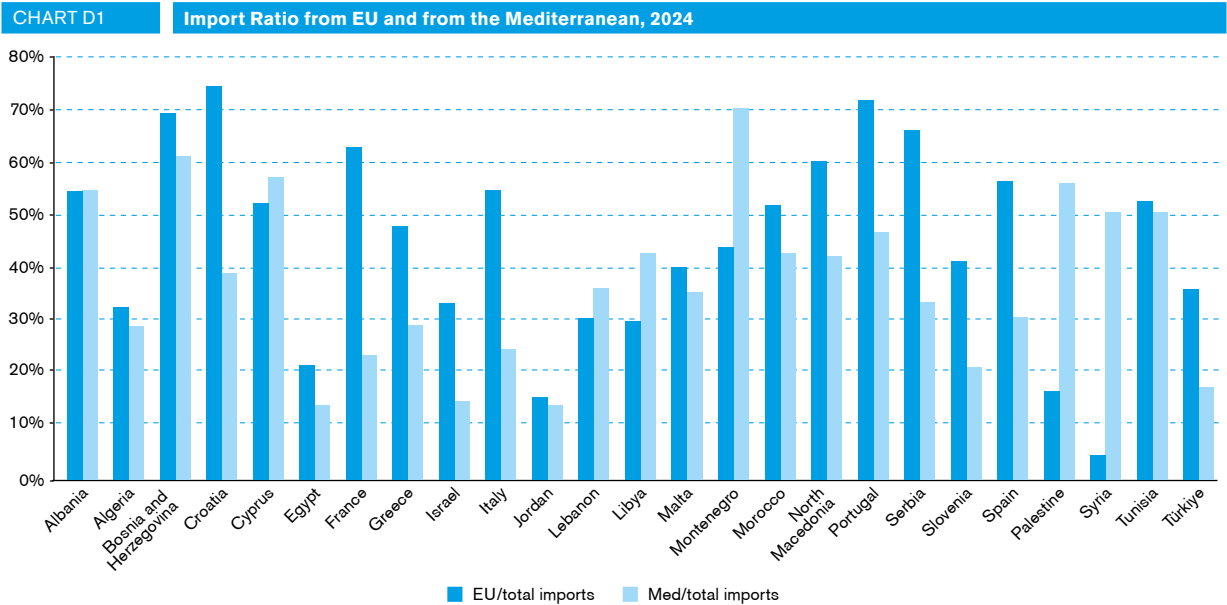


# Commercial Relations of the Mediterranean Countries

| TABLE D1               |           | Merchandise Trade between Mediterranean Countries – thousands US(\$) 2024 |                        |            |            |            |             |            |            |             |            |            |            |            |  |
|------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| Exporters              | Importers |                                                                           |                        |            |            |            |             |            |            |             |            |            |            |            |  |
|                        | Albania   | Algeria                                                                   | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Croatia    | Cyprus     | Egypt      | France      | Greece     | Israel     | Italy       | Jordan     | Lebanon    | Libya      | Malta      |  |
| Albania                |           | 297                                                                       | 37,141                 | 41,084     | 2,060      | 2,248      | 60,892      | 317,898    | 6,466      | 1,734,110   | 153        | 1,233      | 2,959      | 5,662      |  |
| Algeria                | 73,658    |                                                                           | 68                     | 173,698    | 57,831     | 198,968    | 7,565,153   | 240,735    |            | 12,435,692  | 4,872      | 71,621     | 137,284    | 145,548    |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 26,411    | 15,271                                                                    |                        | 1,403,976  | 1,495      | 4,629      | 177,898     | 14,665     | 11,497     | 652,895     | 2,806      | 729        | 3,657      | 493        |  |
| Croatia                | 108,776   | 16,704                                                                    | 2,927,166              |            | 29,145     | 102,278    | 616,091     | 175,169    | 84,985     | 2,967,609   | 9,546      | 41,197     | 12,239     | 119,599    |  |
| Cyprus                 | 3,510     | 1,744                                                                     | 1,759                  | 8,674      |            | 132,014    | 88,368      | 366,180    | 118,131    | 47,033      | 11,715     | 342,454    | 851,489    | 40,474     |  |
| Egypt                  | 72,628    | 920,812                                                                   | 28,619                 | 52,764     | 130,403    |            | 1,016,892   | 1,097,993  | 251,557    | 2,733,263   | 758,146    | 836,693    | 1,763,644  | 39,820     |  |
| France                 | 94,660    | 5,207,476                                                                 | 119,202                | 1,103,792  | 358,715    | 1,938,412  |             | 4,554,505  | 1,782,625  | 52,681,266  | 322,624    | 461,791    | 321,643    | 2,482,212  |  |
| Greece                 | 946,695   | 153,800                                                                   | 78,506                 | 411,272    | 3,341,999  | 980,849    | 1,566,554   |            | 1,072,431  | 5,624,031   | 58,851     | 1,320,568  | 1,187,170  | 523,497    |  |
| Israel                 | 42,815    | 1,465                                                                     | 24,777                 | 775,397    | 304,360    | 1,392,127  | 427,837     |            |            | 1,183,573   | 108,197    |            |            | 245,596    |  |
| Italy                  | 1,976,110 | 2,949,972                                                                 | 1,065,064              | 5,851,066  | 1,072,287  | 2,952,450  | 64,639,278  | 7604,260   | 3,715,789  |             | 688,771    | 885,470    | 2,427,008  | 2,525,225  |  |
| Jordan                 | 802       | 172,180                                                                   | 1,205                  | 158        | 2,751      | 281,983    | 29,653      | 63,376     | 171,956    | 74,769      |            | 113,399    | 98,087     | 2,830      |  |
| Lebanon                | 526       | 25,036                                                                    | 51                     | 47         | 35,343     | 194,499    | 83,086      | 64,167     |            | 51,325      | 87,118     |            | 21,355     | 2,401      |  |
