

## BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Official Name:	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Form of Government:	Federal parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Željka Cvijanović (Serb); Denis Bećirović (Bosniak); Zeljko Komsić (Croat)
Head of Government:	Borjana Krišto

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (House of Representatives)

Party of Democratic Action (SDA, centre-right)	8	People and Justice (NiP liberal conservative)	3
Alliance of Independent Social Democrats (SNSD)	6	Serbian Democratic Party (SDS)	2
Social Democratic Party (SDP)	5	Party of Democratic Progress (PDP) (Serbian nationalist)	2
Croatian Democratic Union (HDZ, Croatian nationalist and conservative)	4	Our Party (social liberal) / Independent Bloc (conservative)	2
Democratic Front (DF, social democratic)	3	Others	7

### Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Sarajevo (0.35)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Banja Luka (0.19); Tuzla (0.11)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	51,210	Population age <15 (%):	13
Population (millions):	3.2	Population age >64 (%):	22
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	63	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.35
Urban population (%):	50	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	73/77
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-0.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	5

### Economy

#### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	27,592
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	20,496
GDP growth (%):	2.2
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	31.6
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-1.7
External Debt (millions \$):	14,010
Inflation Rate (%):	6.1

#### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	946
Outflows (millions \$):	48

#### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	0.9
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	1,900

#### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	2,824
Receipts (in % of GDP):	10.4

#### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	5.6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	28.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	66.3

#### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	39.5
Unemployment rate (%):	10.7
Youth unemployment rate (%):	27.3

#### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	17.6
Industry (% of total employment):	30.6
Services (% of total employment):	51.8

#### Energy

Production (TJ):	222435
Consumption (TJ):	304683
Consumption per capita (GJ):	94.2
Import (% energy used):	26.4

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	15,332	11,823	-3,509
in goods (millions \$)	14,234	8,541	-5,693
in services (millions \$)	1,098	3,282	2,184
in goods and services (% of GDP)	55.7	43.0	-12.8

Main Trading Partners
Import: Croatia (14%), Serbia (14%), Germany (11%), Italy (10%), Slovenia (7%)
Export: Croatia (16%), Germany (15%), Serbia (12%), Austria (11%), Slovenia (10%)

### Society

#### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	99.4/97.1
Net enrolment rate (primary):	97.9
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	87.9
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	45.5
Mean years of schooling:	10.5
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.0
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.19

#### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	37.5
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	..
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	..
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	..

#### Security

Total armed forces (000):	11
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	0.8

#### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.779
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	80

#### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	25.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	23.4
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	8.7

#### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	6.4
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	21.3

#### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	9.5
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.0

#### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	117.7
Households with computer (per 100):	63.5
Internet users (per 100):	83.4