

TABLE F2 Population: Demography

	Total population	Estimated population for 2050	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Average annual population growth	Total fertility rate	International migrant stock		Net number of migrants	Net migration rate
	millions	millions	per 1,000 people	per 1,000 people	%	births per woman	thousands	% of total population	thousands	per 1,000 population
	2022	2022	2021	2021	2022	2021	2020	2020	2022	2022
Portugal	10.4	9.3	7.7	12.1	0.5	1.38	1,002	9.8	10	1.0
Spain	47.8	44.2	7.1	9.5	0.8	1.19	6,842	14.6	40	0.8
France	68.0	65.8	10.9	9.7	0.3	1.83	8,525	13.1	67	1.0
Italy	58.9	52.3	6.8	12.0	-0.3	1.25	6,387	10.6	58	1.0
Malta	0.5	0.5	8.5	8.0	2.4	1.14	115	26.0	1	1.6
Slovenia	2.1	2.0	9.0	11.0	0.2	1.64	278	13.4	2	0.9
Croatia	3.9	3.3	9.4	16.2	-0.6	1.62	528	12.9	-2	-0.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.2	2.7	8.4	15.7	-1.2	1.35	36	1.1	-1	-0.2
Serbia	6.7	5.8	9.1	20.0	-2.5	1.48	823	9.4	-10	-1.4
Montenegro	0.6	0.6	11.4	14.8	-0.3	1.75	71	11.3	0	-0.8
North Macedonia	2.1	1.9	10.2	15.5	-0.4	1.60	131	6.3	-1	-0.5
Albania	2.8	2.5	10.2	11.3	-1.2	1.39	49	1.7	-8	-2.8
Greece	10.4	9.1	8.0	13.5	-1.4	1.39	1,340	12.9	5	0.5
Cyprus	1.3	1.4	10.3	7.3	0.6	1.32	190	15.8	5	4.0
Türkiye	85.0	95.8	14.7	6.4	1.0	1.89	6,053	7.2	-302	-3.5
Syria	22.1	38.3	20.1	5.1	3.7	2.75	869	5.0	734	33.7
Lebanon	5.5	4.9	14.9	8.3	-1.9	2.09	1,713	25.1	-160	-28.8
Jordan	11.3	15.0	22.0	3.9	1.2	2.83	3,458	33.9	-141	-12.4
Israel	9.6	13.0	19.7	5.4	2.0	3.00	1,954	22.6	10	1.1
Palestine	5.0	8.9	28.2	3.8	2.4	3.50	273	5.3	-5	-1.0
Egypt	111.0	160.3	22.6	6.3	1.6	2.92	544	0.5	-30	-0.3
Libya	6.8	8.5	17.8	6.0	1.1	2.46	827	12.0	-2	-0.3
Tunisia	12.4	14.3	16.1	7.9	0.8	2.09	60	0.5	-4	-0.3
Algeria	44.9	60.0	21.5	4.5	1.6	2.89	250	0.6	-10	-0.2
Morocco	37.5	45.0	17.5	6.2	1.0	2.33	102	0.3	-40	-1.1

Own production. Source: WB UNPOP WB WB WB WB UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP UNPOP

CHART F2 Population in the Mediterranean by Country (2022)