| Libya                  | 30,566    | 50,539                                                                    | 121                    | 58,087     | 95,272     | 50,535     | 1,913,450   | 2,238,672  |            | 6,204,052   | 11,911     | 84,931     |            | 7,132      |  |
| Malta                  | 1,601     | 1,047                                                                     | 1,266                  | 3,219      | 17,570     | 10,385     | 66,345      | 170,336    | 22,875     | 183,528     | 2,569      | 8,558      | 21,063     |            |  |
| Montenegro             | 31,748    |                                                                           | 48,824                 | 7,271      | 269        | 85         | 4,050       | 6,570      | 7,652      | 21,341      | 1          | 26         | 281        | 425        |  |
| Morocco                | 6,689     | 11,509                                                                    | 8,322                  | 19,235     | 7,098      | 56,825     | 8,511,236   | 121,513    | 36,521     | 2,391,850   | 24,149     | 79,084     | 87,349     | 9,604      |  |
| North Macedonia        | 120,328   | 349                                                                       | 145,417                | 132,862    | 4,372      | 5,324      | 107,109     | 369,016    | 12,653     | 200,313     | 1,393      | 414        | 444        | 1,388      |  |
| Portugal               | 12,038    | 500,934                                                                   | 7,509                  | 81,153     | 63,911     | 233,647    | 9,990,850   | 265,715    | 346,908    | 3,741,245   | 54,949     | 27,236     | 66,711     | 52,184     |  |
| Serbia                 | 280,740   | 262,126                                                                   | 2,103,645              | 1,052,117  | 39,608     | 46,414     | 916,414     | 389,450    | 146,139    | 1,878,459   | 5,007      | 19,349     | 17,268     | 5,898      |  |
| Slovenia               | 114,667   | 97,115                                                                    | 968,251                | 5,734,146  | 35,061     | 146,727    | 2,241,364   | 282,578    | 149,511    | 6,117,260   | 24,206     | 18,166     | 30,062     | 31,754     |  |
| Spain                  | 94,604    | 828,115                                                                   | 126,012                | 972,204    | 632,006    | 1,440,778  | 58,672,759  | 3,512,389  | 1,786,116  | 33,737,883  | 378,508    | 274,026    | 349,353    | 859,397    |  |
| Palestine              |           | 3,376                                                                     | 178                    | 41         | 133        | 381        | 3,398       | 1,718      | 1,287,301  | 2,670       | 82,620     | 185        |            | 372        |  |
| Syria                  | 167       | 52,020                                                                    | 437                    | 1          | 1,206      | 193,575    | 3,242       | 2,644      |            | 9,059       | 135,685    | 421,566    | 20,891     | 5          |  |
| Tunisia                | 12,091    | 545,104                                                                   | 1,062                  | 10,392     | 933        | 54,520     | 4,343,948   | 41,486     |            | 3,753,592   | 21,077     | 21,118     | 788,805    | 48,479     |  |
| Türkiye                | 925,297   | 2,880,268                                                                 | 806,214                | 677,507    | 2,626,159  | 4,175,858  | 10,051,274  | 4,817,377  | 1,521,540  | 12,947,403  | 1,039,809  | 1,128,853  | 2,799,823  | 882,677    |  |
| Med. Countries         | 4,977,127 | 14,695,794                                                                | 8,477,504              | 17,819,543 | 9,331,024  | 13,507,744 | 174,061,431 | 27,146,249 | 12,532,653 | 151,374,221 | 3,834,683  | 6,158,667  | 11,008,585 | 8,032,672  |  |
| World                  | 9,067,818 | 50,449,816                                                                | 13,835,700             | 45,478,521 | 16,290,816 | 95,247,447 | 740,857,131 | 92,917,072 | 84,582,294 | 614,652,075 | 27,224,378 | 16,951,526 | 25,697,336 | 22,615,422 |  |
| EU27 (EU)              | 4,947,185 | 16,482,166                                                                | 9,597,995              | 33,848,929 | 8,530,934  | 20,579,257 | 465,914,850 | 44,597,683 | 28,321,296 | 336,886,297 | 4,228,533  | 5,195,466  | 7,710,106  | 9,116,782  |  |

