

## LEBANON

Official Name:	Lebanese Republic
Form of Government:	Confessionalist parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Joseph Aoun
Head of Government:	Nawaf Salam

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Strong Republic Bloc (Lebanese Forces and allies)	19	Forces of Change Bloc (17 October parties)	8
Development and Liberation Bloc [Amal (centre-right) and allies]	15	National Moderation Bloc (Future Movement)	7
Loyalty to the Resistance Bloc (Hezbollah)	15	National Compatibility	5
Strong Lebanon Bloc (Free Patriotic Movement)	13	Kataeb Party and allies	5
Democratic Gathering Bloc (Progressive Socialist Party and allies)	8	Others	33

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Beirut (2.38)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tripoli (0.23); Sidon (0.26); Tyre (0.17)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	10,450	Population age <15 (%):	27
Population (millions):	5.8	Population age >64 (%):	10
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	562	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.08
Urban population (%):	89	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	15

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	23,607
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	12,454
GDP growth (%):	-0.6
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	192.1
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-0.1
External Debt (millions \$):	66,296
Inflation Rate (%):	221.3

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	655
Outflows (millions \$):	73

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	1.7
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	5,400

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	6,696
Receipts (in % of GDP):	17.0

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	4.7
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	14.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	81.1

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	27.5
Unemployment rate (%):	11.5
Youth unemployment rate (%):	23.6

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.4
Industry (% of total employment):	20.3
Services (% of total employment):	76.2

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	14,707
Consumption (TJ):	148,511
Consumption per capita (GJ):	27.0
Import (% energy used):	96.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	21,224	11,377	-9,847
in goods (millions \$)	14,598	3,456	-11,143
in services (millions \$)	6,626	7,922	1,296
in goods and services (% of GDP)	77.3	41.4	-35.9

#### Main Trading Partners

Import: China (12%), Switzerland (10%), Greece (9%), Türkiye (8%), Italy (6%)
Export: United Arab Emirates (23%), Iraq (7%), Egypt (5%), Türkiye (5%), United States (4%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.0/93.6
Net enrolment rate (primary):	74.3
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	62.8
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	54.4
Mean years of schooling:	8.6
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	2.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	4.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	320
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	38.0
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	48.9
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	47

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	80
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	8.9

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.723
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	109

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	26.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	27.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	5.7

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.7
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	9.8

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	7.9
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.2

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	74.0
Households with computer (per 100):	79.7
Internet users (per 100):	83.5