

FRANCE

Official Name:	French Republic
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Emmanuel Macron
Head of Government:	François Bayrou

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National Assembly)

National Rally and allies (far-right)	123	Republican Right group (liberal conservative)	48
Ensemble pour la République	94	Social and Ecologist Group (green)	38
La France insoumise - New Popular Front Group (left-wing)	72	Democrats group (liberal)	36
Socialists and affiliated group (social democratic)	66	Others	100

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Paris (11.4)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Lyon (1.79); Marseille-Aix-en-Provence (1.65); Lille (1.09); Toulouse (1.08); Bordeaux (1.02)		
Area km ² :	549,087	Population age <15 (%):	17
Population (millions):	68.3	Population age >64 (%):	22
Population density (hab/km ²):	124	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.79
Urban population (%):	82	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	79/85
Average annual population growth rate (%):	0.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 born alive):	3

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	3,056,880
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	61,710
GDP growth (%):	0.9
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	109.7
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.4
External Debt (millions \$):	..
Inflation Rate (%):	5.7

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	42,032
Outflows (millions \$):	72,356

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	100.0
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	71,200

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	34,786
Receipts (in % of GDP):	1.2

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	1.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	20.6
Services, value added (% of GDP):	77.5

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	51.8
Unemployment rate (%):	7.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	16.6

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	2.5
Industry (% of total employment):	19.2
Services (% of total employment):	78.2

Energy

Production (TJ):	4,355,568
Consumption (TJ):	8,841,061
Consumption per capita (GJ):	129.1
Import (% energy used):	54.4

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	1,082,226	1,039,833	-42,393
in goods (millions \$)	762,071	679,738	-82,333
in services (millions \$)	320,155	360,095	39,940
in goods and services (% of GDP)	35.5	34.1	-1.4

Main Trading Partners

Import: Germany (15%), Belgium (11%), Netherlands (9%), Spain (8%), Italy (8%)
Export: Germany (14%), Italy (9%), Belgium (8%), Spain (8%), United States (7%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	../.
Net enrolment rate (primary):	100.0
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	104.3
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	71.4
Mean years of schooling:	11.7
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	5.4
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	2.2

Water

Water resources (km ³):	211.0
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	369
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	10.3
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	68.1
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	12

Security

Total armed forces (000):	304
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	2.1

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.910
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	28

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	32.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	60.0
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	11.9

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	4.1
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	289.6

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	28.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	49.8

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	116.7
Households with computer (per 100):	77.5
Internet users (per 100):	86.8