Source: UNCTAD Stat.



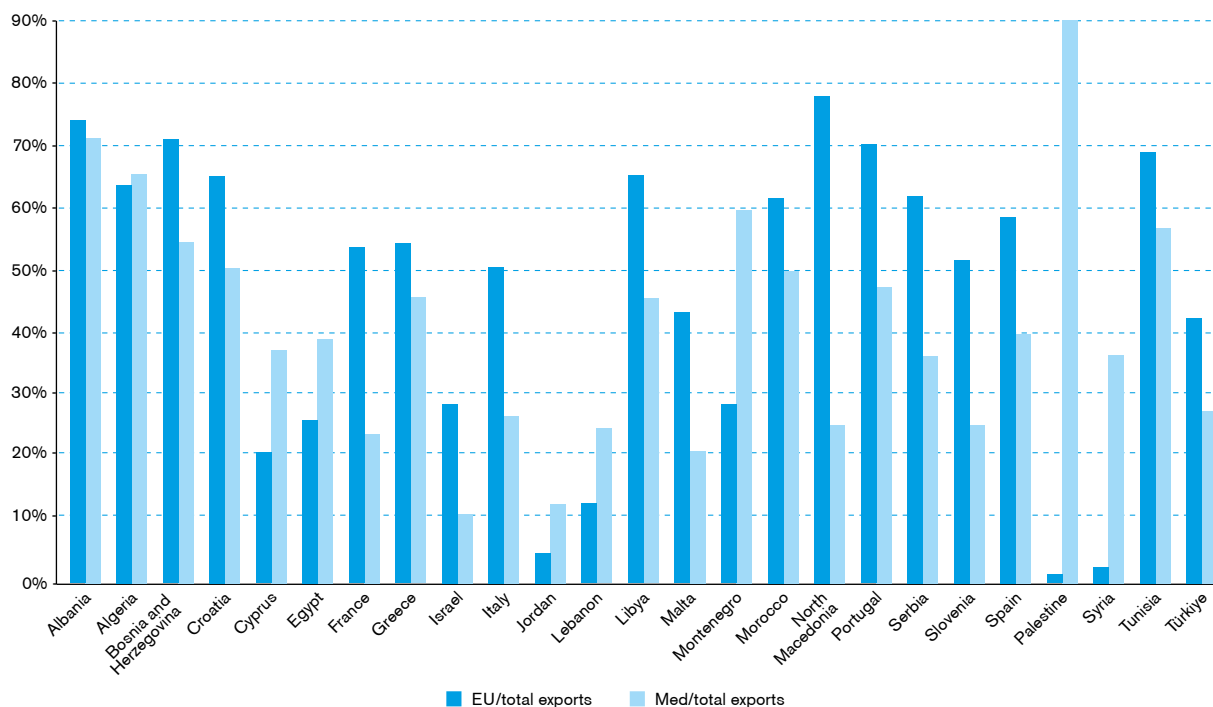
Own calculations. Source UNCTAD.

