

ALBANIA

Official Name:	Republic of Albania
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Bajram Begaj
Head of Government:	Edi Rama

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democratic)	82	Opportunity Party (PM, centre-right)	2
Democratic Party of Albania – Alliance for a Greater Albania (PDS-ASHM, conservative)	50	Albania Becomes Movement (LSHB, populism, centre)	1
Social Democratic Party of Albania (social democratic, centre-left)	3	Together Movement (left-wing)	1
		Independent	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tirana (0.54)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Durrës (0.19); Elbasan (0.12); Vlorë (0.12)		
Area km ² :	28,750	Population age <15 (%):	16.8
Population (millions):	2.4	Population age >64 (%):	16.9
Population density (hab/km ²):	88	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.35
Urban population (%):	58.5	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/80
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-1.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	8.3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	27,259
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	21,747
GDP growth (%):	4.0
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	55.7
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-0.5
External Debt (millions \$):	10,713
Inflation Rate (%):	2.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,716
Outflows (millions \$):	261

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	11.5
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	5,400

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,274
Receipts (in % of GDP):	8.6

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	17.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	25.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	56.3

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	58.6
Unemployment rate (%):	10.9
Youth unemployment rate (%):	25.6

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	30.8
Industry (% of total employment):	22.0
Services (% of total employment):	47.2

Energy

Production (TJ):	75,427
Consumption (TJ):	89,800
Consumption per capita (GJ):	32.7
Import (% energy used):	22.7

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	11,690	9,830	-1,861
in goods (millions \$)	7,868	1,817	-6,051
in services (millions \$)	3,822	8,013	4,191
in goods and services (% of GDP)	43.2	36.4	-6.9

Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (21%), China (11%), Türkiye (11%), Greece (8%), Germany (7%)
Export: Italy (43%), Greece (8%), Germany (6%), Serbia (5%), China (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.2/97.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.5
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	108.4
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	84.1
Mean years of schooling:	10.2
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.20

Water

Water resources (km ³):	30.2
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	282
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	70.9
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1.4
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	0

Security

Total armed forces (000):	8
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.0

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.810
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	71

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	18.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.1

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.2
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	3.5

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	23.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	3.4

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	89.1
Households with computer (per 100):	20.2
Internet users (per 100):	85.9