

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Official Name:	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Form of Government:	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Željka Cvijanović (Serb); Denis Bećirović (Bosniak); Zeljko Komsić (Croat)
Head of Government:	Borjana Krišto

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Party of Democratic Action (SDA, centre-right)	8	Our Party (social liberal) / Independent Bloc (conservative)	3
Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD)	6	Party of Democratic Progress (PDP) (Serbian nationalist)	2
Social Democratic Party (SDP)	5	Serbian Democratic Party (SDS)	2
Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, Croatian nationalist and conservative)	4	People and Justice (NiP liberal conservative)	2
Democratic Front (DF, social democratic)	3	Others	7

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Sarajevo (0.35)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Banja Luka (0.19); Tuzla (0.11)		
Area km ² :	51,210	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	3.2	Population age >64 (%):	22
Population density (hab/km ²):	62	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.49
Urban population (%):	52	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	28,795
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	21,572
GDP growth (%):	3.0
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	32.8
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-1.6
External Debt (millions \$):	13,888
Inflation Rate (%):	1.7

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,113
Outflows (millions \$):	66

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	..
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	2,000

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	3,124
Receipts (in % of GDP):	10.9

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	26.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	67.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	39.2
Unemployment rate (%):	11.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	28.2

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	16.7
Industry (% of total employment):	30.6
Services (% of total employment):	52.7

Energy

Production (TJ):	220,993
Consumption (TJ):	289,515
Consumption per capita (GJ):	90.9
Import (% energy used):	24.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	16,110	12,100	-4,010
in goods (millions \$)	14,811	8,364	-6,447
in services (millions \$)	1,299	3,736	2,437
in goods and services (% of GDP)	52.9	39.7	-13.2

Main Trading Partners
Import: Croatia (15%), Serbia (13%), Germany (11%), Italy (10%), Slovenia (6%)
Export: Croatia (16%), Germany (14%), Serbia (11%), Austria (10%), Slovenia (10%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	..
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97.9
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	87.9
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	45.5
Mean years of schooling:	11.0
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.19

Water

Water resources (km ³):	37.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	11
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	0.7

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.804
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	74

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	25.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	23.5
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.9

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.0
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	19.7

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	9.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	121.2
Households with computer (per 100):	63.5
Internet users (per 100):	86.1