

## TÜRKİYE

Official Name:	Republic of Türkiye
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
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Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Grand National Assembly)

Justice and Development Party (AKP, Islamist, conservative)	272	New Path (YY, right-wing)	21
Republican People's Party (CHP, social democratic, laicist)	135	Free Cause Party (Kurdish Islamist)	4
Labour and Freedom Alliance (left-wing)	63	New Welfare Party (YRP, far-right, Eurosceptic)	4
Nationalist Movement Party (MHP, Turkish nationalist)	47	Others	17
İYİ Party (centre, Turkish nationalist)	29	Vacant seats	8

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Ankara (5.55)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Istanbul (16.24); Izmir (3.15); Bursa (2.14); Adana (1.88); Gaziantep (1.86); Konya (1.45)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	785,350	Population age <15 (%):	22
Population (millions):	85.3	Population age >64 (%):	10
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	110	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.88
Urban population (%):	77	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/81
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	8.3

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	1,130,062
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	38,412
GDP growth (%):	5.1
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	29.3
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.3
External Debt (millions \$):	499,842
Inflation Rate (%):	53.9

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	10,439
Outflows (millions \$):	5,774

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	55.2
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	50,100

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	868
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.1

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	7.0
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	32.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	61.1

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	35.8
Unemployment rate (%):	8.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	15.6

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	14.6
Industry (% of total employment):	27.6
Services (% of total employment):	57.8

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	2,139,573
Consumption (TJ):	6,552,145
Consumption per capita (GJ):	77.1
Import (% energy used):	69.8

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	386,452	352,683	-33,769
in goods (millions \$)	337,343	250,999	-86,344
in services (millions \$)	49,109	101,684	52,575
in goods and services (% of GDP)	34.6	31.5	-3.0

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Russian Federation (13%), China (12%), Germany (8%), Switzerland (6%), United States (4%)  
Export: Germany (8%), United States (6%), Iraq (5%), United Kingdom (5%), Italy (5%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.1/94.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.7
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	116.0
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	127.6
Mean years of schooling:	8.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.1
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.32

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	211.6
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	742
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	86.9
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.0
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	26

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	512
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.855
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	45

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	22.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.9
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	3.7

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.6
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	393.8

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	1.7

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	105.7
Households with computer (per 100):	50.8
Internet users (per 100):	86.0