

TABLE F5

Health and Survival

	Child mortality rate ^a		Maternal mortality ratio	People living with HIV/AIDS		Estimate of current tobacco smoking prevalence	
				Total prevalence of HIV	Estimated number	men	women
	infant per 1,000 live births	under-five per 1,000 live births	per 100,000 live births	% of population ages 15-49	all ages	% of adults	% of adults
	2022	2022	2020	2022	2020	2022	2022
Portugal	2.6	3.2	11.8	0.5	46,000	30.5	20.7
Spain	2.5	3.0	3.4	0.2	150,000	29.4	27.5
France	3.3	4.1	7.9	0.3	200,000	35.5	33.7
Italy	2.2	2.6	4.6	0.2	140,000	25.7	19.1
Malta	4.9	5.6	2.9	0.2	870	26.3	23.2
Slovenia	1.9	2.3	4.5	<0.1	900	21.8	18.5
Croatia	3.9	4.6	4.8	<0.1	1,800	36.7	37.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.2	6.0	5.7	..	..	41.6	30.9
Serbia	4.4	5.1	10.2	<0.1	3,800	39.9	39.1
Montenegro	2.3	2.7	6.2	0.1	<500	30.9	33.2
North Macedonia	4.1	4.6	3.0	<0.1	600	..	..
Albania	8.4	9.4	8.3	<0.1	1,500	37.8	6.0
Greece	3.3	3.9	7.7	0.2	17,000	35.0	30.6
Cyprus	2.7	3.5	68.4	0.1	1,400	47.2	23.9
Türkiye	8.3	9.6	17.3	..	..	41.2	19.8
Syria	17.8	21.4	29.9	<0.1	660	..	..
Lebanon	14.9	17.4	20.6	<0.1	2,600	42.9	25.7
Jordan	12.2	14.1	41.3	..	640	57.6	13.6
Israel	2.7	3.4	2.8	..	..	27.0	13.8
Palestine	12.3	14.3	20.4	..	..	..	..
Egypt	15.5	18.1	16.8	<0.1	34,000	49.1	0.4
Libya	8.9	10.3	72.1	0.2	7,900	..	..
Tunisia	9.9	11.5	36.6	<0.1	7,100	39.5	1.6
Algeria	18.7	21.8	77.7	<0.1	28,000	30.1	0.6
Morocco	14.8	17.3	71.9	<0.1	21,000	25.0	1.0

Own production. Source:

CME

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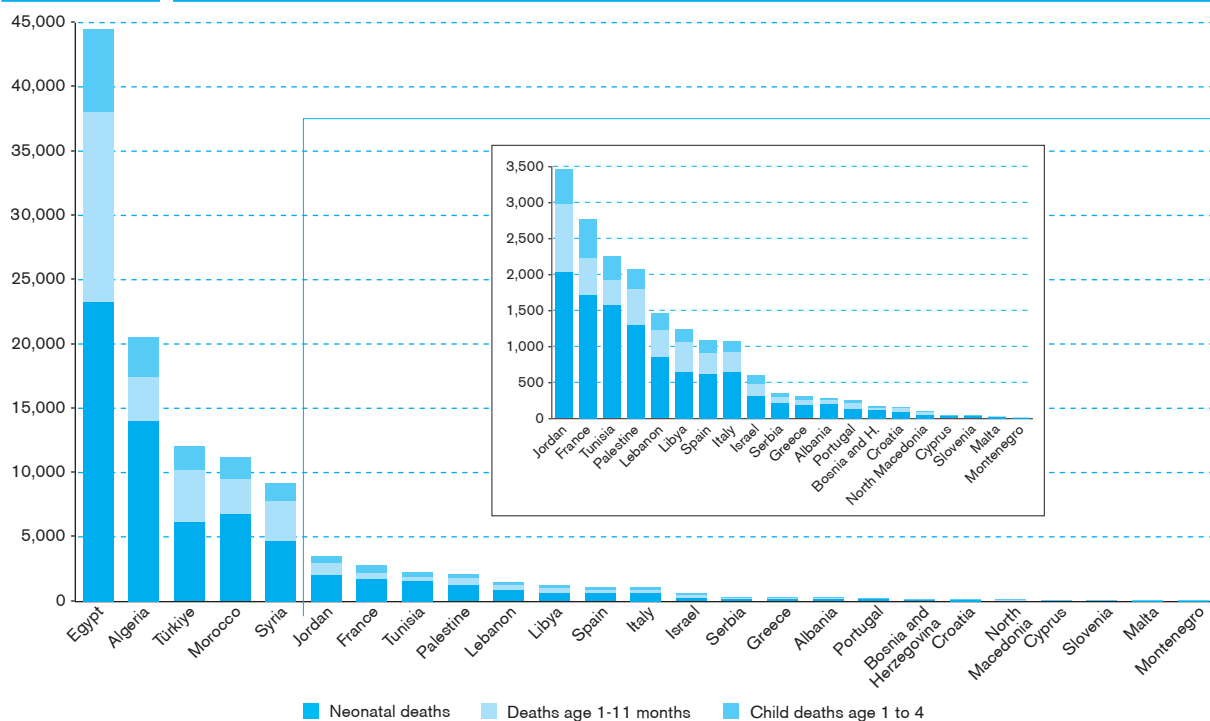
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a. Estimates generated by the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (UN IGME) in 2023. Medium estimation. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F5

Under-five Deaths, by Age (2022)



Own production. Source: CME.