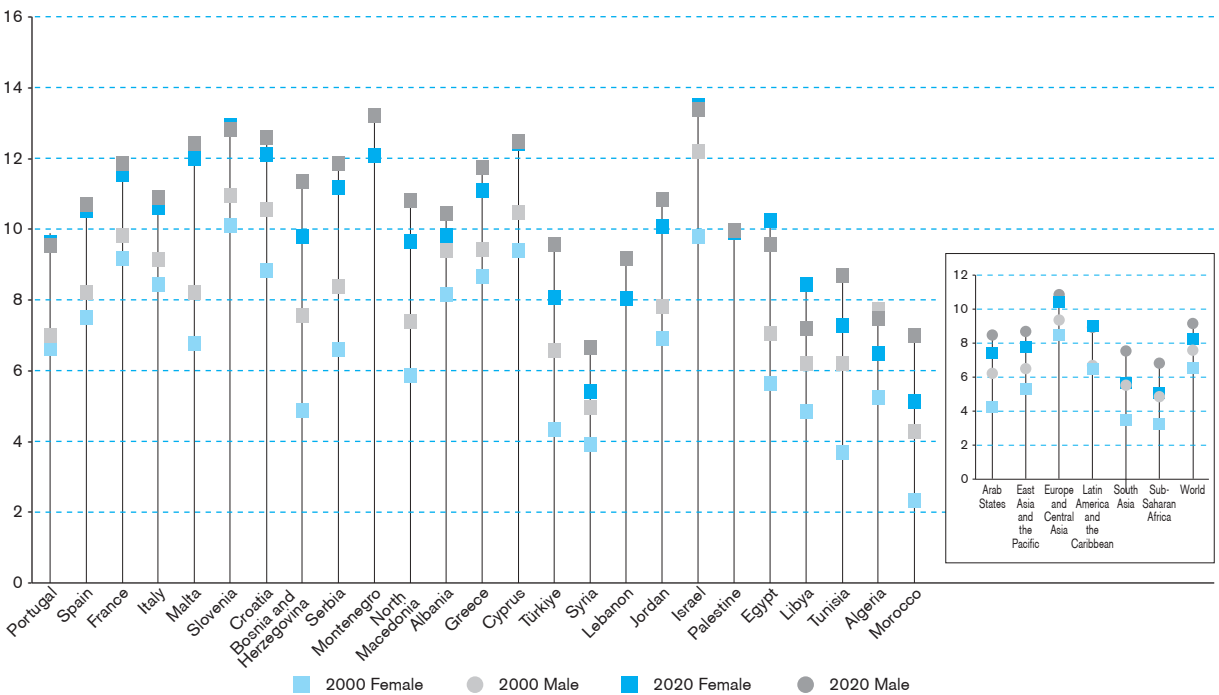


TABLE F8 Gender: Social Development

	Life expectancy at birth		Adult literacy rate		Combined gross enrolment ratio, primary to tertiary		Year women received right to vote	Year women received right to stand for election	Year first woman elected or appointed to parliament	Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments %
	women	men	% of females	% of males	women	men				
	years	years	15+	15+	%	%				
	2021	2021	2018-22 ^f	2018-21 ^f	2020-21 ^f	2020-21 ^f				
Portugal	84.3	78.0	95.9	97.8	101.3	97.5	1931 ^c , 1976	1931 ^c , 1976	1934	36.5
Spain	86.2	80.3	98.2	99.0	111.4	102.8	1931	1931	1931	44.3
France	85.5	79.3	..	..	97.2	91.6	1944	1944	1945	37.3
Italy	85.1	80.6	99.2	99.5	96.4	90.1	1945	1945	1946	32.3
Malta	84.5	81.3	96.4	93.4	97.5	88.5	1947	1947	1966	27.9
Slovenia	84.0	77.9	..	..	103.6	93.9	1945	1945	1992 ^a	37.8
Croatia	79.6	73.4	99.2	99.7	97.4	86.1	1945	1945	1992 ^a	33.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.5	73.1	97.1	99.4	77.2	71.2	1946	1946	1990	19.1
Serbia	75.6	70.0	99.1	99.9	87.3	78.7	1946	1946	1946	38.0
Montenegro	77.0	70.8	98.5	99.4	86.4	81.3	1946	1946	2006 ^a	27.2
North Macedonia	76.8	72.4	..	..	74.9	69.2	1946	1946	1990 ^a	42.5
Albania	79.2	74.1	98.3	98.7	86.3	83.2	1920	1920	1945	35.7
Greece	83.0	77.5	..	..	122.2	118.9	1952	1952	1952	23.0
Cyprus	83.2	79.2	99.2	99.6	103.0	95.8	1960	1960	1963	14.3
Türkiye	79.1	73.0	94.4	99.1	114.7	115.1	1930	1934	1935 ^b	19.9
Syria	75.2	69.1	..	..	..	..	1949 ^c , 1953	1953	1973	10.4
Lebanon	77.3	72.8	93.6	97.0	..	..	1952	1952	1963	6.3
Jordan	76.8	72.1	98.1	98.7	66.1	63.8	1974	1974	1989 ^b	13.1
Israel	84.6	80.5	..	..	90.3	84.5	1948	1948	1949	25.0
Palestine	75.9	71.1	95.9	98.8	83.1	75.0	..	..	..	..
Egypt	72.6	67.9	68.9	80.0	77.8	78.8	1956	1956	1957	27.7
Libya	74.4	69.6	..	..	..	..	1964	1964	..	16.5
Tunisia	77.1	70.7	77.9	89.5	..	..	1959	1959	1959	15.7
Algeria	78.0	74.9	75.3	87.4	98.4	91.6	1949 ^c , 1962	1962	1962 ^b	7.9
Morocco	76.4	71.9	69.1	85.6	86.2	87.2	1963	1963	1993	24.3

Own production. Source: WB, WB, WB, WB, UNESCO, UNESCO, IPU, IPU, UNDP, IPU
 a. Referring to the first year appointed in the current parliamentary system. b. The date refers to the first year in which a woman was nominated to Parliament. c. First partial recognition of the right to vote or stand for election. d. Situation as of 1 January 2023. e. The values shown refer to lower or single chamber. f. Latest data available from this period. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F8 Mean Years of Schooling (years), by Sex (2022)



Own production. Source: UNESCO.