TABLE D1 Merchandise Trade between Mediterranean Countries – thousands US(\$ 2024

| Exporters \ Importers  |            |            |                 |             |            |            |             |           |           |            |             |                |                |               |
|------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
|                        | Montenegro | Morocco    | North Macedonia | Portugal    | Serbia     | Slovenia   | Spain       | Palestine | Syria     | Tunisia    | Türkiye     | Med. Countries | World          | EU27 (EU)     |
| Albania                | 91,488     | 855        | 115,234         | 2,472       | 198,246    | 25,843     | 146,638     | 238       | 12        | 597        | 61,843      | 2,855,669      | 4,001,154      | 2,965,158     |
| Algeria                | 21         | 34,919     |                 | 1,132,787   | 1,293      | 1,415      | 6,399,013   |           | 1,960     | 1,892,259  | 3,455,273   | 34,024,068     | 51,857,425     | 33,080,684    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 266,908    | 6,099      | 99,759          | 4,934       | 1,023,492  | 869,950    | 40,537      | 181       | 2,239     | 2,798      | 230,889     | 4,864,208      | 8,893,857      | 6,320,304     |
| Croatia                | 405,679    | 44,840     | 215,429         | 97,213      | 1,629,486  | 2,843,762  | 455,542     | 679       |           | 4,723      | 257,919     | 13,165,776     | 26,062,785     | 17,006,559    |
| Cyprus                 | 780        | 2,400      | 2,775           | 11,193      | 6,284      | 18,707     | 33,149      | 1,754     | 2,296     | 4,207      | 2,620       | 2,099,710      | 5,613,688      | 1,176,542     |
| Egypt                  | 3,481      | 1,075,277  | 23,574          | 150,772     | 53,904     | 526,224    | 1,465,505   | 471,518   | 286,009   | 338,512    | 3,481,270   | 17,579,280     | 44,846,871     | 11,733,437    |
| France                 | 72,352     | 7,689,745  | 136,854         | 8,134,840   | 953,445    | 1,316,112  | 48,044,509  | 29,765    | 31,285    | 3,673,812  | 13,351,060  | 154,862,702    | 645,958,958    | 347,563,756   |
| Greece                 | 248,148    | 289,466    | 1,444,725       | 344,857     | 604,344    | 504,896    | 1,679,528   | 1,940     | 2,127     | 388,966    | 1,643,900   | 24,419,120     | 53,357,149     | 29,035,127    |
| Israel                 | 1,740      | 94,944     | 4,132           | 67,890      | 46,582     | 428,667    | 941,257     |           |           | 71         | 598,584     | 6,690,011      | 60,256,930     | 17,298,252    |
| Italy                  | 324,081    | 2,902,603  | 381,117         | 5,937,544   | 3,093,840  | 5,905,252  | 36,148,632  | 62,682    | 50,077    | 3,458,439  | 18,677,135  | 175,294,152    | 652,414,282    | 330,466,258   |
| Jordan                 |            | 58,405     |                 | 3,671       | 2,273      | 1,048      | 61,046      | 297,850   | 107,592   | 14,189     | 133,135     | 1,692,358      | 13,282,748     | 651,168       |
| Lebanon                | 61         | 22,540     | 6               | 8,478       | 220        | 6,050      | 67,626      | 0         | 163,537   | 9,217      | 94,885      | 937,574        | 3,781,275      | 482,785       |
| Libya                  | 12         | 95,067     | 1,148           | 132,412     | 51,583     | 26,879     | 2,222,566   |           |           | 42,968     | 474,047     | 13,791,950     | 30,228,200     | 19,745,927    |
| Malta                  | 3,788      | 7,042      | 1,989           | 51,946      | 4,619      | 11,864     | 120,980     | 370       |           | 20,688     | 66,588      | 800,236        | 3,782,094      | 1,640,723     |
| Montenegro             |            | 148        | 13,242          | 43          | 199,610    | 34,309     | 5,582       |           |           | 2          | 13,418      | 394,897        | 660,692        | 189,279       |
| Morocco                | 2,657      |            | 18,866          | 677,299     | 27,161     | 182,964    | 8,925,656   | 4,245     | 19,241    | 145,433    | 1,271,026   | 22,645,532     | 45,226,158     | 27,902,873    |
| North Macedonia        | 43,492     | 6,019      |                 | 7,275       | 478,660    | 169,227    | 151,860     | 822       |           | 1,589      | 174,813     | 2,135,139      | 8,423,005      | 6,575,565     |
| Portugal               | 4,061      | 1,232,317  | 37,017          |             | 72,265     | 77,646     | 21,435,210  | 17,272    | 9,144     | 152,214    | 719,914     | 39,202,050     | 82,670,552     | 58,118,208    |
| Serbia                 | 1,418,757  | 50,104     | 1,028,634       | 51,839      |            | 761,240    | 405,020     | 779       | 562       | 25,437     | 1,128,631   | 12,033,637     | 33,038,148     | 20,504,804    |
| Slovenia               | 130,706    | 72,842     | 284,341         | 228,613     | 1,529,780  |            | 1,027,544   | 4,854     | 142       | 37,496     | 673,969     | 19,981,155     | 78,905,551     | 40,818,141    |
| Spain                  | 36,684     | 12,469,835 | 118,641         | 33,229,745  | 655,680    | 875,500    |             | 8,409     | 41,496    | 839,734    | 9,295,833   | 161,235,707    | 403,702,939    | 236,993,881   |
| Palestine              |            | 809        |                 | 858         |            | 15         | 446         |           |           | 7          | 22,122      | 1,406,630      | 1,559,486      | 22,042        |
| Syria                  | 0          | 8,426      | 109             | 1           | 45,842     | 2          | 26,480      |           |           | 765        | 295,031     | 1,217,154      | 3,324,965      | 88,319        |
| Tunisia                | 18         | 250,430    | 847             | 127,705     | 3,390      | 8,582      | 1,058,448   | 4,109     | 4,958     |            | 272,209     | 11,373,303     | 19,977,158     | 13,803,546    |
| Türkiye                | 177,282    | 3,440,903  | 712,436         | 1,612,446   | 2,690,239  | 2,577,915  | 9,781,479   | 796,670   | 2,182,787 | 1,113,659  |             | 72,365,875     | 261,778,131    | 111,134,544   |
| Med. Countries         | 3,232,196  | 29,856,035 | 4,640,875       | 52,016,833  | 13,372,238 | 17,174,069 | 140,644,253 | 1,704,137 | 2,905,464 | 12,167,782 | 56,396,114  | 797,067,893    | 2,543,604,201  | 1,335,317,882 |
| World                  | 4,592,320  | 69,617,485 | 10,976,881      | 111,033,414 | 39,731,624 | 80,770,920 | 456,707,941 | 3,037,921 | 5,740,420 | 24,032,603 | 323,247,586 | 2,985,356,467  | 24,185,512,549 | 6,711,538,350 |
| EU27 (EU)              | 2,017,316  | 36,214,683 | 6,625,387       | 79,848,700  | 26,296,347 | 33,476,220 | 258,234,162 | 506,804   | 266,574   | 12,659,277 | 116,297,270 | 1,568,400,219  | 6,873,269,701  | 4,109,902,707 |

