

MONTENEGRO

Official Name:	Montenegro
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Jakov Milatović
Head of Government:	Milojko Spajić

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Europe Now! (centre, economic liberal)	20	Democratic People's Party (DNP, Serbian - Montenegrin unionist)	4
Democratic Party of Socialists of Montenegro (social-democratic)	17	Civic Movement United Reform Action (URA, green liberal)	4
New Serb Democracy (NSD, Serbian nationalist)	9	Social Democrats of Montenegro (social-democratic)	3
Democratic Montenegro (conservative liberal)	7	Socialist People's Party of Montenegro - Civism	2
Bosniak Party (BS)	6	Other	9

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Podgorica (0.18)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Niksic (0,07); Bar (0,05); Bijelo Polje (0,05); Herceg Novi (0,03)		
Area km ² :	13,810	Population age <15 (%):	18
Population (millions):	0.6	Population age >64 (%):	17
Population density (hab/km ²):	46	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.80
Urban population (%):	69	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	74/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.2	Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 born alive):	2

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	7,532
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	30,101
GDP growth (%):	6.3
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	60.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	0.9
External Debt (millions \$):	8,616
Inflation Rate (%):	8.6

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	526
Outflows (millions \$):	63

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	2.5
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	1,600

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	805
Receipts (in % of GDP):	10.9

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	6.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	15.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	77.6

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	41.6
Unemployment rate (%):	14.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	25.9

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	6.0
Industry (% of total employment):	16.1
Services (% of total employment):	77.8

Energy

Production (TJ):	31,109
Consumption (TJ):	43,709
Consumption per capita (GJ):	71.0
Import (% energy used):	29.6

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	5,160	3,754	-1,406
in goods (millions \$)	3,998	760	-3,238
in services (millions \$)	1,162	2,994	1,832
in goods and services (% of GDP)	68.5	49.9	-18.7

Main Trading Partners

Import: Serbia (17%), China (11%), Germany (10%), Greece (6%), Italy (6%)
Export: Serbia (29%), Bosnia and Herzegovina (11%), Slovenia (11%), Czechia (4%), China, Hong Kong SAR (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/98.5
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.8
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	93.9
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	55.2
Mean years of schooling:	12.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.40

Water

Water resources (km ³):	..
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	3,591
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	0.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	94.2
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	..

Security

Total armed forces (000):	12
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.6

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.844
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	50

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	27.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	38.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	10.9

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.3
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	2.7

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	21.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	5.6

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	207.2
Households with computer (per 100):	61.1
Internet users (per 100):	89.8