

ALGERIA

Official Name:	People's Democratic Republic of Algeria
Form of Government:	Semi-presidential republic
Head of State:	Abdelmadjid Tebboune
Head of Government:	Nadir Larbaoui

Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats) (National People's Assembly)

National Liberation Front (FLN)	98	People's Voice Party	3
Movement of Society for Peace (MSP, Islamist)	65	Good Governance Front	2
National Rally for Democracy (RND)	58	Justice and Development Front (FJD, Islamist)	2
El Moustakbel Front (FM, "Future," centrist)	48	Independents	84
National Construction Movement	39	Others	8

Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Algiers (3.00)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Oran (0.97); El Djelfa (0.61); Blida (0.54); Constantine (0.43)		
Area km ² :	2,381,741	Population age <15 (%):	30.6
Population (millions):	46.2	Population age >64 (%):	6.4
Population density (hab/km ²):	19	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	2.83
Urban population (%):	75.3	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	76/78
Average annual population growth rate (%):	1.5	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	18.7

Economy

GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	247,789
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	16,900
GDP growth (%):	4.1
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	47.7
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-5.5
External Debt (millions \$):	7,315
Inflation Rate (%):	9.3

FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,216
Outflows (millions \$):	84

International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	2.2
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	200

Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,778
Receipts (in % of GDP):	0.9

Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	13.6
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	39.1
Services, value added (% of GDP):	47.3

Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	14.1
Unemployment rate (%):	11.4
Youth unemployment rate (%):	29.8

Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	9.3
Industry (% of total employment):	30.8
Services (% of total employment):	59.9

Energy

Production (TJ):	6,512,981
Consumption (TJ):	2,856,730
Consumption per capita (GJ):	63.6
Import (% energy used):	-127

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	51,502	58,816	7,314
in goods (millions \$)	42,838	54,985	12,147
in services (millions \$)	8,664	3,830	-4,833
in goods and services (% of GDP)	20.8	23.8	3.0

Main Trading Partners

Import: China (20%), France (7%), Italy (7%), Brazil (6%), Türkiye (6%)
Export: Italy (29%), France (13%), Spain (9%), Türkiye (6%), United States (5%)

Society

Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	87.4/74.2
Net enrolment rate (primary):	99.1
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	101.3
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	55.5
Mean years of schooling:	7.0
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	5.6
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	0.50

Water

Water resources (km ³):	11.7
Water withdrawal (m ³ per capita):	241
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	67.4
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1.7
Desalinated water production (millions m ³):	627

Security

Total armed forces (000):	326
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	8.2

Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.745
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	93

Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	16.6
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	16.3
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	3.6

Emissions

CO ₂ Emissions (mt per capita):	3.4
CO ₂ Emissions, total (millions mt):	152.2

Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	4.7
Marine (% of territorial waters):	0.1

ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	111.6
Households with computer (per 100):	42.2
Internet users (per 100):	76.9