

## SPAIN

Official Name:	Kingdom of Spain
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Felipe VI
Head of Government:	Pedro Sánchez

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Congress of Deputies)

Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE, social democratic)	120	Junts (independentist regionalist)	7
People's Party (PP, conservative)	137	EH-Bildu (far-left, Basque nationalist)	6
Vox (far-right)	33	Basque Nationalist Party (Christian democratic nationalist)	5
Sumar (left-wing)	27	Podemos (left-wing)	4
Republican Left of Catalonia (ERC, independentist regional)	7	Others	4

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Madrid (6.81)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Barcelona (5.73); Valencia (0.84); Zaragoza (0.74); Seville (0.70)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	505,978	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	48.3	Population age >64 (%):	21
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	96	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.16
Urban population (%):	82	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	80/86
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	2.5

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	1,620,558
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	52,018
GDP growth (%):	2.7
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	105.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.5
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	3.4

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	35,914
Outflows (millions \$):	30,335

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	85.2
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	92,000

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	9,377
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.6

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.7
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	22.0
Services, value added (% of GDP):	75.2

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	52.8
Unemployment rate (%):	11.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	27.0

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.6
Industry (% of total employment):	19.9
Services (% of total employment):	76.5

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	1,453,588
Consumption (TJ):	4,814,978
Consumption per capita (GJ):	100.8
Import (% energy used):	72.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	554,519	617,658	63,140
in goods (millions \$)	457,128	419,683	-37,445
in services (millions \$)	97,391	197,975	100,584
in goods and services (% of GDP)	34.2	38.1	3.9

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (11%), China (10%), France (9%), United States (7%), Italy (6%)
Export: France (15%), Germany (10%), Italy (8%), Portugal (8%), United Kingdom (6%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.0/98.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98.7
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	118.4
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	93.7
Mean years of schooling:	10.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.44

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	111.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	607
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	65.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	19.0
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	420

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	199
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.911
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	27

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	42.9
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.4
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.7

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	4.5
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	220.5

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	12.8

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	127.7
Households with computer (per 100):	82.6
Internet users (per 100):	95.4