

PORTUGAL

Official Name:	Portuguese Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa
Head of Government:	Luis Montenegro

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Assembly of the Republic)

Social Democratic Party (PPD/PSD)	89	Portuguese Communist Party	3
CHEGA (right-wing)	60	CDS-People's Party (Christian democratic)	2
Socialist Party (PS)	58	Left Bloc (BE, socialist / left-wing)	1
Liberal Initiative (IL, liberal)	9	People-Animals-Nature	1
LIVRE (eco-socialist)	6	Together for the People (Madeiran regionalist)	1

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Lisbon (3.02)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Porto (1.33); Braga (0.20); Coimbra (0.14); Funchal (0.11)		
Area km ² :	92,230	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	10.6	Population age >64 (%):	24
Population density (hab/km ²):	114	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.43
Urban population (%):	68	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.4	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	289,781
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	46,381
GDP growth (%):	2.5
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	97.7
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	1.2
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	5.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	7,220
Outflows (millions \$):	3,556

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	26.5
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	27,500

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	11,179
Receipts (in % of GDP):	3.8

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	2.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	76.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	54.9
Unemployment rate (%):	6.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	21.2

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.9
Industry (% of total employment):	25.0
Services (% of total employment):	72.1

Energy

Production (TJ):	246,705
Consumption (TJ):	851,252
Consumption per capita (GJ):	82.6
Import (% energy used):	71.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	133,002	136,543	3,541
in goods (millions \$)	107,401	80,648	-26,753
in services (millions \$)	25,601	55,895	30,294
in goods and services (% of GDP)	46.0	47.2	1.2

Main Trading Partners

Import: Spain (34%), Germany (12%), France (7%), Netherlands (5%), China (5%)
Export: Spain (26%), France (13%), Germany (11%), United States (7%), United Kingdom (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.8/95.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.7
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	122.0
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	75.6
Mean years of schooling:	9.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	4.3
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.70

Water

Water resources (km ³):	77.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	592
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	55.4
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	29.7
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	1

Security

Total armed forces (000):	52
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.874
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	42

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	58.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	35.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.5

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.5
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	36.6

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	22.8
Marine (% of territorial waters):	16.8

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	123.0
Households with computer (per 100):	71.5
Internet users (per 100):	85.8