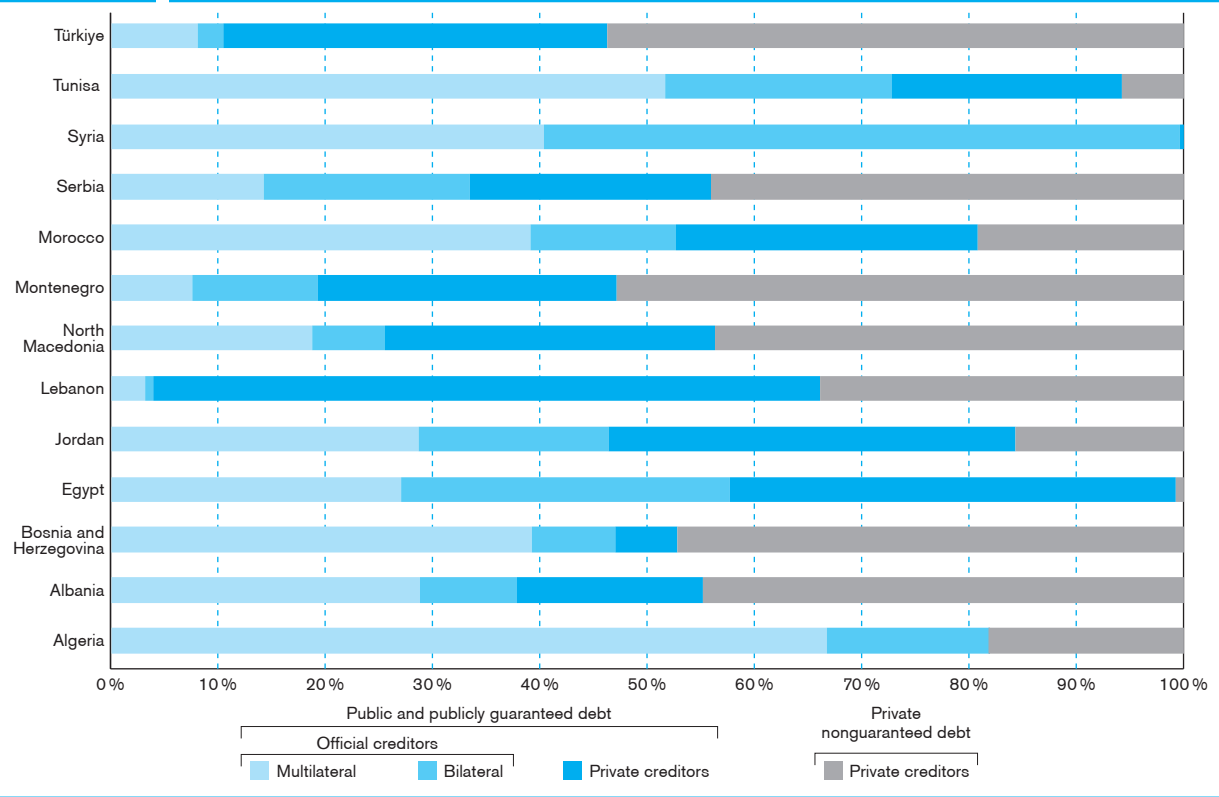


TABLE F28 External Debt

	External debt					
	millions \$	% of GNI	\$ per capita	long-term debt	short-term debt	Debt service
				millions \$	millions \$	% of exports ^b
2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12,885	53.0	3,985	8,978	2,868	11.3
Serbia	44,160	73.1	6,626	39,127	2,561	14.1
Montenegro	8,815	138.7	14,282	8,424	199	28.1
North Macedonia	11,572	89.3	5,624	9,042	1,965	9.1
Albania	10,455	56.3	3,764	8,805	1,018	9.5
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	458,699	51.0	5,398	303,125	148,206	19.7
Syria	4,848	58.8	219	3,498	604	..
Lebanon	67,109	309.4	12,224	50,529	15,515	32.7
Jordan	41,204	85.6	3,651	22,813	15,782	21.4
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	163,104	35.4	1,470	111,105	30,246	23.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	39,652	88.0	3,209	22,860	13,683	17.8
Algeria	7,129	3.7	159	1,291	1,744	0.4
Morocco	64,713	50.1	1,728	50,884	9,945	10.1

Own production. Source: WB WB WB^a WB WB WB
 a. Value calculated using WB data. b. Exports of goods, services and primary income. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F28 Long-term External Debt Stock by Creditor Type (2022)



Own production. Source: WB.