

EGYPT

Official Name:	Arab Republic of Egypt
Form of Government:	Unitary semi-presidential constitutional republic
Head of State:	Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
Head of Government:	Mostafa Madbouly

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Nation's Future Party	316	Reform and Development Party	9
Republican People's Party	50	Egyptian Social Democratic Party	7
The New Wafd Party	26	Egyptian Freedom Party	7
Homeland Defenders	23	Other	23
Modern Egypt Party	11	Independents	124

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Cairo (23.07* [Greater Cairo including part of the population of Giza and Qalubiyah governorates])		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Alexandria (5.81); Port Said (0.80); Suez (0.70)		
Area km ² :	1,001,450	Population age <15 (%):	32
Population (millions):	114.5	Population age >64 (%):	5
Population density (hab/km ²):	113	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.88
Urban population (%):	43	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	68/73
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.7	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	16

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	393,828
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	20,181
GDP growth (%):	3.8
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	95.9
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.8
External Debt (millions \$):	168,062
Inflation Rate (%):	24.4

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	9,841
Outflows (millions \$):	390

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	14.9
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	14,100

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	19,532
Receipts (in % of GDP):	5.9

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	11.2
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	34.5
Services, value added (% of GDP):	54.4

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	15.3
Unemployment rate (%):	7.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	18.7

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	18.7
Industry (% of total employment):	28.6
Services (% of total employment):	52.7

Energy

Production (TJ):	3,879,617
Consumption (TJ):	4,245,351
Consumption per capita (GJ):	38.3
Import (% energy used):	9.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	82,286	68,217	-14,069
in goods (millions \$)	60,259	34,569	-25,691
in services (millions \$)	22,027	33,649	11,621
in goods and services (% of GDP)	24.8	20.6	-4.2

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (16%), Saudi Arabia (7%), Russian Federation (6%), Germany (6%), United States (6%)
Export: Türkiye (8%), Saudi Arabia (8%), Italy (7%), United Arab Emirates (5%), United States (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	80.0/68.9
Net enrolment rate (primary):	95.6
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	84.5
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	37.9
Mean years of schooling:	9.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	..
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	1.0

Water

Water resources (km ³):	57.5
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	688
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	79.2
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	7.0
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	200

Security

Total armed forces (000):	836
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	8.9

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.728
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	105

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	6.7
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	11.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	4.7

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	2.0
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	220.2

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	13.2
Marine (% of territorial waters):	4.6

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	92.8
Households with computer (per 100):	70.2
Internet users (per 100):	72.7