Source: UNCTAD Stat.

CHART D2 Export Ratio from EU and from the Mediterranean, 2024



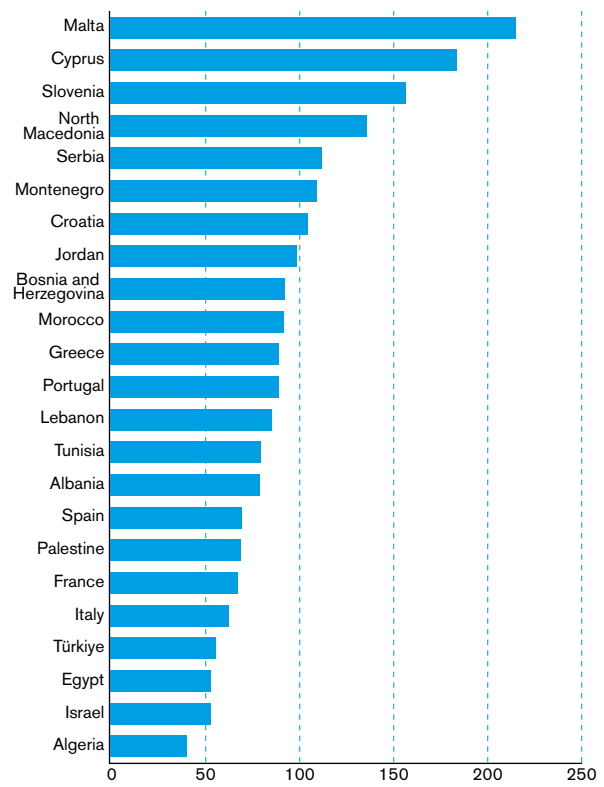
Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

