

JORDAN

Official Name:	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional monarchy
Head of State:	King Abdullah II
Head of Government:	Jafar Hassan

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Chamber of Deputies)

Islamic Action Front (Islamist, Muslim Brotherhood)	31	National Islamic Party	7
National Charter Party	21	National Union Movement	5
Eradah Party	19	Independents	39
Progress Party	8	Others	8

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Amman (4.06)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Zarqa (0.76); Irbid (0.57); Russeifa (0.53)		
Area km ² :	89,318	Population age <15 (%):	31
Population (millions):	11.4	Population age >64 (%):	4
Population density (hab/km ²):	127	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.79
Urban population (%):	92	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	72/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	12

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	51,161
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	10,506
GDP growth (%):	2.7
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	97.0
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-7.6
External Debt (millions \$):	44,630
Inflation Rate (%):	2.1

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	843
Outflows (millions \$):	64

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	5.4
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	7,400

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	4,485
Receipts (in % of GDP):	9.1

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5.4
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	26.9
Services, value added (% of GDP):	67.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.0
Unemployment rate (%):	18.0
Youth unemployment rate (%):	41.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	3.2
Industry (% of total employment):	18.3
Services (% of total employment):	78.4

Energy

Production (TJ):	36,921
Consumption (TJ):	355,487
Consumption per capita (GJ):	31.5
Import (% energy used):	96.4

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	27,508	21,994	-5,514
in goods (millions \$)	21,543	12,328	-9,215
in services (millions \$)	5,965	9,666	3,701
in goods and services (% of GDP)	54.1	43.3	-10.9

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (17%), Saudi Arabia (14%), United States (6%), India (6%), United Arab Emirates (5%)
Export: United States (23%), India (14%), Saudi Arabia (11%), Iraq (8%), United Arab Emirates (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	97.0/92.0
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97.3
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	92.0
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	33.1
Mean years of schooling:	10.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.2
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.70

Water

Water resources (km ³):	0.9
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	98
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	51.6
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	3.3
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	1

Security

Total armed forces (000):	116
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	4.9

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.736
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	99

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	28.5
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	13.8
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.8

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	1.9
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	21.6

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	5.4
Marine (% of territorial waters):	2.8

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	67.5
Households with computer (per 100):	27.2
Internet users (per 100):	92.5