

SERBIA

Official Name:	Republic of Serbia
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Aleksandar Vučić
Head of Government:	Đuro Macut

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly of Serbia)

Aleksandar Vučić - Serbia Must Not Stop (SNS-led Coalition)	112	Green-Left Front (left-wing)	10
National Democratic Alternative (conservative)	13	Serbia Centre (pro-Europeanist)	8
Socialist Party of Serbia (SPS-led coalition)	12	Democratic Party (DS, social democratic)	8
Party of Freedom and Justice (centre-left)	12	We-The Voice from the People (right-wing populist)	7
People's Movement of Serbia - New Face of Serbia (NPS-NLS, centre-right)	12	Others	56

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Belgrade (1.41)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Novi Sad (0.31); Nis (0.25); Kragujevac (0.17); Subotica (0.12)		
Area km ² :	84,990	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	6.6	Population age >64 (%):	22
Population density (hab/km ²):	79	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.63
Urban population (%):	57	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	4

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	81,343
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	28,891
GDP growth (%):	3.8
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	45.7
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-1.2
External Debt (millions \$):	49,000
Inflation Rate (%):	12.4

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	4,870
Outflows (millions \$):	308

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	2.1
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	2,800

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	5,772
Receipts (in % of GDP):	7.7

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	6.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	31.8
Services, value added (% of GDP):	61.9

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	49.9
Unemployment rate (%):	7.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	19.2
Industry (% of total employment):	28.2
Services (% of total employment):	52.6

Energy

Production (TJ):	402,899
Consumption (TJ):	681,161
Consumption per capita (GJ):	100.8
Import (% energy used):	44.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	48,159	43,769	-4,390
in goods (millions \$)	37,276	29,625	-7,651
in services (millions \$)	10,883	14,143	3,260
in goods and services (% of GDP)	64.1	58.2	-5.8

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (13%), China (12%), Italy (7%), Türkiye (5%), Russian Federation (4%)

Export: Germany (15%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (7%), Italy (6%), Hungary (5%), Romania (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.9/99.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	98.3
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	95.1
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	73.2
Mean years of schooling:	11.5
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.95

Water

Water resources (km ³):	..
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	750
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	8.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	77.9
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	32
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.9

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.805
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	65

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	31.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	53.5
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	9.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.7
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	45.9

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	..

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	128.5
Households with computer (per 100):	75.9
Internet users (per 100):	85.4