

MOROCCO

Official Name:	Kingdom of Morocco
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Mohammed VI
Head of Government:	Aziz Akhannouch

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

National Rally of Independents (RNI, centre-right, liberal)	102	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS, communist)	22
Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM, liberal)	86	Constitutional Union (UC, centrist)	18
Istiqlal Party (PI, centre-right, nationalist)	79	Justice and Development Party (PJD, Islamist)	13
Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP)	36	Democratic and Social Movement (royalist)	5
Popular Movement (MP, conservative)	29	Others	5

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Rabat (2.02)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Casablanca (4.01); Tanger (1.38); Fes (1.34); Marrakech (1.08); Agadir (1.02)		
Area km ² :	446,550	Population age <15 (%):	26
Population (millions):	37.7	Population age >64 (%):	8
Population density (hab/km ²):	84	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.30
Urban population (%):	65	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.0	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	15

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	144,438
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	10,181
GDP growth (%):	3.4
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	69.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-4.5
External Debt (millions \$):	69,267
Inflation Rate (%):	6.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,095
Outflows (millions \$):	836

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	14.5
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	10,300

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	11,750
Receipts (in % of GDP):	8.2

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	12.3
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	27.3
Services, value added (% of GDP):	60.4

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	19.7
Unemployment rate (%):	8.9
Youth unemployment rate (%):	22.1

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	29.6
Industry (% of total employment):	24.1
Services (% of total employment):	46.3

Energy

Production (TJ):	90,602
Consumption (TJ):	942,416
Consumption per capita (GJ):	25.2
Import (% energy used):	90.4

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	73,678	61,592	-12,086
in goods (millions \$)	61,351	36,161	-25,189
in services (millions \$)	12,328	25,431	13,103
in goods and services (% of GDP)	51.0	42.6	-8.4

Main Trading Partners

Import: Spain (16%), China (11%), France (11%), United States (8%), Türkiye (5%)
Export: Spain (22%), France (19%), Italy (5%), Germany (5%), United Kingdom (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	85.6/69.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.2
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	87.7
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	47.5
Mean years of schooling:	6.1
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	6.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

Water

Water resources (km ³):	29.0
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	279
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	87.8
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	7

Security

Total armed forces (000):	246
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	3.6

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.698
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	120

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	7.4
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	7.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.8
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	68.4

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	2.1
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.3

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	148.2
Households with computer (per 100):	73.7
Internet users (per 100):	91.0