

## ALBANIA

Official Name:	Republic of Albania
Form of Government:	Parliamentary republic
Head of State:	Bajram Begaj
Head of Government:	Edi Rama

### Political parties represented in the current Parliament (seats)

Socialist Party of Albania (PSSH, social democratic)	83	Opportunity Party (PM, centre-right)	2
Democratic Party of Albania - Alliance for a Greater Albania (PDS-ASHM, conservative)	50	Albania Becomes Movement (LSHB, populism, centre)	1
Social Democratic Party of Albania (social democratic, centre-left)	3	Together Movement (left-wing)	1

## Population

Capital (urban agglomeration population in millions):	Tirana (0.54)		
Main urban agglomerations (population in millions):	Durrës (0.19); Elbasan (0.12); Vlorë (0.12)		
Area km <sup>2</sup> :	28,750	Population age <15 (%):	17.0
Population (millions):	2.7	Population age >64 (%):	16.3
Population density (hab/km <sup>2</sup> ):	101	Total fertility rate (births per woman):	1.38
Urban population (%):	64.6	Life expectancy at birth. Men/Women (years):	75/79
Average annual population growth rate (%):	-1.1	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 born alive):	8.4

## Economy

### GDP & debt

GDP (millions \$):	19,083
GDP per capita (\$, PPP):	18,149
GDP growth (%):	4.9
Public Debt (in % of GDP):	65.5
Public Deficit (in % of GDP):	-3.7
External Debt (millions \$):	10,455
Inflation Rate (%):	6.7

### FDI

Inflows (millions \$):	1,434
Outflows (millions \$):	163

### International tourism

Tourist arrivals (millions):	3,000.0
Tourism receipts (millions \$):	2,300

### Migrant remittances

Receipts (millions \$):	1,745
Receipts (in % of GDP):	9.5

### Economic sectors

Agriculture, value added (% of GDP):	20.9
Industry, value added (% of GDP):	24.2
Services, value added (% of GDP):	54.9

### Labour market

Labour participation rate, female (%):	53.2
Unemployment rate (%):	10.2
Youth unemployment rate (%):	25.1

### Employment in:

Agriculture (% of total employment):	34.9
Industry (% of total employment):	21.2
Services (% of total employment):	43.9

### Energy

Production (TJ):	67,290
Consumption (TJ):	90,797
Consumption per capita (GJ):	32.7
Import (% energy used):	32.3

Total Trade	Imports	Exports	Balance
in goods and services (millions \$)	10,372	9,173	-1,199
in goods (millions \$)	6,895	1,980	-4,915
in services (millions \$)	3,477	7,193	3,716
in goods and services (% of GDP)	45.1	39.9	-5.2

### Main Trading Partners

Import: Italy (22%), China (11%), Türkiye (9%), Germany (7%), Greece (7%)
Export: Italy (45%), Greece (9%), Germany (5%), Spain (5%), North Macedonia (4%)

## Society

### Education

Adult literacy rate. Men / Women (%):	98.7/98.3
Net enrolment rate (primary):	89.1
Gross enrolment rate (secondary):	96.1
Gross enrolment rate (tertiary):	64.7
Mean years of schooling:	10.1
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP):	3.7
R&D expenditure (% of GDP):	..

### Water

Water resources (km <sup>3</sup> ):	30.2
Water withdrawal (m <sup>3</sup> per capita):	282
Water withdrawal by sector (% agriculture):	70.9
Water withdrawal by sector (% industry):	1.4
Desalinated water production (millions m <sup>3</sup> ):	0

### Security

Total armed forces (000):	8
Military expenditure (% of GDP):	1.7

### Development

Human Development Index (value):	0.789
Human Development Index (position in ranking):	74

### Health

Medical doctors (per 10,000):	18.8
Hospital beds (per 10,000):	29.1
Total Health Expenditure (% of GDP):	6.2

### Emissions

CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions (mt per capita):	1.3
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions, total (millions mt):	3.7

### Protected areas

Terrestrial (% of total land area):	23.6
Marine (% of territorial waters):	3.4

### ICT

Mobile subscriptions (per 100):	93.0
Households with computer (per 100):	20.2
Internet users (per 100):	83.1