GDP growth (%):	2.4
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	90.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-7.1
External Debt (millions \$):	155,973
Inflation Rate (%):	33.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	46,578
Outflows (millions \$):	508

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	15.8
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	15,300

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	28,211
Receipts (in % of GDP):	9.2

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	383,109
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20,750
Services, value added (% of GDP):	2.4
Labour market	90.9
Labour participation rate, female (%):	-7.1
Unemployment rate (%):	155,973
Youth unemployment rate (%):	33.3

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	46,578
Industry (% of total employment):	508
Services (% of total employment):	

Energy

Production (TJ):	15,300
Consumption (TJ):	
Consumption per capita (GJ):	28,211
Import (% energy used):	9.2

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	100,377	64,373	-36,004
in goods (millions \$)	72,883	34,823	-38,060
in services (millions \$)	27,494	29,551	2,056
in goods and services (% of GDP)	32.7	21.0	-11.7

Main Trading Partners
Import: China (18%), Russian Federation (8%), United States (7%), Saudi Arabia (7%), Germany (5%)
Export: Saudi Arabia (11%), Türkiye (8%), United Arab Emirates (6%), Italy (6%), United States (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	85.3/73.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96.5
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	84.8
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	38.0
Mean years of schooling:	10.1
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.0

Water

Water resources (km ³):	57.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	688
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	79.2
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	7.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	200

Security

Total armed forces (000):	836
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	0.7

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.754
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	100

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	11.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	10.6
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.9

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.1
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	267.3

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	5.1

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	97.1
Households with computer (per 100):	70.2
Internet users (per 100):	74.6