TABLE D2 Export disaggregation (%), 2024

|                        | Food and live animals | Beverages and tobacco | Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | Chemicals and related products, n.e.s. | Manufactured goods | Machinery and transport equipment | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | Commodities and transactions, n.e.s. |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Albania                | 10                    | 1                     | 7                                       | 7                                               | 1                                         | 2                                      | 16                 | 8                                 | 34                                  | 15                                   |
| Algeria                | 0                     | 0                     | 0                                       | 93                                              | 0                                         | 3                                      | 2                  | 0                                 | 0                                   | 0                                    |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 5                     | 1                     | 9                                       | 6                                               | 1                                         | 8                                      | 23                 | 21                                | 25                                  | 1                                    |
| Croatia                | 12                    | 2                     | 6                                       | 13                                              | 0                                         | 12                                     | 16                 | 24                                | 14                                  | 1                                    |
| Cyprus                 | 10                    | 2                     | 2                                       | 31                                              | 0                                         | 12                                     | 0                  | 38                                | 3                                   | 1                                    |
| Egypt                  | 19                    | 0                     | 3                                       | 18                                              | 1                                         | 16                                     | 19                 | 8                                 | 9                                   | 7                                    |
| France                 | 9                     | 3                     | 2                                       | 4                                               | 0                                         | 19                                     | 10                 | 35                                | 15                                  | 1                                    |
| Greece                 | 16                    | 3                     | 3                                       | 30                                              | 2                                         | 12                                     | 14                 | 10                                | 7                                   | 1                                    |
| Israel                 | 4                     | 0                     | 1                                       | 0                                               | 0                                         | 19                                     | 15                 | 35                                | 18                                  | 7                                    |
| Italy                  | 8                     | 2                     | 1                                       | 3                                               | 1                                         | 16                                     | 15                 | 32                                | 18                                  | 4                                    |
| Jordan                 | 15                    | 2                     | 8                                       | 0                                               | 0                                         | 32                                     | 7                  | 7                                 | 28                                  | 1                                    |
| Lebanon                | 16                    | 2                     | 9                                       | 5                                               | 2                                         | 9                                      | 16                 | 23                                | 13                                  | 5                                    |
| Libya                  | 0                     | 0                     | 1                                       | 93                                              | 0                                         | 1                                      | 1                  | 0                                 | 0                                   | 3                                    |
| Malta                  | 6                     | 0                     | 1                                       | 22                                              | 0                                         | 13                                     | 3                  | 38                                | 13                                  | 4                                    |
| Montenegro             | 9                     | 7                     | 16                                      | 25                                              | 0                                         | 10                                     | 10                 | 15                                | 6                                   | 0                                    |
| Morocco                | 15                    | 0                     | 3                                       | 0                                               | 0                                         | 20                                     | 4                  | 43                                | 14                                  | 1                                    |
| North Macedonia        | 6                     | 3                     | 4                                       | 4                                               | 0                                         | 29                                     | 10                 | 31                                | 12                                  | 1                                    |
| Portugal               | 9                     | 3                     | 4                                       | 7                                               | 2                                         | 11                                     | 21                 | 28                                | 15                                  | 0                                    |
| Serbia                 | 12                    | 4                     | 7                                       | 4                                               | 1                                         | 8                                      | 22                 | 30                                | 11                                  | 2                                    |
| Slovenia               | 3                     | 0                     | 2                                       | 5                                               | 0                                         | 45                                     | 12                 | 24                                | 6                                   | 1                                    |
| Spain                  | 15                    | 1                     | 2                                       | 6                                               | 2                                         | 15                                     | 14                 | 29                                | 10                                  | 6                                    |
| Palestine              | 16                    | 3                     | 11                                      | 0                                               | 2                                         | 6                                      | 31                 | 4                                 | 23                                  | 0                                    |
| Syria                  | 41                    | 6                     | 7                                       | 5                                               | 7                                         | 7                                      | 13                 | 5                                 | 9                                   | 0                                    |
| Tunisia                | 6                     | 0                     | 2                                       | 6                                               | 8                                         | 6                                      | 9                  | 37                                | 25                                  | 0                                    |
| Türkiye                | 10                    | 1                     | 3                                       | 6                                               | 1                                         | 8                                      | 22                 | 30                                | 17                                  | 3                                    |

