

ISRAEL

Official Name:	State of Israel
Form of Government:	Parliamentary democracy
Head of State:	Isaac Herzog
Head of Government:	Benjamin Netanyahu

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (Knesset)

Likud (neo-conservative)	32	Otzma Yehudit (religious, right-wing)	7
Yesh Atid-Telem (liberal)	23	Mafdal-Religious Zionism	7
Shas (ultraorthodox Sephardis)	11	Yisrael Beiteinu (far-right ultranationalist)	6
National Unity (liberal Zionist)	8	United Arab List (Arab interests)	5
United Torah Judaism (ultraorthodox Ashkenazis)	7	Others	14

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Jerusalem (0.99)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (4.57); Haifa (1.20); Be'er Sheva (0.68)		
Area km ² :	22,070	Population age <15 (%):	28
Population (millions):	9.8	Population age >64 (%):	12
Population density (hab/km ²):	433	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.89
Urban population (%):	93	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	81/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	2.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	512,185
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	52,871
GDP growth (%):	2.4
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	61.6
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.1
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	4.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	16,422
Outflows (millions \$):	9,970

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	3.0
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	5,200

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	6,552
Receipts (in % of GDP):	1.3

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	19.4
Services, value added (% of GDP):	79.5

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	61.8
Unemployment rate (%):	3.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	6.1

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	0.8
Industry (% of total employment):	15.6
Services (% of total employment):	83.6

Energy

Production (TJ):	810,660
Consumption (TJ):	998,894
Consumption per capita (GJ):	104.6
Import (% energy used):	25.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	135,674	156,375	20,701
in goods (millions \$)	93,350	73,139	-20,211
in services (millions \$)	42,324	83,236	40,912
in goods and services (% of GDP)	26.4	30.4	4.0

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (16%), United States (13%), Germany (7%), Türkiye (6%), India (5%)
Export: United States (28%), China (5%), Ireland (5%), Netherlands (4%), India (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	96.3
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	96.6
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	57.6
Mean years of schooling:	13.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	6.5
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	6.0

Water

Water resources (km ³):	1.8
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	286
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	46.6
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	4.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	540

Security

Total armed forces (000):	178
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	5.3

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.915
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	25

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	38.0
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	30.6
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	7.3

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	6.2
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	60.2

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	27.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.6

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	153.3
Households with computer (per 100):	81.0
Internet users (per 100):	87.0