

ALGERIA

Official Name:	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Abdelmadjid Tebboune
Head of Government:	Sifi Ghrieb

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National People's Assembly)

National Liberation Front (FLN)	91	People's Voice Party	16
National Rally for Democracy (RND)	74	Soicalist Forces Front	12
El Moustakbel Front (FM, "Future," centrist)	56	New Dawn (conservative)	6
Movement of Society for Peace (MSP, Islamist)	43	Independents	33
National Construction Movement	40	Others	36

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Algiers (3.00)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Oran (0.97); El Djelfa (0.61); Blida (0.54); Constantine (0.43)		
Area km ² :	2,381,740	Population age <15 (%):	30.3
Population (millions):	46.8	Population age >64 (%):	6.6
Population density (hab/km ²):	19	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.77
Urban population (%):	75.3	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/76
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	19.7

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	264,913
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	17,670
GDP growth (%):	3.7
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	46.2
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-12.2
External Debt (millions \$):	6,898
Inflation Rate (%):	4.0

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,439
Outflows (millions \$):	53

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	3.5
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	130

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,905
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.7

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	14.0
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	37.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	48.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.1
Unemployment rate (%):	11.6
Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.4

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	9.5
Industry (% of total employment):	32.3
Services (% of total employment):	58.3

Energy

Production (TJ):	6,701,724
Consumption (TJ):	2,905,804
Consumption per capita (GJ):	62.3
Import (% energy used):	-129

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	45,332	48,832	3,501
in goods (millions \$)	42,838	54,985	12,147
in services (millions \$)	9,092	4,812	-4,280
in goods and services (% of GDP)	20.4	20.1	-0.3

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (22%), Italy (7%), France (7%), Brazil (6%), Türkiye (5%)
Export: Italy (24%), France (14%), Spain (12%), Türkiye (7%), United States (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../74.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98.4
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	105.2
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	54.4
Mean years of schooling:	7.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	9.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.40

Water

Water resources (km ³):	11.7
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	241
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	67.4
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1.7
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	627

Security

Total armed forces (000):	326
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	8.0

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.763
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	96

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	16.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	16.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.4

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.3
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	243.1

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	4.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	115.5
Households with computer (per 100):	42.2
Internet users (per 100):	77.4