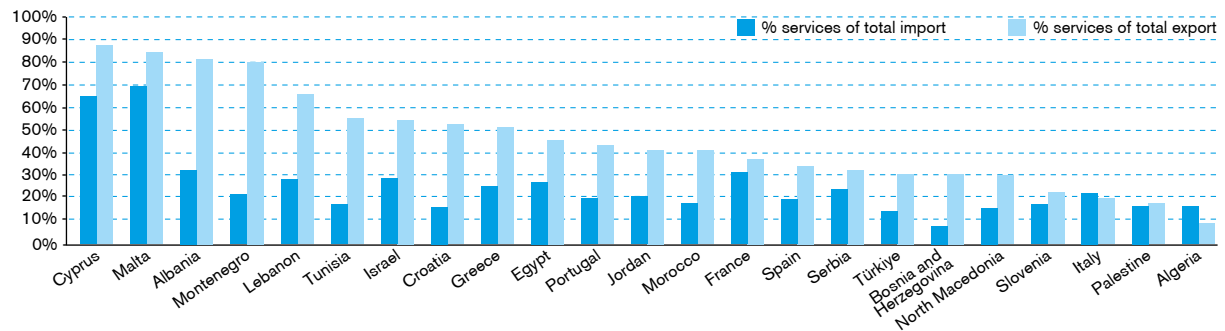
Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

CHART D3 Trade Openness (Trade as a % of GDP), 2024



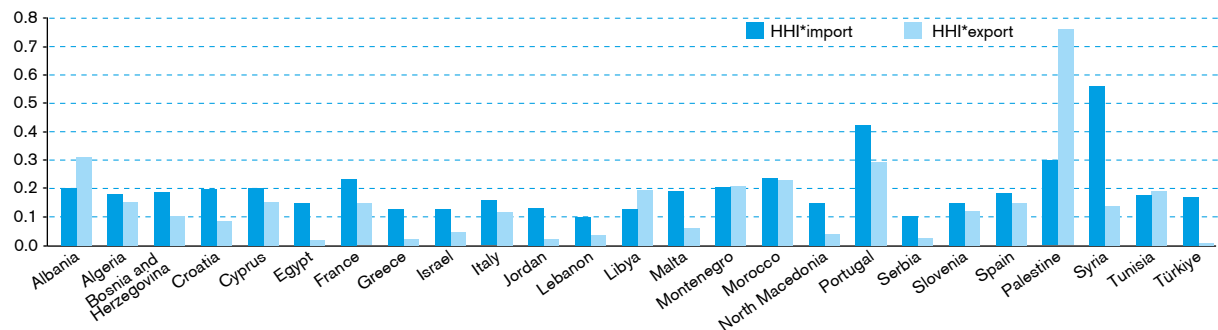
Trade is the sum of exports and imports of goods and services measured as a share of gross domestic product (GDP). Own production. Source: World Bank.

CHART D4 Percentage of Services in Total Exports and Total Imports, 2024



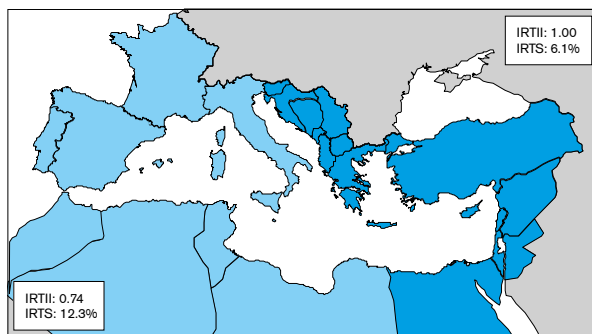
Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

CHART D5 Herfindahl Hirschmann Index (HHI) of Geographical Concentration in the Mediterranean, 2023



The Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index (HHI) is calculated as  $H^* = \frac{(H-1)(N)}{H}$ , where  $H = \sum_{i=1}^N s_i^2$  and  $s_i$  is the share of each import (export) flow of country  $i$  in total imports (exports) of country  $i$ . The HHI is an index of concentration and ranges from 0 to 1. Values closer to 1 indicate highly concentrated flows. Here it is calculated with Mediterranean trading partners only. Own production. Source: UNCTAD.

MAP D1

Intra-regional Trade Intensity Index (IRTII, 2024)  
and Intra-regional Trade Shares (IRTS, 2024)

Intra-Med trade: \$797 billion in 2024: 26% Inter sub-regions  
63% Intra West  
11% Intra East



Intra-Med trade: \$797 billion in 2024: 3.5% Inter sub-regions  
1.4% Intra Middle East  
2.0% Intra North Africa



Intra-Med trade: \$797 billion in 2024: 24% Inter sub-regions  
74% Intra North  
2% Intra South

