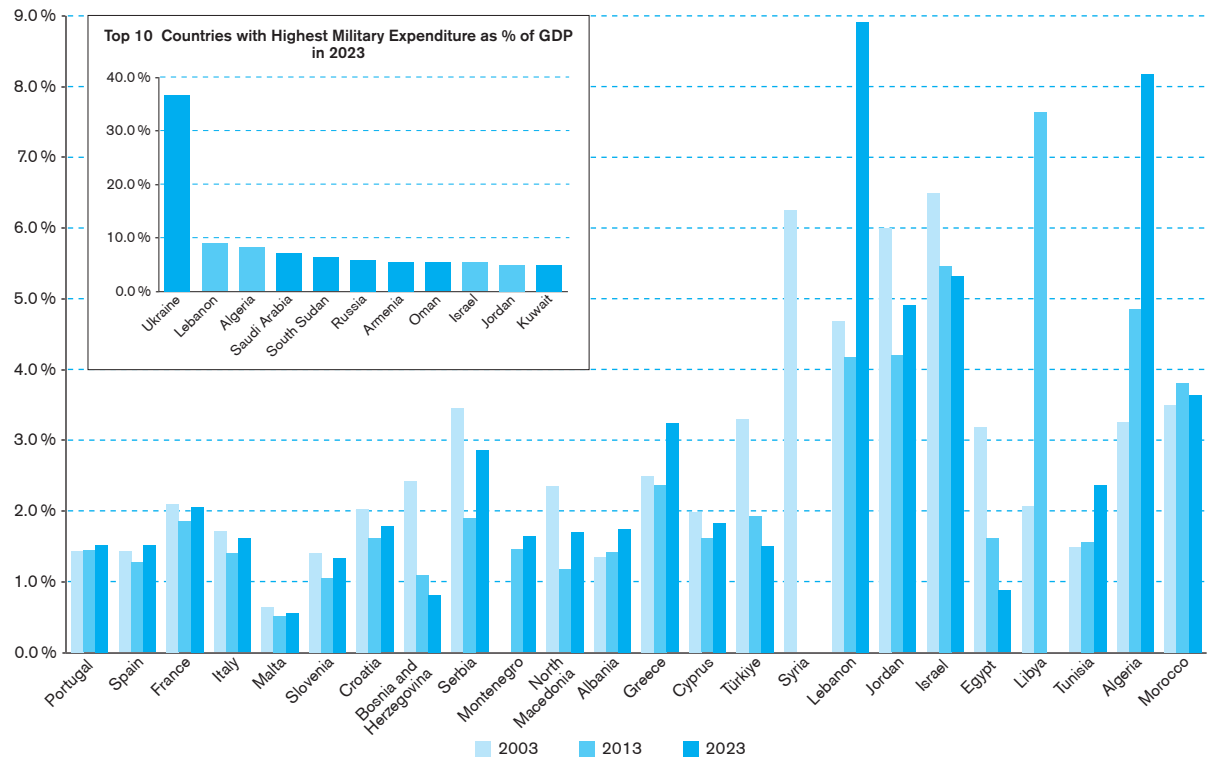


TABLE F10 Security and Military Expenditure

	Internally displaced people thousands	Refugee		Total armed forces thousands	Conventional arms transfer		Military expenditure	
		by country of asylum thousands	by country of origin thousands		exports millions TIV	imports millions TIV	millions \$	% of GDP
		2022	2023		2023	2020	2019-23 ^c	2019-23 ^c
Portugal		59.3	0.0	52	72	161	4,223	1.5
Spain		369.7	0.1	199	3,818	624	23,699	1.5
France		641.6	0.1	304	15,283	837	61,301	2.1
Italy		308.7	0.1	338	6,010	1,313	35,529	1.6
Malta		11.4	0.0	2	40	45	113 ^b	0.6 ^b
Slovenia		10.7	0.0	7	43	34	908	1.3
Croatia		23.8	17.6	20	2	122	1,439	1.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	91	0.3	19.3	11	78	13	217 ^{b,d,e}	0.8 ^{b,d,e}
Serbia	195	30.9 ^g	30.3 ^g	32	50	629	2,136	2.9
Montenegro		40.6	0.6	12	..	7	115	1.6
North Macedonia	-	8.3	1.9	16	50	6	266 ^b	1.7 ^b
Albania		3.8	21.8	8	..	6	398 ^{e,d}	1.7 ^{e,d}
Greece		169.4	0.1	147	14	1,269	7,730	3.2
Cyprus	246	33.9	0.0	13	40	60	567 ^{b,d}	1.8 ^{b,d}
Türkiye	1,099	3,369.0	115.7	512	2,171	2,281	15,828	1.5
Syria	6,865	13.0	6,494.1	269	..	123	..	..
Lebanon	-	799.2	7.5	80	..	181	241 ^d	8.9 ^d
Jordan		695.8	3.9	116	311	498	2,450 ^b	4.9 ^b
Israel	1	1.2	0.8	178	3,427	3,000	27,499	5.3
Palestine	12	..	106.4 ^a	..	..	3	..	..
Egypt		300.1	24.7	836	93	5,638	3,165 ^{e,d}	8.9 ^{e,d}
Libya	135	1.6	18.6	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia		3.4	2.9	48	..	90	1,208	2.4
Algeria		99.4	7.8	326	..	1,596	18,264 ^d	8.2 ^d
Morocco		8.2	10.5	246	94	1,071	5,1854 ^d	3.6 ^d

Own production. Source: IDMC UNHCR UNHCR WB SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI SIPRI
 a. Data only refer to Palestinian refugees under UNHCR mandate. b. Military pensions not included. c. Total exports or imports for the entire period. d. Data refer to the approved budget, not real spending.
 e. Excluding paramilitary forces. f. Include civil defence spending, which usually accounts for about 4.5% of the total. g. Including Kosovo. (..) Data unavailable.

CHART F10 Evolution of Military Expenditure by Country as Percentage of GDP, (2003-2013-2023) %



Own production. Source: SIPRI.