

GREECE

Official Name:	Hellenic Republic
Form of Government:	Parliamentary constitutional republic
Head of State:	Konstantinos Tasoulas
Head of Government:	Kyriakos Mitsotakis

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

New Democracy (ND, conservative)	155	Democratic Patriotic Movement – Victory	
PASOK - Movement for Change	33	(nationalist, conservative)	9
Coalition of the Radical Left (SYRIZA)	26	Course of Freedom (left-wing, nationalist)	6
Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	21	Spartans (far-right)	5
Greek Solution (far-right)	11	Independents	23
New Left	11		

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Athens (3.16)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Thessaloniki (0.82); Patras (0.31); Herakliom (0.21); Larissa (0.16); Volos (0.14)		
Area km ² :	131,960	Population age <15 (%):	14
Population (millions):	10.4	Population age >64 (%):	23
Population density (hab/km ²):	81	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.43
Urban population (%):	81	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	78/83
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	243,569
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	40,926
GDP growth (%):	2.3
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	165.2
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-1.3
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	4.2

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	5,430
Outflows (millions \$):	3,952

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	32.7
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	22,300

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	542
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.2

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	3.8
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	17.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	78.7

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	44.7
Unemployment rate (%):	10.1
Youth unemployment rate (%):	24.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	11.5
Industry (% of total employment):	16.0
Services (% of total employment):	72.6

Energy

Production (TJ):	208,336
Consumption (TJ):	856,759
Consumption per capita (GJ):	81.0
Import (% energy used):	92.9

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	119,232	107,179	-12,053
in goods (millions \$)	89,810	54,098	-35,711
in services (millions \$)	29,422	53,081	23,658
in goods and services (% of GDP)	49.0	44.0	-5.0

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (10%), China (8%), Italy (7%), Iraq (6%), Netherlands (6%)
Export: Italy (11%), Bulgaria (7%), Germany (7%), Cyprus (6%), United States (4%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.5/97.4
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100.0
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	106.2
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	166.7
Mean years of schooling:	11.4
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.8
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.5

Water

Water resources (km ³):	68.4
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	967
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	80.5
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	2.8
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	10

Security

Total armed forces (000):	147
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	3.2

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.893
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	33

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	65.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	42.4
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.5

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.8
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	51.6

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	35.0
Marine (% of territorial waters):	4.7

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	110.8
Households with computer (per 100):	70.5
Internet users (per 100):	85.0