CHART D6

## Intra-regional Trade Shares (IRTS), 2007-2024

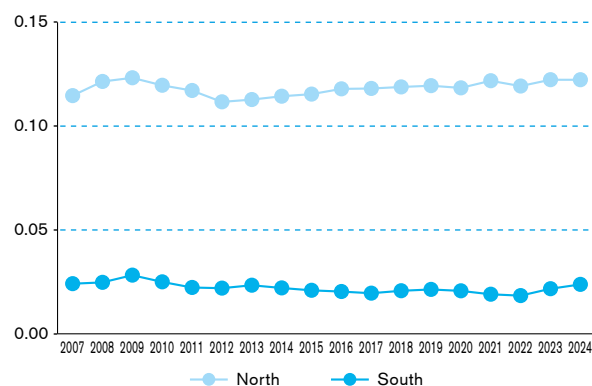
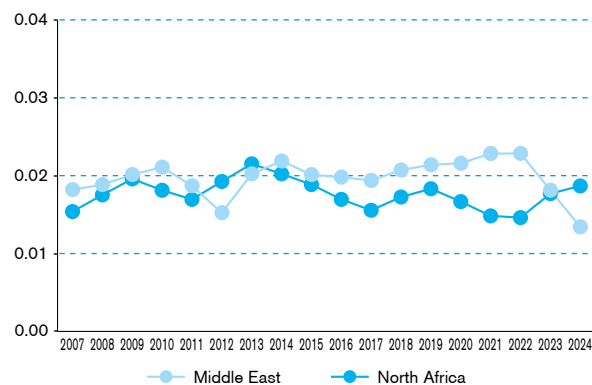
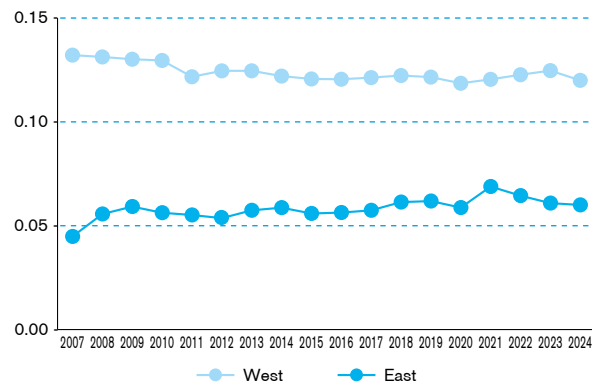
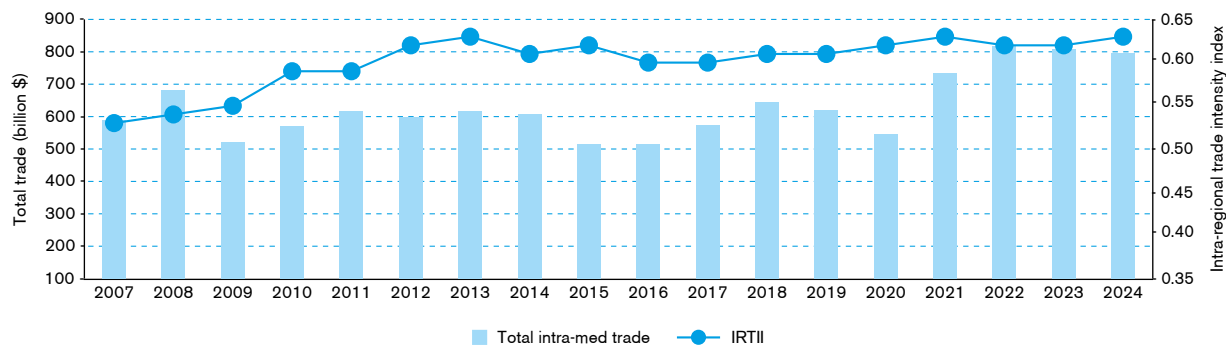


CHART D7

## Intra-Mediterranean Total Trade and Intra-Regional Trade Intensity Index (IRTII), 2007-2024



The IRTS (intra-regional trade share)  $(T_{ii}/T_i)$  is the share of intra-regional trade to total trade of the region.  $T_{ii}$  is the sum of exports and imports of region  $i$  with region  $i$ .  $T_i$  is the sum of imports and exports of region  $i$  vis-à-vis the rest of the world. A higher share indicates a higher degree of dependency on regional trade. The IRTII (intra-regional trade intensity index) is calculated as  $(T_{ii}/T_i)/(T_i/T_w)$ , where  $T_w$  is the sum of world exports and imports. If it is greater than 1, flows are greater than expected. Own production. Source: UNCTAD.